

- Although buffer zones are not part of the nominated property (in this case i.e. Jarawa Tribal Reserve), any modifications to or creation of buffer zones subsequent to inscription on the World Heritage List should be approved by the World Heritage Committee using the procedure for a minor boundary modification (see paragraph 164 and Annex 11). The creation of buffer zones subsequent to inscription is normally considered to be a minor boundary modification.

But the matter of concern is that here we are dealing with human beings not with any material heritage. So how far these guidelines of UNESCO is applicable to protect or promote interests of Jarawa that's also a matter of discussion.

As so called hostility is no more and friendly relationship is established between Jarawa and their neighbours, the concept of buffer zone must be looked into with the on-going bartering relationship with the neighbouring communities.

Findings of Fieldwork:

Impact on Ang (Jarawa):

- Increased contact with outsiders brings about changes in Ang (Jarawas) society and culture. The self-sufficient Ang (Jarawa) society gradually started to depend on different need based, contextual outside elements. Barter relation has established between Ang (Jarawas) and non-Ang. The relationship is basically need based exchange of different commodities. But one notable thing is that unlike the days of hostility, the urge of barter is often from the side of Ang (Jarawas) and a symbiotic relationship exists between both the bartering partners.

- They like to barter those required articles which they can't manufacture from the available forest resources or the articles to which they are fond of or addicted. The bartering items which are **flowing inward towards** the Ang are as follows: Rice, Biscuits, cooking oil, Spices and other different food items, Tabacco (Sukha, Jarda etc.), Cloth, Torch and battery, Iron implements, Metal utensils, Safety pin, Mirror, Plastic bottle to keep water, Polythene sheet, used tooth brush, soap, Nylon roap, Plastic drum, Cosmetic cream and powder, Artificial ornaments etc.

The bartering items which are **flowing outward** from the Ang are: Venison, Resin, Wild boar meat/ pork, Mud crab, Prawn, Fresh water Fishes, honey and other forest resources as demanded by bartering partner etc.