

(a) Enmay factor - Shri Enmay, the Jarawa youth of Middle Andaman Island was picked up by the officials of the Administration when he was found lying at the out skirt of Kadamtala village in the 1996. He had a fracture in his leg. Enmay was brought to Port Blair and was given medical treatment in the Civil Hospital for many months. While he was here at Port Blair he was exposed to the civilized world and its people. He got a friendly and healing treatment by the people over here.

(b) He was dropped back into his area following the complete treatment. It appears that Enmay explained to his other fellow tribes men about his experience with the people and the world that saw out side his forest area. He must have convinced them that other people are friendly and well behaved so it is not only not risky but will be interesting and fun to go to the villages in the day time. Thus the Jarawas of Middle Andaman Island started coming out into the non tribal areas during the day time.

(c) The Jarawas of South Andaman island must have come to know the development of inter action of the Jarawas of Middle Andaman with the villagers subsequently so the Jarawas of South Andaman too followed the suit of the Jarawas of Middle Andaman Island.

(d) Gift packets containing banana etc. were dropped few times in the Jarawa areas of South Andaman Island from the air. It appears that the Jarawas of South Andaman Island must have learnt that the out side people are helpful as they dropped the eatables. Thus the Enmay factor and gift dropping must have encouraged the Jarawas of South Andaman Island who come out of their territory in the day time. This is a deviation from their past activities when they used to come in the night to the villages to plunder and even to kill the people and animals.