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SEM

A BRIEF NOTE ON

**Integrated Tribal Development Agency,
P. T. G. (Chenchu)**

Sundipenta, Kurnool District.

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A BRIEF NOTE ON
INTEGRATED TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY, P.T.G.(CHENCHU),
SUNDIPENTA, KURNOOL DISTRICT

A BRIEF NOTE ON INTEGRATED TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY, (PTG-CHENCHU)

Of the 33 Scheduled Tribes of Andhra Pradesh, (8) tribal groups have been recognised as Primitive Tribal Groups by Government of India. The extremely backward tribal groups who are identified as Primitive Tribal Groups are at the pre-agricultural stage of economy, low level of literacy and largely subsisting on food gathering and hunting. The identification of some tribal groups as P.T.Gs. by Government of India was done in three different periods for the purpose of extending additional Special Central Assistance to implement special schemes. "This compensatory preference" is essential to bring the isolated and Primitive Groups on par with other advanced groups. The Chenchu tribe was recognised as Primitive Tribal Group in 1975. These Chenchus are mainly inhabiting the districts of Mahabubnagar, Prakasam, Kurnool, Guntur, Nalgonda and Ranga Reddy. The Kolams of Adilabad District and Konda Reddis of East Godavari, West Godavari and Khammam Districts were recognised as P.T.Gs. in the year 1980 and Konda Savaras, Gadabas, Khonds, Porjas of Srikakulam, Vizianagaram and Visakhapatnam Districts and Thotis of Adilabad District in the year 1983.

Keeping in view the multifarious problems of the Chenchus, I.T.D.A., for Primitive Tribal Group (Chenchu), was established during 1975-76 for their allround development with its headquarters at Hyderabad. This I.T.D.A. was registered under Societies Registration Act, 1869. The Director of Tribal Welfare is the Ex-officio Chairman of the Project. The headquarters of the I.T.D.A. was shifted from Hyderabad to Srisailem on 1.8.1988.

JURISDICTION OF I.T.D.A.

The Integrated Tribal Development Agency for P.T.G. (Chenchu) started functioning with its headquarters at Sundipenta-Srisailam, Kurnool Dist. from August, 1st, 1988 exclusively for the socio economic development of Chenchus, predominantly inhabiting Nallamalai hills. Srisailam is centrally located for the entire contiguous Chenchu region of Nallamalai hills extending over nearly 3,500 Sq.Kms. The jurisdiction of the I.T.D.A., extends over six (6) districts namely Mahabubnagar, Prakasam, Kurnool, Guntur, Nalgonda and Ranga Reddy.

The estimated Chenchu population in the Project area of all the (6) districts is 29,600. Mahaboobnagar district stands first in the strength of Chenchu population followed by Prakasam District. The District-wise number of Mandals and Chenchugudem in the I.T.D.A. Area is shown hereunder.

Sl. No.	District	No. of Mandals	No. of chenchugudem	Estimated Population [1991]
1.	Mahabubnagar	6	117	7,980
2.	Prakasam	6	56	7,007
3.	Kurnool	11	30	4,767
4.	Guntur	3	39	6,758
5.	Nalgonda	2	13	975
6.	Ranga Reddy	7	33	2,113
T O T A L		35	283	29,600

NAGARJUNASAGAR - SRISAILAM SANCTUARY :
(RAJIV GANDHI TIGER RESERVE)

The Sanctuary was established in the year 1983 which is spread over 5 districts of this I.T.D.A. namely Mahabubnagar, Prakasam, Kurnool, Guntur and Nalgonda with the total area of 3568 Sq. Kms. The great river Krishna is meandering through the sanctuary area dividing the forest area from Kurnool to Mahabubnagar, Prakasam and Guntur Districts.

SCHEDULED VILLAGES IN THE I.T.D.A. AREA :

Out of 6 districts of the I.T.D.A. area Scheduled Villages are found only in Mahabubnagar District. These are declared as Scheduled villages under the Scheduled Areas (PART-B States) Order, 1950 New Delhi, 7th December, 1950 under the Fifth Schedule of the Constitution of India.

The number of Scheduled villages and the core area villages of Tiger Reserve is shown below :

S.No.	District	No. of Scheduled Villages	No. of Core area Villages
1.	Mahabubnagar	67 (including hamlets)	14
2.	Prakasam	--	8
3.	Kurnool	--	—
4.	Guntur	—	2
5.	Nalgonda	--	--
Total ----->>>>		67	24

ADMINISTRATIVE ARRANGEMENTS :-

The I.T.D.A. is headed by Project Officer who is assisted by (1) Development Officer and other field staff.

The implementation of Chenchu development programmes in Mahabubnagar and Nalgonda Districts is being done by Project Officer, MADA & PTG., Mannanur, Mahabubnagar District and Nalgonda respectively. The Revenue Divisional Officer, Vikarabad, Ranga Reddy District is designated as Asst. Project Officer, Chenchu Development in Ranga Reddy District. The District Tribal Welfare officers of Kurnool, Guntur and Prakasam are also designated as Asst. Project Officers (Chenchu) to assist the Project Officer in identifying the Chenchu beneficiaries and implementing the programme in their respective districts. The following is the staffing pattern of the I.T.D.A.

STAFFING PATTERN - I.T.D.A.

S.No.	Designation	No. of posts sanctioned	No. of posts filled	No. of posts vacant
A). Gazetted :-				
1.	Project Officer	1	1	--
2.	Development Officer	1	1	--
3.	Asst.Project Officer	1	1	--
4.	Agriculture Officers	3	1	2
5.	Asst.Accounts Officer	1	-	1
B. Non-Gazetted :-				
1.	Office Manager	1	1	--
2.	Superintendent	1	1	--
3.	Data Processing Officer	1	1	--
4.	Sr. Assistants (including Accounts Section)	5	4	1
5.	Junior Accountant-cum-Typist	1	1	--
6.	Steno Typist	1	-	1
7.	Typist	1	-	1
8.	Junior Assistant	1	1	--
9.	Drivers	2	2	--
10.	Roneo Operator	1	1	--
11.	Attenders	7	7	--

ENGINEERING DIVISION :-

With a view to implement works Programme for the Chenchus in the I.T.D.A. area one Engineering Division (Tribal Welfare) located at Hyderabad has been shifted to Srisailam and it started functioning at Srisailam from 2.4.1989. The Engineering Division is headed by Executive Engineer and he is assisted by 4 Deputy Executive Engineers and other technical and ministerial staff for the speedy implementation of the works programme. The following sub-divisions are functioning in the I.T.D.A. area.

1. Sub-division	Headquarters Srisailam	District Kurnool & part of Prakasam
2. Sub-division	Nagarjunasagar	Guntur, Nalgonda and part of Prakasam
3. Sub-division	Mannanur	Mahabubnagar
4. Sub-division	Hyderabad	Hyderabad and Ranga Reddy

GIRIJAN CO-OPERATIVE CORPORATION, SRISAILAM:

Basing on the recommendations of the Managing Director, Girijan Co-operative Corporation Limited, Visakhapatnam, the Board of Directors of the Corporation had ordered for shifting the office of the Divisional Manager, Girijan Co-operative Corporation from Nandyal to Srisailam Project as it is a central place for the Chenchugudem of Mahabubnagar, Prakasam, Kurnool and Guntur Districts.

The Divisional Manager's Office started functioning from 1-4-1989 with Branch Offices at Mannanur, Mahabubnagar Dist. and Pedda Dornala, Prakasam Dist. exclusively covering the chenchu region. A new sub division has been opened at Nandyal, Kurnool Dist. on 1.4.1990 covering two rayalaseema Districts namely Kurnool and Ananthapur.

The following are the main functions of the Girijan Co-operative Corporation..

1. Purchase of Minor Forest Produces and Agricultural produce from the Chenchus at fair prices.
2. Sale of D.Rs to the Chenchus and other tribals.
3. Supply of food provisions, cosmetics etc., to the Ashram Schools and Hostels in the Districts of Mahabubnagar, Prakasam, Kurnool and Guntur.
4. Sanction of Agricultural credit and consumption credit to Chenchus.

DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMES

I. EDUCATION:

The literacy among the chenchus is awefully low i.e., 9.7% (1991 Census). The Policy of Government is to ensure cent percent literacy among S.Ts. With a view to achieve this avowed objective a good number of educational institutions are functioning and allied facilities are provided to the Chenchus of this I.T.D.A. The following types of educational institutions are functioning for the benefit of Chenchus.

1. Ashram Schools
2. Single Teacher Schools
3. Hostels
4. Residential Schools
5. Community Schools
6. Best Available Schools.

A consolidated position of educational institutions functioning in I.T.D.A., area District-wise is furnished here-under.

S.No.	District	No. of Ashram Schools	No. of Single Teacher Schools	No. of Boys Hostels	No. of Girls Hostels	No. of Community Schools
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	Mahabubnagar	11	33	7	2	3
2.	Prakasam	13	28	4	1	10
3.	Kurnool	6	18	4	-	3
4.	Guntur	3	10	1	-	1
5.	Nalgonda	5	2	-	-	1
6.	Ranga Reddy	3	5	-	-	1
TOTAL		41	96	16	3	19

A.P. RESIDENTIAL SCHOOLS FOR P.T.Gs:

In order to provide quality education and good facilities to the Chenchu boys, 4 Residential Schools are functioning in the I.T.D.A. area under the administrative control of A.P. Residential Educational Institutions Society, Hyderabad as shown below. The entry point in these schools is 3rd class.

S.No.	Location of the Schools	District	Sactioned Strength 1994-95
1.	Mannanur	Mahabubnagar	660
2.	Yerragondapalem	Prakasam	660
3.	Srisailam	Kurnool	670
4.	Vijayapuri South (Nagarjuna Sagar)	Guntur	675

ALLIED FACILITIES:

The following facilities are provided to the Chenchu children studying in various Primary, Upper Primary and High Schools.

1. A set of Nationalised Text Books.
2. Note Books.
3. Two pairs of dresses.
4. Monthly cosmetic charges (except Single Teacher Schools) and
5. Supply of Bedding materials. (except Single Teacher Schools)

BEST AVAILABLE SCHOOLS SCHEME:

Under this scheme, Chenchu children are admitted in various reputed institutions to provide quality education as detailed below:

S.No.	Name of the Institution.	Class wise children studying					Total
		Ist Class	IIInd Class	IIIrd Class	IVth Class	Vth Class	
1.	Adarsha Vidya Peetham, Kurnool.	--	--	--	6	10	16
2.	Ravindra Vidya Nikethan, Kurnool.	--	--	--	-	4	4
3.	Chaitanya Central School, Mahabubnagar.	--	--	--	-	5	5
4.	R.C.M.Elementary School, Rentachintala, Guntur Dist.	--	--	--	-	5	5
5.	R.C.M.U.P.School, Rentachintala, Guntur Dist.	--	--	--	7	-	7
6.	St. Judes High School, Vikarabad, Ranga Reddy Dist.	--	--	--	-	2	2
7.	Nirmala Convent School, Halia, Nalgonda Dist.	--	--	--	-	1	1
8.	The Eden Public School,	--	6	--	-	-	6
	Total	--	6	--	13	27	46

EMPLOYMENT AND CAREER GUIDENANCE CELL:

As per the instructions and guidelines of the Director of Tribal Welfare, A.P., Hyderabad vide Rc.No.3514/90/TRI/E, dt. 20-12-1991 the Employment and Career Guidance Cell has been established by this ITDA.

The following literature pertaining to employment opportunities and other basic text books are made available in this E.C.G.C. as shown hereunder.

- i) U.G.C. journals and Educational opportunities.
- ii) Employment news.
- iii) Calender of Examinations conducted by U.P.S.C./ A.P.P.S.C., Staff Selection Commission etc.,
- iv) Text books published by Telugu Academy.
- v) Text books published by A.P.Open University and other Distance Education Centres.
- vi) Text books published by NCERT.
- vii) Banking Recruitment Board Bulletins and Model Question papers.
- viii) National Employment Mannual
- ix) National Classification of occupation.

The list of essential news papers and magazines journals, books etc., useful for preparing tribal educated youth for various competitive examinations and for increasing general awarness are subscribed regularly.

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|--------------------------------------|---|
| 1. News Papers : | a) Andhra Bhoomi
b) Eenadu
c) Hindu
d) Deccan Chronicle |
| 2. General Magazines and Journals | a) India Today (English & Telugu)
b) Frontline
c) News week
d) Illustrated Weekly
e) Yojana Telugu & English |
| 3. Competitive Tests Journals | a) Employment News
b) Career Digest
c) Competition Master
d) Competition Success Review
e) Pragna (Telugu) |
| 4. General Knowledge reference books | a) India 1993-94
published by publication division, Govt. of India
b) Manorama 1994
c) Advanced General Studies 1991 (Unique Publishers) |

TRAINING CUM DRESS MAKING CENTRE

This I.T.D.A., is also running a Training Cum Dress making Centre with embrodiary and activities like preparation of plastic goods at Appaipalli, Mahabubnagar District. Every year 20-25 Chenchu women are trained in this centre. Each trainee is paid Rs.200/- per month as stipend and the duration of the course is 10 months. The Instructor and Attender of the Centre are also Chenchus.

The two pairs of dresses to be provided to the students of 60 single teacher schools every year are stitched in this centre.

After completing training each trainee will be provided with a sewing machine and accessories on full subsidy basis as per the approved scheme to pursue the profession independently.

SPECIAL HOSTEL :-

A Special Hostel is run by this I.T.D.A., as per the Govt. Order Rt. No. 579 S.W. (E1) Dept., dt. 13.7.1994 and as per D.O.Lr.No.D2/7637/94, dt. 8.8.94 of Commissioner of Tribal Welfare, A.P., Hyderabad for the Chenchu students studying in colleges. There are 16 Chenchu students in this hostel of whom 12 students are studying in Inter Ist year, 2 in Inter IInd Year and 2 in Degree Course.

TRAINING PROGRAMMES ORGANISED FOR THE EDUCATED AND UNEMPLOYED CHENCHU YOUTH :-

As a part of training programme, various programmes are being organised by this I.T.D.A., for the benefit of educated unemployed youth as detailed below:

S.No.	Training Course	No. of Trained
1.	L.M.V. Training (Already Trained)	37
2.	Training in Lab Technician (Already Trained)	36
3.	Adda-leaf plate stitching (Already trained)	65
4.	M.P.H.W. (F) training for chenchu girls (Undergoing training)	16
5.	Training in coir rope making and plastic wire bags making (Already trained)	96

AGRICULTURE AND ALLIED SCHEMES :-

The food gathering and hunting Chenchus are now slowly settling in Agriculture. About 30% of chenchus are now depending on Agriculture, cultivating forest enclosures, assigned lands and private lands purchased and assigned to them.

Under Agriculture sector the following schemes are implemented.

- a) Land development and ploughing
- b) Supply of plough bullocks.
- c) Supply of Agricultural implements.
- d) Supply of bullock carts
- e) Supply of seeds and pesticides
- f) Supply of hand operated and power sprayers to control the pests
- g) Tractors have also been supplied to chenchu Associations of Peddamanthanala, Chintala and Garapenta chenchugudem to help them to undertake intensive cultivation and transportation there by to improve their levels of livelihood.

AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES DURING KHARIFF 1995 :-

I.T.D.A. Srisailem is undertaking every year supply of agricultural inputs like seeds and pesticides and financing land ploughing and seed sowing activities in the lands of chenchus of Prakasam, Kurnool and Guntur district. This year, it has been decided to extend this activity to Mahabubnagar district also thus covering all the four districts of major concentration of chenchu population. The extent of land under cultivation and requirement of seed was assessed by conducting a village wise survey by sectoral officers.

PLOUGHING OF LANDS :-

The Director of Tribal Welfare has instructed that ploughing and sowing activity is to be restricted to 2 Acres per beneficiary and that only 4 to 5 villages for each Agricultural Officer, so that close monitoring could be done and results achieved.

Accordingly land ploughing and sowing of seed has been taken up in 49 villages with 3955 Acres of land benefitting 1806 chenchu families. Due to heavy demand from the chenchus of various villages to extend this benefit for them, slightly higher extent of land has been taken up under this scheme. However on an average the extent of land per beneficiary works out to 2.19 Acres only. For ploughing of land in above villages, Quotation cum tenders were called for from the tractor owners in respective mandals of four districts and after negotiations on least quoted rate, a final rate of Rs.345/- per acre for plough and Rs.145/- per acre for cultivator has been fixed and work orders were issued with details of villages, extent of land to be ploughed and number of beneficiaries. For sowing, a rate of Rs.100/- per acre has been fixed. In all these villages V.T.D.As have been formed and joint bank accounts opened. Payment of charges for ploughing and sowing are being paid to the V.T.D.As after receiving beneficiary wise acquittances from V.T.D.As through concerned Agricultural Officers or other sectoral officers kept incharge of this activity.

Till now an extent of 3955 acres has been ploughed and sown with different varieties of seeds supplied by this I.T.D.A. An amount of Rs.18.505 lakhs has been spent on ploughing and sowing activity.

The details of District wise extent of land ploughed, land sown, and number of beneficiaries with expenditure in 4 districts are furnished in Annexure-I.

SUPPLY OF SEED :

The requirement of seed has been arrived at by conducting a survey in various chenchugudemms of four districts and seed has been procured from A.P.State Seeds Development Corporation, Kurnool and Hyderabad and from A.P.Oil Seeds Growers Cooperative Federation, Hyderabad (only Groundnut seed). It has been decided to supply seed to all chenchugudemms where land is being cultivated. The details of seed procured, seed allotted to Agricultural Officers and seed distributed are furnished in Annexure-II. The total cost of all varieties of seeds procured accounts for Rs.12.63 lakhs. (in cluding transportation charges.

BACKYARD VEGETABLE GARDENS :

As per the instructions of the Director of Tribal Welfare, vegetable mini kits have been supplied to chenchu families in four districts with a view to improve the nutritional standards of their diet. Minikits have also been supplied to various Ashram Schools. Each Mini kit contains the following improved varieties of Vegetable seeds.

Sl. No.	Name of the Vegetable/ Leafy Vegetable	Variety	Quantity
1.	Tomato	S-120	30 gms.
2.	Bendi	Parbhani Kranti	45 gms.
3.	Brinjal	PPL	30 gms.
4.	Ridge Gourd	PN	25 gms.
5.	Bitter Gourd	MDU-1	25 gms.
6.	Bottle Gourd	PSPL	25 gms.
7.	Dolichos	DLL-66	50 gms.
8.	Amaranthus		5 gms.
9.	Palak		15 gms.
10.	Mesta		35 gms.
11.	Cluster bean	PNB	25 gms.
12.	Pumpkin		25 gms.

3000 kits have been procured and distributed to chenchu families at one kit per family and to Ashram Schools at 5 to 10 kits per school.

MINOR IRRIGATION SECTOR:

Under this sector the following schemes are implemented.

- a) Providing Open wells
- b) Providing Bore wells
- c) Renovation of Old wells
- d) Supply of Oil engines and electrical motors
- e) Supply of P.V.C. Pipes.

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY SECTOR:

a) Milch Animals, Sheep and Goat units are being supplied under this sector.

b) Pisci Culture:

Under this scheme fish seed is supplied to be grown in tanks and also nets, cycles are supplied to the Chenchus who are living on either side of river Krishna who are engaged in fishing.

MEDICAL & HEALTH FACILITIES:

The State Government is releasing an amount of Rs.5.00 lakhs every year to this ITDA under Implact Money to spend for medical purpose in all the 6 Districts for the following programmes.

- 1) Conducting medical camps in Chenchugudems.
- 2) Referral cases-expenditure on special medicines and to and fro charges, Special diet for cases referred to District Headquarters/State head quarters Hospitals.
- 3) Providing medicines to the chenchu patients on the basis of prescriptions given by the local Govt. Doctors.

- 4) Expenditure in the cases of wild life victims such as drugs, transportation charges, special diet, etc.
- 5) Fuel charges of Mobile Medical unit at Dornala and Mannanur as and when requested by the Medical Officers and other P.H.Cs for touring the chenchugudmes and attending their medical needs. The Impact Money is released to Dist. Tribal Welfare Officers/Project Officers of concerned districts for meeting the expenditure on above schemes.

This I.T.D.A. is also pursuing the district Medical and Health Officers for conducting immunization programmes in chenchugudems of this I.T.D.A.

DRINKING WATER:

Drinking water bore wells are provided in the Chenchugudmes, meeting the expenditure from A.W.S./R.W.S.Schemes provided to the Executive Engineer (Tribal Welfare), Srisailam and through Panchayat Raj Department of respective districts. About 90% of the Chenchugudems are provided with drinking water bore wells.

This I.T.D.A. is co-ordinating the work with Executive Engineer, Tribal Welfare and Panchayat Raj Department of respective districts.

PERMANENT HOUSING PROGRAMME UNDER JRY (IAY FOR CHENCHUS):

During the year 1991, 2000 houses have been constructed for the Chenchus in Mahabubnagar, Prakasam, Kurnool and Guntur Districts @ 500 houses for each district for the year 1995-96. 1000 houses have been sanctioned for the Chenchus of Mahabubnagar District and 115 houses in 3 Chenchugudems of Prakasam District under I.A.Y. scheme.

ACTION PLAN 1995-96:

The physical and financial allocations for the year 1995-96 are 7235 families and Rs.8,00,54,650 lakhs respectively including IFAD Programme. The District-wise allocations are given in Annexure III.

THE ANDHRA PRADESH PARTICIPATORY TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECT (APPTDP):

The Andhra Pradesh Participatory Tribal Development Project (APPTDP) with the prime objective of creating food security to tribal families and to instill self reliance and confidence in them in acting for their own development is being implemented in the I.T.D.A. chenчу areas for a period of 7 years beginning from 1994-95.

PROJECT OBJECTIVES

1. Raise income levels, ensure food security and improve the quality of life of the Tribals within the context of the traditional tribal environment, culture and values.
2. Promote greater self reliance amongst Communities on a sustainable basis; and
3. to reduce and reverse degradation of the environment.

The Project is financed by the International Fund for Agricultural Development, Rome; NABARD, Government of India, Government of Andhra Pradesh and co-financed by Netherlands Government. The identified Project area in I.T.D.A. for P.T.G. (Chenchu) Sundipenta covers 242 villages/Chenchugudem spread over 33 Mandals in 6 districts of Mahabubnagar, Prakasam, Kurnool, Guntur, Nalgonda and Ranga Reddy. The Project is aimed at benefitting 5,070 families with 25,345 population with a total financial outlay of Rs.7,96 crores. The Annual work and financing plan for the first year 1994-95 has been prepared with a target of 1306 families and Rs.112.665 lakhs 24 villages in the districts of Mahabubnagar, Prakasam and Kurnool have been identified to be covered in the first year 1994-95. For the year 1995-96 48 villages have been identified in all the six districts to be covered under APPTDP with a total financial allocation of Rs.69.00 lakhs. As the programme couldn't be started last year, all the 72 villages/will be covered during this year.

In order to implement various schemes in these 72 villages 8 Multi-disciplinary teams each one consisting of Agriculture, Horticulture and Engineering personnel have been constituted and each M.D.T. is allotted a group of 9 to 14 contiguous villages. In all these villages Village Tribal Development Associations (VTDA's) have been organised and Joint Bankaccounts have been formed in the names of President and Secretary of the V.T.D.A. Financial sanctions under various schemes under APPTDP in these villages will be released to the concerned Joint Bank accounts and the schemes will be implemented through the V.T.D.As with the participation of the beneficiaries. One village liaison worker has been selected for the village or one for two or three villages depending on the size of the village. They are being trained on the process of implementation of various programmes under APPTDP.

ACHIEVEMENTS OF I.T.D.A., SRISAILAM

FROM 01-4-95 TO 30-11-95

I. A.P.P.T.D.P. (IFAD-PHASE II):-

1. GENERAL PREPARATION :-

- 72 Villages have been identified for the year 94-95 & 95-96 (24+48 = 72) for I.F.A.D. works.
- PRA exercise conducted in all the villages through Multidisciplinary teams and schemes identified.
- Village Tribal Development Agencies (VTDAs) have been formed in 68 villages out of 72, so far. Efforts are on to complete formation of VTDAs in remaining villages (i.e., 04)
- Joint Bank Accounts were opened in 68 villages.
- 40 village liason workers were identified through V.T.D.As. They all to be trained shortly.
- Village Liason Workers choosen @ one each for 40 families.
- 15 IFAD selected villages Presidents, Secretaries & Village Liason Workers of Kurnool District were taken on study tour to ITDA Areas of R.C.Varam, Paderu, Parvathipuram & Seethampet where IFAD Phase I is in progress in August 95 to make them aware of implementation of schemes.
- The remaining 53 villages VTDA Presidents, Secretaries & Village Liason Workers are going on similar study tour in first fortnight of December'95.
- Re-orientation training to Project staff is conducted from 22.11.95 to 24.11.95 at Srisailam. All the staff of ITDA and Districts staff connected with ITDA works had participated.

2. ARABLE CROP DEVELOPMENT :-

- Land development taken up in 83 acres belonging to 5 beneficiaries with an expenditure of Rs.33,250/-.
- 10 Crop Demonstration Plots, 10 Seed Demonstration Plots are taken up as proposed during Rabi'95.

3. HORTICULTURE :-

- Mango plantation taken up in 136.5 acres belonging to 76 beneficiaries with an expenditure of Rs.3,86,660/-.
- 2500 Backyard Horticulture Units were distributed in I.F.A.D. villages during October'95 i.e. Prakasam : 1050, Mahabubnagar : 800, Kurnool : 250, Guntur : 400.

4. EXPENDITURE :-

- The expenditure incurred under IFAD during November is 4.972 lakhs and cumulative expenditure upto November is 24.557 lakhs.

II. ACTION PLAN 1995-96 :

1. KHARIFF - 95 : INPUT SUPPLY :

- Ploughing & Sowing of land was taken-up in an extent of 3955 acres belonging to 1806 beneficiaries covered in 56 villages. The expenditure incurred under this is Rs.18,50,532/-.

- Seeds worth of Rs.12,62,940/- were purchased from A.P.Seeds Corporation and distributed to 310 beneficiaries in an extent of 9350 acres.
- Arrangements are made to supply pesticides to the farmers who have taken up cultivation of Groundnut, Cotton etc in various villages.
- 2 Kirana units were sanctioned to 2 beneficiaries.
- 1 Electric Motor sanctioned to 1 Beneficiary.
- Efforts are on for achieve, remaining targets in Action Plan

III. INCENTIVES DISTRIBUTION TO SINGLE TEACHER SCHOOL STUDENTS :

TEXT BOOKS :-

Of the 3300 sets of Text Books of I to V class received for the students of Single Teacher schools, 3000 sets have been received and distributed. 300 sets are yet to be received.

SUPPLY OF DRESSES :-

Of the six varieties of cloth indented only Drill Cloth of 4158 mts, Matty Cloth of 6237 mts, Blouse Cloth of 1109 mts and skirt cloth of 2079 mts has been received by November'95 and stitching is in progress. Other varieties of cloth i.e., Frock cloth of 3189 mts and Pad cloth of 1663 mts is indented to NTC, Hyderabad. A messenger is deputed to Hyderabad on 14.11.95 to bring the material, but still it is due.

Cutting and stitching has been entrusted to Chenchu women who were trained in tailoring by this I.T.D.A. and the dresses will be supplied to students in the first week of January, 96.

MID-DAY MEAL :

-- So far 80 Girijana Vidya Vikasa Kendras and Community schools are functioning in the ITDA Area for which 66 quintals of rice required.

Sl. No.	District	No. of GVVKs/ Community Schools	No. of Children	Rice required
1.	Mahabubnagar	25	715	18.60
2.	Prakasam	23	705	18.10
3.	Kurnool	09	348	9.05
4.	Guntur	13	452	11.70
5.	Nalgonda	03	74	1.90
6.	Ranga Reddy	06	260	6.77
TOTAL		79	2554	66.12

-- Respective District Collectors were requested to allot the rice required to schools mentioned in the table vide Lr.No.C/2496/95, dt.23.8.95.

-- Indent is placed with NEDCAP/Hyderabad to supply 100 improved community chullahs to be supplied to schools.

-- Indent is placed with APSSIDC, Hyderabad to supply 100 sets of utencils to cook rice.

-- Indent is placed with APSSIDC, Hyderabad for supply of 3000 steel plates and glasses to school children.

-- Divisional Manager, G.C.C., Srisailam is requested to supply Dal, Oil, Chillies, Tamarind etc to above schools.

MEDICAL & HEALTH :

1. PULSE POLIO IMMUNIZATION :

The Project Officer had contacted the District Medical & Health Officers of Kurnool, Guntur and Mahaboobnagar districts and discussed about the strategies to be adopted for successful organisation of PPI Programme on 9.12.95 and 20.1.96.

-- A project level meeting was called on 01.11.95 with teachers of GVVKS, Community schools, Engineering, Agriculture and Administration staff of ITDA and issued instructions for successful completion of PPI in chenchugudem.

-- A similar meeting is called on 1.12.95 to review arrangements and to take further required steps with VTDA presidents, secretaries, liason workers and staff on Pulse Polio Immunization.

-- There are 2661 target group children in 219 gudems. 191 immunisation posts and 6 mobile teams identified.

Details are as follows :-

Sl.	Name of the District	No. of PHC's	No. of Chenchu-gudems	Population	Population of target group ie., 0-3 Yrs.	No. of P.P.I. posts	No. vac req
1.	Kurnool	13	30	5065	480	30	
2.	Prakasam	6	66	8857	887	66	
3.	Mahabubnagar	8	83	8370	734	83	
4.	Guntur	3	40	6758	580	12	
	Total	30	219	29050	2681	191	

10 Centrally located places have been identified in Prakasam and Mahabubnagar districts, where all the surrounding interior villages target group children along with their mother were brought and children immunized.

Arrangements were made to provide food, accommodation and transportation for the mothers and children.

To attract more number of target group children and with a objective to attain 100% coverage Pulse Polio Immunisation in Chenchu area, it is decided to provided an incentive in the following kind.

For mothers	:	1. 1 Janata Saree 2. 1 Blouse
For Child	:	1. One Shirt or Skirt.

3000 sets of above incentives are procure from APCO and distributed to chenchu mothers & Children on immunisation day at immunisation post.

2. MALARIA :

KURNOOL DISTRICT :

Teams of Doctors headed by District Malaria have visited various chenchugudemms in the district and checked fever cases and conducted pathological tests. Of these 44 positive cases have been identified among chenchus and 74 cases other tribal groups. All these have been treated with Chloroquine Primaquine courses. Suitable measures are being taken up to prevent further Malaria attacks.

GUNTUR DISTRICT :

Mass Medical checkups have been conducted to detect Malaria cases in various mandals of the district. Medical camps have been conducted at Davupalli and Uppalapadu villages. 5 Malaria positive cases have been identified and given suitable medical treatment. District Medical & Health Officer has informed that all precautions are being taken to prevent spread of Malaria especially for inter-chenchugudemms.

PRAKASAM DISTRICT :

All the Malaria staff in the district have been organised into teams each consisting of 6 persons. All the teams are visiting allotted villages and identifying the Malaria cases and are taking various preventive measures like spraying of D.D.T., Fogging and treating the identified cases with Chloroquine and Primaquine tablets etc.

Fogging has been done in 9 chenchugudemms of Dornal Mandal for three weeks at an expenditure of Rs. 25,000/-.

TUBERCULOSIS :-

A meeting with District Medical and Health Officers and with concerned Medical Officers of Primary Health Centres in chenchu area on 8.9.95 at Srisailam and instructions were issued to identify the T.B.positive cases and to provide treatment. Accordingly,

77 cases are identified in Prakasam district and 17 cases in Kurnool
with concerned Medical Officers

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ANNEXURE - I

Sl. No.	District	No. of Mandals covered	No. of villages covered	Extent of land ploughed in acres.	Expenditure in Rs.	Extent of land sown in acres.	Expenditure in Rs.	Total	Number of beneficiaries
1.	Prakasam	6	29	1883.75	6,76,802.00	1883.75	1,78,375.00	8,55,177.00	829
2.	Mahabubnagar	4	12	517.60	1,54,380.00	517.60	51,760.00	2,06,140.00	278
3.	Kurnool	5	10	769.00	2,45,025.00	769.00	84,750.00	3,29,775.00	330
4.	Guntur	1	5	785.00	3,80,940.00	785.00	78,500.00	4,59,440.00	369
GRAND TOTAL --->>>		16	56	3955.35	14,57,147.00	3955.35	3,93,385.00	18,50,532.00	1806

ANNEXURE - II

I.T.D.A. (PTG-CHENCHU) :: SUNDIPENTA

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF SEEDS RECEIVED AND DISTRIBUTED AGRIL. OFFICER-WISE IN I.T.D.A. SRISAILAM DURING AMARIFF 1995

Sl. No.	NAME OF THE SEED	QTY. RECEIVED IN KGS.	RATE PER KG. IN RS.	TOTAL AMOUNT IN RS.	AGRI. OFFICER, ATMAKUR		AGRI. OFFICER, KOTHAPALLI		AGRI. OFFICER, NANDYAL		A.O. DORNAL & Y. PALEM		AGRI. OFFICER, MACHERLA		AGRI. OFFICER, WINNANDY		T O T A L		
					RECEIVED	DISTRIBUTED	RECEIVED	DISTRIBUTED	RECEIVED	DISTRIBUTED	RECEIVED	DISTRIBUTED	RECEIVED	DISTRIBUTED	RECEIVED	DISTRIBUTED	RECEIVED	DISTRIBUTED	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	ROGGRAM	10064	24.00	241536.00	1212	1212	596	596	532	532	5000	5000	2240	2240	424	424	10064	10064	
2	PADDY																		
1	EPH-52.4	14520	3.00	43560.00	0	0	120	120	5120	5120	1920	1920	5510	5560	0	0	14520	13530	
2	EP 54	3330	2.20	7326.00	3360	3360	570	570	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3330	3330	
3	TELLA HANSA	5340	2.20	11748.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5340	5340	5340	5340	
3	COTTON MLU-5	3150	34.00	107100.00	30	30	0	0	0	0	1020	1020	2940	1505	0	0	3150	2395	
4	CHILLIES K-225	250	100.00	25000.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	0	0	250	250	
5	OPPEGRAM ML 262	50	21.00	1050.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	50	0	0	0	0	50	50	
6	MATTLE CHM-105	322	10.90	3509.80	35	35	42	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	245	245	322	322	
7	BAJRA RR-179	2361	20.50	47390.50	57	57	0	0	0	0	2175	2175	129	129	0	0	2361	2346	
8	CASTOR ARUNA	1716	23.90	40811.60	0	0	0	0	0	0	4120	3700	135	56	3400	3400	1716	5795	
9	SUNFLOWER MORDAN	2007	23.90	47967.30	411	411	530	530	690	0	0	405	405	0	0	495	495	2007	2007
10	JOGGAR																		
1	SPH 168		2623	30.00	78690.00	440	440	187	187	0	0	2001	2201	0	0	0	0	2623	2623
2	CSH-5		329	30.00	9870.00			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	399	399	329	329
11	KOPPA LEPAKSHI		30	8.00	240.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	30	0	0	0	0	30	30
12	GROUND NUT		16920	16.50	279180.00	3420	3420	1520	1520	6000	6000	2940	2940	0	0	3900	3900	16920	16920
T O T A L ----->>>>>>					1250998.00														

ANNEXURE III

STATEMENT SHOWING THE DISTRICT, SECTOR AND SCHEME-WISE, PHYSICAL AND FINANCIAL TARGETS - 1995-96

S.No.	Sector/Scheme	Programme	Mahabubnagar		Prakasam		Kurnool		Guntur		Halgonda		Ranga Reddy		Total	
			Phy.	Fin.	Phy.	Fin.	Phy.	Fin.	Phy.	Fin.	Phy.	Fin.	Phy.	Fin.	Phy.	Fin.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
1.	Agriculture	(PTG + SCA)	590	38,48,000	1115	45,57,000	1022	1,21,86,700	570	22,08,800	96	2,76,000	459	13,71,000	3852	2,44,45,500
2.	Minor Irrigation	(PTG + SCA)	281	30,77,000	117	13,90,000	28	2,28,000	35	3,27,000	30	5,47,000	150	22,34,000	639	78,03,000
3.	Animal Husbandry	(PTG + SCA)	27	1,91,740	70	3,29,350	134	9,08,400	75	3,00,000	20	20,000	50	50,000	376	17,97,490
4.	Fisheries	(PTG + SCA)	---	---	---	---	25	1,82,500	15	45,000	---	---	---	---	40	2,07,500
5.	Horticulture	(PTG + SCA)	150	5,24,000	100	3,81,000	100	3,81,000	100	3,81,000	150	1,68,250	500	1,80,500	1100	19,55,750
6.	I.S.B.Sector	(PTG + SCA + IRDP)	86	9,12,400	45	4,75,000	85	8,75,000	45	4,75,000	5	50,000	35	1,37,500	301	29,24,900
7.	WORKS PROGRAMME															
	A.Minor Irrigation	(J.R.Y. & I.J.R.Y)	115	16,16,000	105	29,70,000	85	11,23,000	32	9,31,800	30	2,72,000	---	---	347	69,12,800
	B.Roads	(I.J.R.Y & E.A.S)	---	81,50,000	---	45,000	---	31,00,000	---	81,50,000	---	20,00,000	---	5,00,000	---	1,99,45,000
	C.Buildings	(I.J.R.Y & E.A.F)	---	27,00,000	---	12,000	---	10,80,000	---	7,20,000	---	15,50,000	---	4,00,000	---	68,62,000
	D. Sanitation	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,00,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,00,000
8.	Small Scale Irrigation	I.F.A.D.	20	3,94,400	35	19,84,400	23	3,84,400	14	2,04,000	10	1,78,200	18	1,94,000	120	33,00,000
9.	Soil & Water Conservation	I.F.A.D.	20	54,000	57	81,500	31	66,700	18	47,800	11	33,000	10	27,000	147	2,89,900
10.	Arable Crop Development	I.F.A.D.	12	78,400	12	83,400	12	78,400	12	90,400	6	57,200	6	68,200	80	4,56,000
11.	Horticulture Development	I.F.A.D.	8	7,47,400	6	1,78,400	17	7,95,700	5	1,38,300	---	38,100	4	87,200	42	19,84,100
12.	Live Stock Development	I.F.A.D.	---	33,000	---	38,000	---	28,000	---	23,000	---	7,000	---	17,000	---	1,48,000
13.	Off-farm development	I.F.A.D.	---	37,000	---	37,000	5	40,000	2	37,800	---	31,800	2	37,800	9	2,21,000
14.	Community participation and development	I.F.A.D.	38	1,13,350	38	1,13,350	28	1,12,850	21	75,530	---	46,030	18	43,000	158	5,03,910
T O T A L			1345	2,04,78,890	1702	1,26,15,400	1573	2,18,08,450	944	1,41,34,230	375	66,72,580	1250	59,47,300	7235	8,00,54,850