



Scheduled Castes
& Scheduled Tribes
Research and Training
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PRIMITIVE TRIBAL GROUPS OF ORISSA

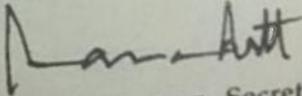
Foreword

Among 62 Scheduled Tribes of Orissa spread across the length and breadth of the State there are 13 Ethno-Cultural Vulnerable Tribal Groups identified as Primitive Tribal Groups (PTGs). Each such group constitutes culturally homogeneous segment of the tribal population in the State.

The PTGs live in their remote mountainous habitats in a state of relative isolation that has helped them to preserve their cultural identities manifested in their diverse languages, unique style of personal adornments, subsistence activities, magico-religious beliefs and practices, social organization and colourful folk traditions of arts, crafts, songs, dance and music. On the other side, their pace of change has remained slower and their level of development lower than the rest of their brethren belonging to other tribal communities. This situation calls for special attention for their development.

Since the 5th Plan with the implementation of Tribal Sub Plan (TSP) approximately 13 PTGs have been identified in different interior pockets in the State of Orissa during the 5th Plan periods and 17 Micro Projects are functioning in these areas to bring about their all round development. SCSTRTI is entrusted with the responsibility of preparation of database and action plans for these Micro Projects for the development of PTGs during successive Plan periods. For the 11th Five Year Plan it has prepared Conservation-cum-Development Action Plans for the socio-economic upliftment of the PTGs which has been submitted to Government of India in time for approval and sanction of funds. During 11th Plan period emphasis has been given to effect planned change while conserving the best elements of their pristine culture.

To disseminate information on the culture and development of these 13 PTGs, SCSTRTI has prepared this colourful document. Dr. A.B. Ota, Director, Sri S.C. Mohanty, Research Officer, Sri T. Sahoo, Research Officer and Sri B. N. Mohanty, Statistician have put all out efforts to bring out this booklet. I hope learned readers will find this book useful.


Commissioner - cum- Secretary
ST & SC Development Department
Government of Orissa



PRIMITIVE TRIBAL GROUPS OF ORISSA

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Introduction

Among hundreds of tribal communities living across the length and breadth of our country, there are some groups who are relatively isolated, archaic, vulnerable, relatively deprived and economically backward. They have been identified and designated as *Primitive Tribal Groups (PTGs)* for the purpose of providing special attention for development.

STRUGGLE FOR EXISTENCE:

- PTGs are diverse in character.
- They live in different geo-physical environments in interior pockets.
- Their remote habitats lack required minimum administrative set up and infrastructure back up.
- They may languish in very fragile conditions of backwardness and deprivation.
- Their traditional means of sustenance are declining. They are more vulnerable to food insecurity, malnutrition and ill-health.
- Their socio-economic condition and educational status are much worse than other tribal groups.
- Their needs and problems are different from other scheduled tribe communities and hence deserve special attention.

With the adoption of the Tribal Sub Plan (TSP) approach since the 5th Five Year Plan, the Central and State Governments have taken steps to identify the PTGs in different parts of the country and implement special schemes and programmes for their development.

CRITERIA FOR IDENTIFICATION OF PTGS:

Government of India has adopted the term Primitive Tribal Group (PTG) for the purpose of classification and identification of a tribe or a section of it basing upon the following main criteria.

- Relative physical isolation
- Stagnant or diminishing population
- Very low level of literacy
- Low level of technology associated with pre-agricultural stage (hunting, food gathering and shifting cultivation) of economy.



PTGS IN INDIA

There are 75 PTGs distributed in 14 undivided States and 1 Union Territory of Andaman & Nicobar Islands. Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment, Government of India estimated their number to be around 1.36 million, which accounts for about 2% of the total S.T. population of India in 2001.	States / UTs	No. of PTGs	States / UTs	No. of PTGs
	Andhra Pradesh	12	Orissa	13
	Bihar	9	Rajasthan	1
	Gujurat	5	Tamil Nadu	6
	Karnatak	2	Tripura	1
	Kerala	5	Uttar Pradesh	2
	Madhya pradesh	7	West Bengal	3
	Maharashtra	3	Andaman & Nicobar (UT)	5
	Manipur	1	TOTAL	75

Source : Annual Report (2001-02 & 2005-06), Govt. of India, Ministry of Tribal Affairs

PTGS IN ORISSA

Orissa has the distinction of having the largest number of PTGs (13) among all the States and Union Territories of India. They are the Bonda, Birhor, Didayi, Paudi Bhuyan Lanjia Saora, Hill Kharia, Mankirdia Kutia Kondh, Dongria Kondh, Juang, Chuktia Bhunjia, Lodha and Saora.

IDENTIFICATION OF PTGS IN ORISSA IN DIFFERENT PLAN PERIODS

Sl. No.	Plan Period	Year	PTGs
1.	5 th Five Year Plan	1974-79	Bonda
2.	Plan Holiday	1979-80	Juang, Lanjia Saora, Kutia Kondh, Dongria Kondh, Saora, Paudi Bhuyan, Birhor
3.	7 th Five Year Plan	1985-90	Didayi, Hill Kharia, Mankirdia, Lodha
4.	8 th Five Year Plan	1992-97	Chuktia Bhunjia



CLASSIFICATION OF PTGs

In different Geo- Physical Zones

<i>Geo - Physical Zones</i>	<i>PTGs</i>
● Northern Plateau	Juang, Paudi Bhuyan, Lodha, Mankirdia, Birhor, Hill-Kharia.
● Eastern Ghats Region	Saora, Kutia Kondh, Dongria Kondh, Lanjia Saora, Bonda, Didayi, Chuktia Bhunjia

Ethno-Linguistic identity

<i>Linguistic Groups</i>	<i>Ethnic Speakers</i>
● Indo - Aryan	Paudi Bhuyan, Lodha.
● Dravidian	Chuktia Bhunjia, Dongria Kondh, Kutia Kondh, Didayi.
● Austro-Asiatic/Munda	Birhor, Bonda, Juang, Saora, Lanjia Saora, Mankirdia, Hill Kharia

Techno-Economic Stages

<i>Techno-Economic</i>	<i>PTGs</i>
● Hunter-Gatherers	Birhor, Mankirdia, Hill-Kharia
● Shifting Cultivators	Bonda, Didayi, Dongria Kondh, Kutia Kondh, Juang, Lanjia Saora, Paudi Bhuyan, Saora
● Terrace Cultivators	Saora, Lanjia Saora
● Settled Cultivators	Lodha, Chuktia Bhunjia

In TSP & Non-TSP Areas

<i>Areas</i>	<i>PTGs</i>
● TSP Areas	Bonda, Birhor, Didayi, Dongria Kondh, Hill Kharia, Juang, Kutia Kondh, Lanjia Saora, Lodha, and Mankirdia
● Both In TSP & Non-TSP Areas	Paudi Bhuyan, Saora
● Non-TSP Areas	Chuktia Bhunjia

Administrative Zone - wise

<i>Zone</i>	<i>Districts having PTGs</i>
● Western	Kalahandi, Nuapada, Sundargarh, Deogarh, Angul
● Northern	Mayurbhanj, Keonjhar
● Southern	Malkangiri, Rayagada, Phulbani, Gajpati, Ganjam



Establishment of Micro Projects (PTG-Wise)

Name of the PTG	Plan Period	Name and address of the Micro Project	Part of blocks covered	District	Establishment year
Lodha	7 th Five Year Plan 1985-90	Lodha Development Agency, Moroda	Suliapada & Moroda	Mayurbhanj	1985-86
Hill Kharia / Mankirdia / Birhor	7 th Five Year Plan 1985-90	Hill-Khadia & Mankirdia Development Agency, Jashipur	Karanjia & Jashipur	Mayurbhanj	1986-87
Paudi Bhuyan	Annual Plan 1979-80	Paudi Bhuyan Development Agency, Khutgaon.	Lahunipada	Sundargarh	1978-79
	Annual Plan 1979-80	Paudi Bhuyan Development Agency, Jamardihi*	Pallahara	Angul	1978-79
	8 th Five Year Plan 1992-97	Paudi Bhuyan Development Agency, Rugudakudar.*	Barkote	Deogarh	1993-94
Juang	Annual Plan 1979-80	Juang Development Agency, Gonasika.	Banspal	Keonjhar	1978-79
Kutia Kondh	5 th Five Year Plan 1979-80	Kutia Kondh Development Agency, Belghar.	Tumudibandh	Kandhamal	1978-79
	7 th Five Year Plan 1985-90	Kutia Kondh Development Agency, Lanjigarh.	Lanjigarh	Kalahandi	1986-87
Dongria Kondh	Annual Plan 1979-80	Dongria Kondh Development Agency, Kurli, Chatikona.	Bissam Cuttack & Muniguda	Rayagada	1978-79
	7 th Five Year Plan 1985-90	Dongria Kondh Development Agency, Parsali.	K. Singhpur	Rayagada	1987-88
Saora	Annual Plan 1979-80	Saora Development Agency, Chandragiri.	Mohana	Gajapati	1978-79
	Annual Plan 1979-80	Tumba Development Agency, Tumba*.	Patrapur	Ganjam	1978-79
Lanjia Saora	Plan Holiday 1979-80	Lanjia Saora Development Agency, Seranga.	Gumma	Gajapati	1978-79
	6 th Five Year Plan 1980-85	Lanjia Saora Development Agency, Puttasing.	Gunupur	Rayagada	1984-85
Bonda	5 th Five Year Plan 1974-79	Bonda Development Agency, Mudulipada.	Khairput	Malkangiri	1976-77
Didayi	7 th Five Year Plan 1985-90	Didayi Development Agency, Kudumulguma	Kudumulguma & Khairput	Malkangiri	1986-87
Chuktia Bhunjia	8 th Five Year Plan 1992-97	Chuktia Bhunjia Development Agency, Sonabeda*.	Komna	Nuapada	1994-95

* Located in Non-TSP areas. The rest 13 Micro Projects are located in 10 ITDA (TSP) areas.

Demographic Profile (2007)

Distribution

Sl. No.	Name of the PTG	Name of the Micro Project with Address	No. of GPs	No. of Villages/ Hamlets	Geog. area (Sq. Km)	Population	Density of population per sq km	Average household Size
1	Bonda	Bonda Development Agency, Mudulipada	3	29	130	6008	46	3.8
2	Chuktia Bhunjia	Chuktia Bhunjia Development Agency, Sunabeda	2	14	150	2269	15	4.4
3	Didayi	Didayi Development Agency, Kudumulguma	4	37	250	6545	26	4.0
4	Dongria Kondh	Dongria Kondh Development Agency, Kurli	5	62	115	6036	52	4.2
		Dongria Kondh Development Agency, Parsali	2	40	50.35	2567	51	4.2
5	Juang	Juang Development Agency, Gonasika	6	35	641.44	8281	13	4.8
6	Hill Kharia, Mankirdia Birhor	Hill Kharia & Mankirdia Development Agency, Jashipur	11	18	129.78	2082	16	3.2
7								
8	Kutia Kondh	Kutia Kondh Development Agency, Belghar	2	68	300	5524	18	4.2
9		Kutia Kondh Development Agency, Lanjigarh	3	16	17.5	2549	146	4.9
10	Lanjia Saora	Lanjia Saora Development Agency, Seranga	3	21	30	5441	181	4.2
		Lanjia Saora Development Agency, Puttasing	1	20	35	5774	165	6.3
11	Lodha	Lodha Development Agency, Morada	6	12	25.23	2840	113	3.2
12	Paudi Bhuyan	Paudi Bhuyan Development Agency, Jamardihi	4	25	188	5633	30	4.5
		Paudi Bhuyan Development Agency, Khuntgaon	5	22	174.77	3914	22	3.9
		Paudi Bhuyan Development Agency, Rugudakudar	8	32	108.79	3655	34	3.8
13	Saora	Saora Development Agency, Chandragiri	10	32	11.59	5361	463	4.8
		Tumba Development Agency, Tumba	3	58	28.49	4040	142	4.1

Source: Socio-Economic Survey conducted by SCSTRTI, BBSR, 2001-02 & 2007

Population, Sex Ratio & Households

Sl. No	Name of the PTG	Name of the Micro Project with Address	Population (No.)			Sex Ratio	Household (No.)		
			Total	Male	Female		PTG	BPL	Landless
1	Bonda	Bonda Development Agency, Mudulipada	6008	2717	3291	1211	1585	1455	508
2	Chuktia Bhunjia	Chuktia Bhunjia Development Agency, Sunabeda	2269	1124	1145	1019	519	519	197
3	Didayi	Didayi Development Agency, Kudumulguma	6545	3064	3481	1136	1633	1633	960
4	Dongria Kondh	Dongria Kondh Development Agency, Kurli	6036	2553	3483	1364	1430	1258	1260
		Dongria Kondh Development Agency, Parsali	2567	1069	1498	1401	615	540	416
5	Juang	Juang Development Agency, Gonasika	8281	4077	4204	1031	1728	1535	316
6	Hill Kharia, Mankirdia Birhor	Hill Kharia, Mankirdia Development Agency, Jashipur	2082	1033	1049	1015	659	659	474
7									
8	Kutia Kondh	Kutia Kondh Development Agency, Belghar	5524	2658	2866	1078	1325	797	299
9		Kutia Kondh Development Agency, Lanjigarh	2549	1288	1261	979	591	288	95
10	Lanjia Saora	Lanjia Saora Development Agency, Seranga	5441	2772	2669	963	1293	633	85
		Lanjia Saora Development Agency, Puttasang	5774	2825	2949	1044	919	579	97
11	Lodha	Lodha Development Agency, Morada	2840	1470	1370	932	874	433	211
12	Paudi Bhuyan	Paudi Bhuyan Development Agency, Jamardihi	5633	2817	2816	1000	1242	1236	111
		Paudi Bhuyan Development Agency, Khuntgaon	3914	1959	1955	998	999	949	925
		Paudi Bhuyan Development Agency, Rugudakudar	3655	1826	1829	1002	972	962	351
13	Saora	Saora Development Agency, Chandragiri	5361	2679	2682	1001	1128	627	295
		Tumba Development Agency, Tumba	4040	2003	2037	1017	981	562	248

Source: Socio-Economic Survey conducted by SCSTRTI, BBSR, 2001-02 & 2007

Child Population & Literacy Rate

Sl. No	Name of the PTG	Name of the Micro Project with Address	Child Population (0 - 6 Yr)	Literacy Rate (%)		
				Total	Male	Female
1	Bonda	Bonda Development Agency, Mudulipada	1246	10.33	17.15	4.70
2	Chuktia Bhunjia	Chuktia Bhunjia Development Agency, Sunabeda	747	18.77	28.55	9.17
3	Didayi	Didayi Development Agency, Kudumulguma	1430	7.36	12.34	2.99
4	Dongria Kondh	Dongria Kondh Development Agency, Kurli	1688	16.23	30.27	8.02
		Dongria Kondh Development Agency, Parsali	482	14.40	22.72	8.08
5	Juang	Juang Development Agency, Gonasika	2457	24.12	36.66	11.96
6	Hill Khana	Hill Khana, Mankurda & Birhor Development Agency, Jashipur	308	30.45	41.63	19.45
7	Mankurda					
8	Birhor					
9	Kutia Kondh	Kutia Kondh Development Agency, Belghar	2873	25.83	37.96	14.58
		Kutia Kondh Development Agency, Lanjigarh	200	32.56	44.64	20.22
10	Lanja Sagra	Lanja Sagra Development Agency, Siranga	2116	29.54	38.23	19.15
		Lanja Sagra Development Agency, Pattasing	1089	32.99	41.00	25.33
11	Lodha	Lodha Development Agency, Morada	531	23.41	29.32	17.00
12	Paudi Bhuyan	Paudi Bhuyan Development Agency, Jamardihi	1216	34.68	46.25	23.11
		Paudi Bhuyan Development Agency, Khuntgaon	365	19.23	25.88	12.58
		Paudi Bhuyan Development Agency, Rugudakudar	785	20.41	22.51	13.32
13	Sagra	Sagra Development Agency, Chandragiri	1141	44.00	60.96	29.80
		Tumba Development Agency, Tumba	725	26.32	40.65	16.32

Source: Socio-Economic Survey conducted by SCSTRTI, BBSR, 2001-02 & 2007



Socio Economic Aspects of PTGs

Occupation, Source of Income, Cultivated Land & Average Size of Landholding

Sl. No.	Name of the PTG	Name of the Micro Project with Address	Occupation	Source of Income	Cultivated land(in Acres)	Average size of Landholding per Household (in Acres)
1	Bonda	Bonda Development Agency, Mudulpada	1,2,4	1,2,4,5	1504.44	1.09
2	Chuktia Bhunjia	Chuktia Bhunjia Development Agency, Sunabada	1,3	1,3,5,9	789.75	1.52
3	Didayi	Didayi Development Agency, Kudumulguma	1,4,6,7,8	1,2,5,9	1653.33	2.60
4	Dongria Kondh	Dongria Kondh Development Agency, Kurli	2,4	1,2,5	362.35	0.29
		Dongria Kondh Development Agency, Parsali	2,4	1,2,5	332.46	2.50
5	Juang	Juang Development Agency, Gonasika	2,4	1,2,5,9	1624.73	1.36
6	Hil Khana	Hil Khana, Mankirdia & Birhor Development Agency, Jashipur	5,9	1,2,5,9	241.22	0.43
7	Mankirdia					
8	Birhor					
9	Kutia Kondh	Kutia Kondh Development Agency, Belghar	1,4	1,2,5	4760.00	1.30
		Kutia Kondh Development Agency, Langgarh	1,3,5	1,2,5,9	1526.41	2.74
10	Lanja Saora	Lanja Saora Development Agency, Seranga	1,2,3,5	1,2,5,9	1853.16	1.57
		Lanja Saora Development Agency, Pattasing	1,2,3,5	1,2,3,5	1176.90	1.74
11	Lodha	Lodha Development Agency, Morada	1,5,9	1,2,5,9	694.77	1.34
12	Paudi Bhuyan	Paudi Bhuyan Development Agency, Jamaidibi	1,2,3,4	1,2,3,4,5	2041.60	1.95
		Paudi Bhuyan Development Agency, Khuntagan	1,4,5	1,2,4,5	1115.32	1.22
		Paudi Bhuyan Development Agency, Rugudakuda	1,4,5	1,2,4,5	475.06	1.11
13	Saora	Saora Development Agency, Chandragiri	1,2,3,5	1,2,3,5	1241.18	1.65
		Tumba Development Agency, Tumba	1,3,4,5	1,2,3,4,5	1138.86	1.89

Source: Socio-Economic Survey conducted by SCSTRTI, BBSR, 2001-02 & 2007

Occupation & Source of Income:

Agriculture=1, Horticulture=2, Wage earning=3, Shifting Cultivation=4, Forest Collection=5, Food Gathering=6, Small Business=7, Fishing=8 & Others=9

Life Style & Language

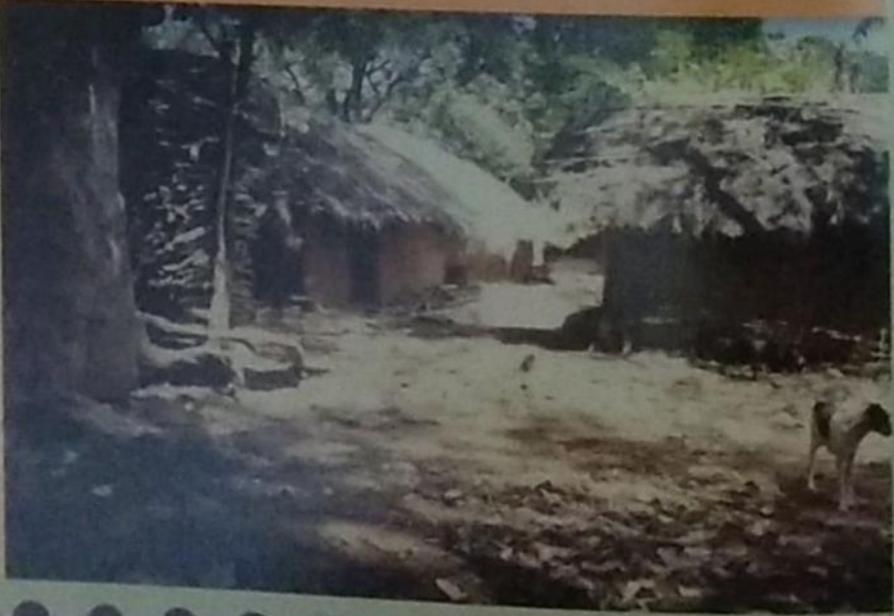
Sl. No	Name of the PTG	Life Style (Brief highlights)	Language
1	Bonda	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Autochthones of Bondo hills in Malkangiri district • Distinguished appearance of women with shaven heads: wear a short hand-woven bark cloth, <i>ringa</i> and bead necklaces and ornaments covering neck and thorax • Men keep long hair and armed with bow, arrow and axe • Men known for their aggressiveness • Expert hunters, gatherers, shifting cultivators and streambed rice growers • Have dual social organization i.e., the moiety system • Have girls' dormitory, <i>Selani dingo</i> and boys' dormitory, <i>Ingersing dingo</i> • Each village has a community platform, <i>Sindibor</i> • Observe <i>Patkhanda Jatra</i> every year. 	Remo-Bonda-a Munda language
2	Chukia Bhunjia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inhabitants of Sonabera plateau in Nuapada district • <i>Sunadei</i> is their supreme deity • Build <i>kirichen</i> separately a little away from the main dwelling, for they consider it to be the most sacred seat of their ancestors • Socially divided into two exogamous moieties • Settled cultivators and dependent on forest produce • Traditional village councils and inter village councils are functional • Their main festival is <i>Chaitra jatra</i>. 	Bhunjia (Oriya+Hindi), Gondi—a Dravidian Language
3	Didayi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Small hill tribe of Malkangiri district • Primarily shifting cultivators but depend on forest produce • Have <i>gulsung</i>, a central place in the village for communal activities • Grouped into five exogamous totemic clans • Traditional village council, <i>tepar</i> is functional • Their two main festivals are <i>Lendipandi</i> and <i>Bhairapusa</i> 	Gata, a Munda language
4	Dongri Kondh	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Autochthones of the Niyangiri hill ranges in Rayagada district • Expert horticulturists and Shifting cultivators • Grow pineapples, banana, oranges, turmeric and a variety of cereals and pulses in their swiddens (<i>dongri</i>) • Traditional labour cooperatives is operating • Organized into strong territorial clan groups • Practise clan exogamy and polygyny • Girls' dormitory, <i>Adasbeta</i> is functional • Worship earth goddess, <i>Dhamipenu</i> and <i>Kotiwali</i> and observe the famous <i>meria</i> or <i>kedu</i> festival to appease the deity by sacrificing buffaloes 	Kuvi— a Dravidian Language

Sl. No	Name of the PTG	Life Style (Brief highlights)	Language
5	Juang	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Autochthons of the sacred Gonasika hills in Keonjhar district • Primarily shifting cultivators but depend on forest collections • Live in unclan villages and practise village exogamy • Traditionally organized into strong corporate groups - <i>Barabhai</i> at the village level headed by <i>Ardhan</i> and <i>Desha</i> at the <i>puha</i> (territorial confederation of villages) level headed by <i>Sardar</i>. • Youth dormitory-cum-community centre is called <i>Manda ghar/ Majang</i> • Their important festival is <i>Pus Puni</i> 	Juang-a Munda language
6	HillKharia,	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A primitive section of the Kharia tribe inhabiting the Similpal hills • Live in small forest settlements • Subsist on hunting and gathering • Expert in collection of honey, arrowroot and resin. 	Kharia + Munda-Munda languages
78	Mankirdia / Birhor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A typical semi-nomadic hunting and food gathering tribe and a primitive section of Birhor tribe wandering in and around Similpal hills • Expert in catching monkeys and making ropes out of the bark of <i>siali/</i> jute fibre • Wander inside forest in small bands, <i>Tanda</i> • Live in temporary cone shaped leaf huts, <i>Kumbha</i> • Have girls' dormitory, <i>Kudi-ads</i> • Shuttle between market and forest • Observe <i>Hera</i> or <i>Chaita parba</i> 	Birhor-a Munda language
9	Kutia Kondh	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inhabitants of Belghar-Lanigam highlands of Phulbari and Keishand districts • Have linear housing pattern in the Dravidian style • Boys' and girls' dormitories are functional • Primarily shifting cultivators but depend upon forest produce • Mainly grow turmeric and a variety of cereals and pulses in their swiddens • Organize themselves into strong clan groups • <i>Sapangada</i> is regarded by them as their place of origin and therefore the main sacred centre • Observe <i>Kudu</i> festival by sacrificing buffaloes 	Kui- a Dravidian Language
1011	Lanja Saora & Saora	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inhabitants of the highlands of Rayagada, Gajapati and Gensam districts • Have scalloped housing pattern • The village guardian deities are represented by wooden posts installed at the entrance of the village • Pursue shifting cultivation and prepare terraced fields for rice cultivation • Have their traditional labour cooperatives, <i>azra</i> • Absence of clan and presence of lineage organization called <i>Birnda</i> • Famous for their attractive wall paintings, <i>Inhal</i> or <i>idat</i> • Observe <i>Guar</i>, the secondary burial ritual to commemorate the dead by sacrificing buffaloes and erecting <i>menhis</i>. 	Sora-a Munda language



<i>Sl. No</i>	<i>Name of the PTG</i>	<i>Life Style (Brief highlights)</i>	<i>Language</i>
12	Lodha	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A denotified tribe • Inhabitants of Suliapada and Moroda Blocks in Mayurbhanj district • Earn livelihood from rice cultivation, raising silk cocoons, selling firewood and making ropes out of <i>Sabai</i> grass. 	Lodha- an Indo- Aryan Language
13	Paudi Bhuyan	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A hill dwelling primitive section of the Bhuyan tribe • Inhabit the Bhuyan <i>Pirhas</i> of Keonjhar, Sundargarh and Dhenkanal districts • Shifting cultivators but depend on forest produce • Have youth dormitory and community centre, <i>Darbar</i>, in the village • The corporate body of traditional village council still effective • Known for their special <i>Changu</i> dance. 	Oriya- an Indo- Aryan Language

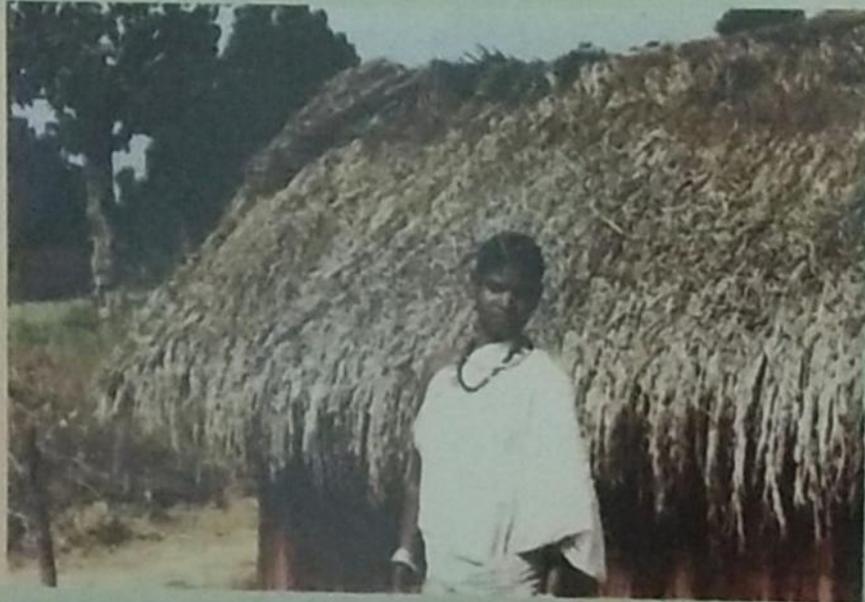
Settlement Pattern & Housing

<i>Sl. No</i>	<i>Name of the PTG &</i>	<i>Settlement Pattern & Housing</i>
1	Bonda	 <p><i>Scattered Housing</i></p>

2

**Chuktia
Bhunjia**

*Linear
housing
pattern in
Dravidian
Style*



3

Didiyi

*Scattered
Housing*



4

Dongria

*Linear
Housing
Pattern*



5

Juang

*Scattered
Housing*



6

Hill Kharia

*Scattered
housing
pattern*



7
8

**Mankirdia /
Birhor**

*Circular
arrangement
of cone
shaped
Leaf huts
(kumbha)*



9

Kutia Kondh

*Linear
housing
pattern*



10
11

**Lanjia
Saora &
Saora**

*Scattered
Housing*



12

Lodha

*Almost linear
pattern*



13

**Paudi
Bhuyan**

*Scattered
Housing*



TRADITIONAL SKILLS OF SELECTED PTGs

1. HILL KHARIA

- Collection and semi-processing of honey, resin, arrowroot
- Broom stick making
- Mat making
- Khali stitching and pressing



2. MANKIRDIA / 3. BIRHOR

- Basket and Rope making out of *siali* fiber, *sabal* grass and jute
- Khali stitching and pressing
- Monkey catching



4. PAUDI BHUYAN

- Broomstick making
- Mat making
- Basketry
- Litchi cultivation
- Tussar rearing
- Changu Dance



5. JUANG

- Wood carving
- Comb making
- Shifting cultivation
- Changu Dance



6. BONDA

- Weaving of Clothes and Carpet
- Bead Necklaces making
- Broomstick making
- Vegetable cultivation
- Archery



7. DIDAYI

- Bamboo basketry
- Weaving
- Broomstick making
- Archery

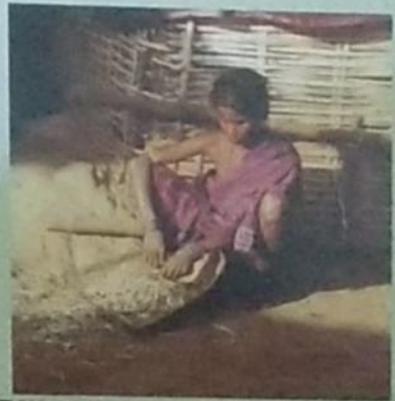
8. LANJIA SAORA
9. SAORA

- Icon (wall painting)
- Wood carving
- Stone Terracing & Water management in cultivable land
- Cashew plantation and processing



10. KUTIA KONDH

- Broomstick making
- Khali stitching and pressing
- Shifting cultivation
- Cultivation of turmeric, mustard, etc



11. LODHA

- Sabai rope making



12. CHUKTIA
BHUNJIA

- Bamboo basketry
- Settled cultivation



13. DONGRIA
KONDH

- Embroidery
- Wood carving and decorating
- Wall painting
- Comb making
- Pineapple cultivation and fruit processing



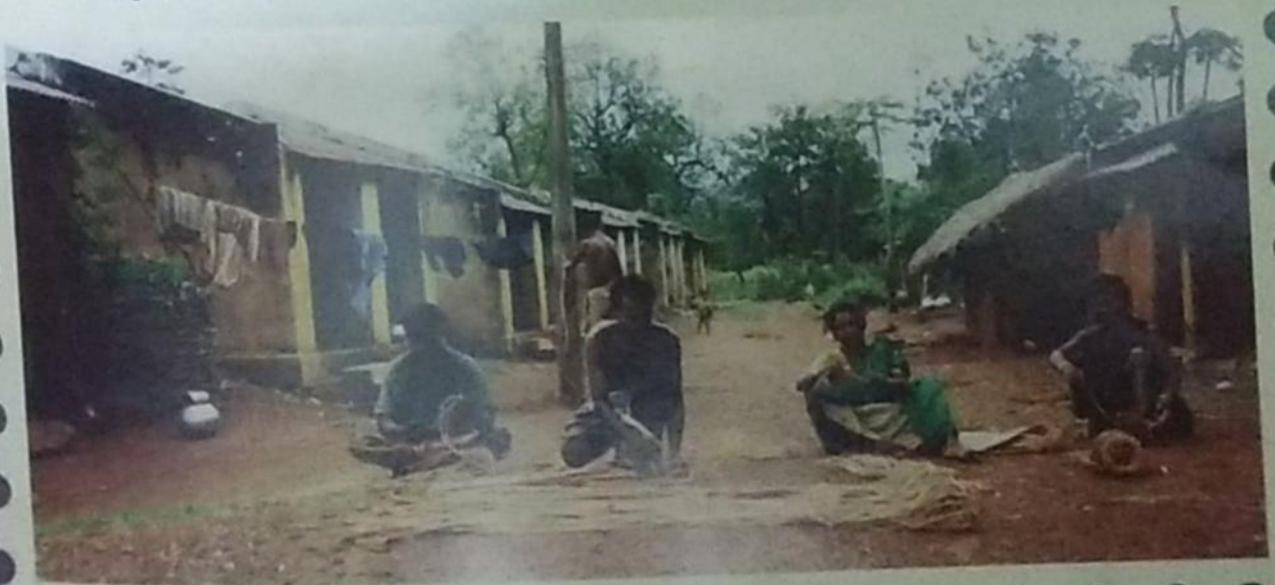
MAJOR PROBLEMS

Sl. No.	Name of the PTG	Name of the Micro Project with Address	Specific Problems	
1	Bonda	Bonda Development Agency, Mudulipada	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Endemic Malaria and Malnutrition Aggressive tendencies and litigations 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inadequate health care facilities
2	Didayi	Didayi Development Agency, Kudumuiguma	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Endemic Malaria, T.B, Yaws, Skin diseases, water borne diseases and Malnutrition Shortage of plain land for settled cultivation Lack of vocational education 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unhygienic living conditions Very low rate of literacy and lack of development awareness
3	Kutia Kondh	Kutia Kondh Development Agency, Belghar Kutia Kondh Development Agency, Lanjigarh		
4	Dongria Kondh	Dongria Kondh Development Agency, Kurli	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Endemic Malaria and Malnutrition Shortage of plain land for settled cultivation Lack of vocational education 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Undulated land & shifting cultivation
		Dongria Kondh Development Agency, Parsali		
5	Lanja Saora	Lanja Saora Development Agency, Seranga	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Endemic Malaria, T.B, Yaws, Skin diseases, water borne diseases and Malnutrition Shortage of plain land for settled cultivation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inadequate irrigation facilities,
		Lanja Saora Development Agency, Puttasing		
6	Saora	Saora Development Agency, Chandragiri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Under-employment & seasonal out migration Transformation of cultural traditions Elephant Menace 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Deforestation, Soil erosion Payment of high bride price, heavy drinking habits
		Tumba Development Agency, Tumba		
7	Juang	Juang Development Agency, Gonasika	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Endemic Malaria, Skin diseases, water borne diseases and Malnutrition Elephant Menace & Threat to life and property 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Indebtedness and exploitation by money lender middlemen and dishonest traders
8	Paudi Bhuyan	Paudi Bhuyan Development Agency, Jamardihi		
		Paudi Bhuyan Development Agency, Khuntgaon Paudi Bhuyan Development Agency, Rugudakudar		
9	HilKharia,	HilKharia, Mankirdia / Birhor Development Agency, Jashipur	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hunting and food gathering subsistence Semi nomadic way of life Non possession of cultivable land 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of Ventilation in Thatched house
10	Mankirdia			
11	Birhor			
12	Chuktia Bhunjia	Lodha Development Agency, Morada	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Endemic Malaria, T.B, Skin diseases, water borne diseases and Malnutrition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inaccessibility of the habitat
13	Lodha			



PRIORITIES FOR DEVELOPMENT DURING 11TH PLAN

- To effect planned change while conserving the best elements of their pristine culture
- Construction of roads, culverts and small bridges to ensure connectivity.
- Provision of safe drinking water facilities, like installation of tube wells , pipe water supply based on gravitational flow from the hill streams, etc
- Provision of fireproof roofing by supply of required materials.
- Construction of mini irrigation structures, like check dams , cross bunds, irrigation tanks projects, field channels etc.
- Protection of time tested traditions on, horticulture, land terracing, organic farming, youth organization, labour cooperative, arts and crafts, folk songs, dance and music.
- Spread of Education by running existing non-formal pre-primary schools and establishment of Educational Complexes and supply of reading and writing materials.
- Strengthening of health care facilities by promotion of indigenous system of medicine, setting up of mobile health units and organization of health camps & awareness camps.





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