

[अ¹] It is pronounced in the same way as [अ] but for a longer duration. It is a long vowel.

[ऐ] It is a long vowel. It is pronounced like 'a' in apple, mat, hat as they are pronounced by Indians.

Besides the vowels mentioned above, nasalisation of vowels marked by the sign [~] on the vowels as in [ā, ā:], etc. will be represented by a 'बिंदु' or अनुस्वार marked on the vowels अ, आ etc. as अं, आं and their pronunciation will be the same as in Hindi.

Consonants:

The consonants of the Jarawa language which are represented phonetically in the earlier paragraphs can be arranged as follows:

| | | | | | |
|---|----|---|---|---|---------|
| k | | | g | | ŋ |
| c | | | J | | ñ |
| t | th | | ḍ | | ṇ |
| t | th | | d | | n |
| p | ph | f | b | | m |
| y | r | l | w | ʃ | (s) h l |

These consonants can be represented by the Nagari letters as follows:

| | | | |
|----|----|----|----|
| क् | | ग् | ङ् |
| च् | | ज् | ञ् |
| ट् | ठ् | ḍ | ण् |
| त् | थ् | द | न |
| प् | फ् | ब | म् |
| य् | र | ल | व |
| | श् | ह | ळ |