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# ADMINISTRATION REPORT



1968-69

TRIBAL CULTURAL RESEARCH  
AND TRAINING INSTITUTE  
TRIBAL WELFARE DEPARTMENT  
GOVERNMENT OF ANDHRA PRADESH  
HYDERABAD.

GOP -2530-31-10-63-10,000.

**Tribal Cultural Research & Training Institute  
Hyderabad (A. P.)**

Acc. No. \_\_\_\_\_ Cl. No. \_\_\_\_\_

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SERIES No. 4



TRIBAL CULTURAL RESEARCH AND TRAINING INSTITUTE  
TRIBAL WELFARE DEPARTMENT  
GOVERNMENT OF ANDHRA PRADESH  
HYDERABAD.

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## P R E F a C E

This is the fourth Administration Report of Tribal Cultural Research and Training Institute, Hyderabad since its establishment under Centrally sponsored programmes in 1963. The aim of this Institute is to study tribes and assess their problems and needs; evaluate their existing development programmes and pinpoint short comings, if any, in the implementation of the schemes; and impart training to the Departmental and other personnel so as to orient them in the problems of tribal welfare. The report under reference provides an in-sight as to how the Institute has been discharging its functions in the context of its aims and objectives.

Consequent on the transfer of administrative control of T.D.Blocks to the Director of Tribal Welfare, the Tribal Cultural Research and Training Institute is suggesting appropriate schemes for development of tribes based on the findings of its empirical studies to the Tribal Welfare Department and also assisting other departments of the Government by evaluating their programmes.

It is a happy augury to record that the various development Departments have been drawing upon this Institute for providing them an appraisal of their Departmental Schemes . For instance, the Government in Panchayat Raj Department asked us to undertake Socio-Economic Surveys of T.D.Blocks, the Government in Education Department wanted a study of Denotified Tribes, the Tribes Advisory Council suggested the study of impact of election based leadership on the traditional leadership, the Fisheries Department desired a study of Fishermen community and the Forest Department wanted an appraisal of shifting cultivation in the state. The Department of Tribal Welfare entrusted us systematic studies on the working of T.D.Blocks of Andhra Pradesh and the Andhra Pradesh Scheduled Tribes Co-operative Finance and Development Corporation Ltd. All the above projects were completed and full fledged research reports were forwarded to the concerned Departments. Otherthan the above Research Projects many problems were referred to the Institute for offering expert opinion on tribal affairs. The Fourth Plan for the Tribal Welfare Department was prepared by the Institute which was adopted by the Planning Department in toto. Thus it is a gratifying feature that the research findings of this Institute are being utilised by the Administrative

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Departments in evolving suitable Tribal Welfare policies and programmes.

This report presents the achievements made in the fields of research and training during 1968-69 and the proposed future programme of work under research and training.

HYDERABAD }  
1969.

D.R.Pratap,  
Director-In-Charge.

R E S E A R C H

Remarkable progress has been achieved by the Research wing. Applied and Basic Research projects that are being conducted by this Institute since 1963 have been published in the form of Study series, Research papers, Survey reports, Village studies, Ethnographic studies etc. The most important feature of the year is the introduction of "Appraisal letters" which are sent to Director, Tribal Welfare highlighting the problems confronting the Department in the field of development. It has been endeavoured to establish intimate rapport with Administration by providing the much needed empirical data in the field of planning for the development of Scheduled Areas and Scheduled Tribes in the State. Problem oriented investigations have been undertaken on various problems pertaining to Scheduled Tribes and Scheduled areas.

Every Research Project undertaken by the Institute begins with the formulation of a research

problem, mostly in the form of a hypothesis whose validity is tested with the empirical data collected in the area concerned. To facilitate the collection of relevant data and to guide the field workers, a research design is prepared. As there is always a time limit, the collection of data is confined to the representative sample of the Universe. The collected data is subjected to editing, classification, coding and tabulation. The tabulated data is analysed and in the light of this analysis, Research Report is drafted. The various stages of each Research Project completed by the Institute during the year 1968-69 are mentioned hereunder.

DESIGNS:

The Research designs and questionnaires were prepared for the following Research Projects:-

1. Impact of Election based leadership on the traditional leadership.
2. Study of wastage and stagnation in elementary schools.
3. Study of Ashram Schools.
4. Evaluation of M.I.Schemes in T.D. Blocks of Andhra Pradesh.
5. Impact of Coffee cultivation on the socio-economic conditions of tribals.
6. Study of Three Model Tribal Villages.
7. Study of nomadic tribes.



FIELD WORK:

The Field work with regard to the following Research Projects was completed:-

1. Study of the impact of election based leadership on the traditional leadership in Rajavommangi and Buttayagudem T.D.Blocks:
2. Study of Wastage, Stagnation and Absenteeism in Elementary schools of T.D.Blocks in Srikakulam, Visakhapatnam, East Godavari and West Godavari Districts.
3. Study of Ashram Schools in Srikakulam, Visakhapatnam, East Godavari and West Godavari Districts.
4. Evaluation of Minor Irrigation Schemes in Paderu, Anantagiri, Adateegala and Kunavaram T.D.Blocks.
5. Impact of Coffee Plantation on Socio-Economic conditions of tribals in Minimuluru (Paderu T.D.Block), Edurupalligadda (Chintapalli T.D.Block) and Maredumilli (Maredumilli T.D.Block) Centres.
6. Study of 'Naikpods' in Karimnagar, Warangal and Adilabad Districts, for the preparation of a monograph on the life and culture of Naikpods.
7. Collection of data for the preparation of a book on Ethnographic notes of Scheduled Tribes of Andhra Pradesh.
8. Attitude study of tribals towards development programmes in G.Madugole T.D. Block(part of Socio-Economic survey of G.Madugole T.D.Block) Visakhapatnam District.
9. Study of propagation of Potato Cultivation among the tribals of Visakhapatnam District.
10. Evaluation study of Horticulture Development Farm, Rampachodavaram, East Godavari District.
11. Serological survey of tribes of East Godavari and West Godavari Districts.
12. Preliminary study of the Nomadic Tribes.

TABULATION:

During the period under review, the statistical tables for the study of D.B.K.RAILWAY PROJECT, MADAGADA a village study, KOYYURU and G.MADUGOLE T.D.Blocks were finalised. The tabulation work in respect of Evaluation of Minor Irrigation Schemes in four T.D.Blocks, Impact of Coffee Plantation on the Socio-Economic conditions of tribals in three centres, Study of Ashram Schools, Wastage, Stagnation and Absenteeism in Elementary Schools and Imp-act of Election based leadership on the traditional leadership is in progress.

PROJECT REPORTS:

The Reports of ANDHRA PRADESH SCHEDULED TRIBES COOPERATIVE FINANCE AND DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION, research papers on 'BANJARAS OF BAPUNAGAR', PACKAGE PROGRAMME IN THE TRIBAL VILLAGES OF POLAVARAM T.D.BLOCK and A Study of 'MADAGADA' a tribal village in Araku Valley and a booklet on TRIBAL WELFARE were published. The research paper on PODU CULTIVATION and the reports on FESTIVALS OF BANJARAS and the study of D.B.K.RAILWAY PROJECT are under finalisation. The monographs on SAVARAS and NAIKPODS are also being finalised. The Survey report on Bhadrageiri T.D.Block in Srikakulam District has been finalised and it is ready for publication. The survey reports on Polavaram T .D.Block in West Godavari District

and Koyyuru and G.Madgole T.D.Blocks of Visakhapatnam District are being drafted. The report on Drinking Water Wells in Scheduled Areas is under scrutiny.

COORDINATION  
WITH VARIOUS  
ADMINISTRATIVE  
DEPARTMENTS:

It is endeavoured to establish rapport between Administration and Research. The utility of an Institution of this kind lies in the formulation of development schemes and policies which are based on the Research results. Efforts are being made by the Institute to furnish such research results on the problems referred to ~~it~~ by various Departments of the Government. Various Government Departments, voluntary organisations and committees referred innumerable problems. For scientific opinion of this Institute since its inception. The Institute has been acting as a coordinating agency in transmitting its research results to various Departments and organisations. The opinions offered by the Institute on various problems during the year 1968-69 are furnished below.

OPINIONS OFFERED:

During the year under review comprehensive notes on the ethnographic aspects of Scheduled Tribes of Andhra Pradesh were prepared and sent to the Joint Parliamentary Committee which is dealing with the revision of lists of Scheduled Castes and

Scheduled Tribes. The Institute assisted the Joint Parliamentary committee when it visited the State in September, 1968 by way of furnishing the ethnographic information on various castes and communities.

During the period under review the Ins-titute attended to the preparation of notes and schemes pertaining to the Welfare of Sch-eduled Tribes which are mentioned hereunder:-

1. Strategy of IV Five Year Plan for Tribal Areas:-

This problem was referred by the Planning Department, Government of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad in connection with the finalisation of Draft IV Five Year Plan. This note includes the strategy adopted during 1st, 2nd and 3rd Five Year Plans and Annual plans and the strategy to be adopted during IV Five Year Plan for the development of Scheduled Tribes in Andhra Pradesh.

2. 10 Crores Scheme for the Welfare of Scheduled Tribes

A scheme for the development of Scheduled Tribes was prepared by the Institute with a financial outlay of Rs.10 crores. This scheme was accepted by the Planning and Panchayat Raj Department, Government of Andhra P-radesh, Hyderabad and published under the title "Welfare of Scheduled Tri-bes" in the Book entitled Fourth Five Year Plan - A Draft out line.

3. Scheme for Welfare of Scheduled Tribes/Vth Finance Commission:-

A Scheme for the development of Scheduled Tribes was drafted for submission to the Fifth Finance Commission, Government of India on behalf of the Tribal Welfare Department. The outlay proposed was Rs.50 crores. This scheme was based on felt needs

of the tribals and the requirements of tribal areas for their intensive development both at micro and macro levels.

4. Liasion with study team on T.D.Programmes, Committee on Plan Projects, Planning Commission, Government of India:

Various issues referred by the Study Team were studied and detailed notes were furnished to the team. Comprehensive comments we-re also sent on the All India Report and State Report of the Study Team on T.D.Progr-ammes.

5. An appraisal note on the adoption of potato cultivation by the tribals of Visakhapatnam District:

This problem was referred by the General Manager, Andhra Pradesh Scheduled Tribes Cooperative Finance and Development Corporation Ltd., Visakhapatnam. The study was conducted in the tribal areas of Visakhapatnam District with a view to find out how far the tribals are benefitted by the introduction of Potato cultivation. This note throws light on the economics of potato cultivation as well as on the attitude of tribals towards potato cultivation .

6. A note on the Tribal Development:-

A note on Tribal Development was furnished to Government of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad highlighting the development achieved during the Plan periods.

7. An appraisal note on Horticulture Development Farm, Rampachodavaram:-

This problem was referred by the Director, Tribal Welfare. The appraisal note on Horticultural development farm throws light on the utilitarian

role of the Farm. An assessment was made as to how far the tribals of East Godavari, West Godavari, Visakhapatnam and Srikakulam Districts are benefitted by the establishment of Horticultural Development farm at Sirigindalapadu, Rampachodavaram T.D.Block.

8. A Scheme with regard to the possibilities of starting small scale and cottage industries in Guntur and Anantapur districts-Rural Industries project under Area Development Approach for the Welfare of Scheduled Tribes.

The above subject was referred by the Director of Industries, Government of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad. A scheme was prepared regarding the possibilities for the development of cottage and small scale industries in Guntur and Anantapur Districts on the basis of the principles of Area Development Approach for the Welfare of plains Scheduled Tribes.

9. Census operations, problems, Review and suggestions (with special reference to Scheduled Areas and Scheduled Tribes in Andhra Pradesh):

A paper was presented at the All India Census conference held at New Delhi in January 1969 to discuss the problems connected with the Census-1970. This paper throws light on the problems of enumeration and suggestions for accurate enumeration in Scheduled areas with special reference to Scheduled Areas and Scheduled Tribes in Andhra Pradesh.

The other problems for which the Institute offered its opinion during the period under review are as follows:

STUDY OF  
CASTES AND  
COMMUNITIES:

A good number of problems on castes and communities were referred by various Departments. The list of important problems on castes and communities referred to this Institute are as follows:

SUBJECT	REFERRED BY
1. Synonymity of Sabari community with Relli, Chachadi, Thoti and Paki.	Government in Education. Department.
2. Recognition of plains Kammaras as Scheduled Tribes.	Director, Tribal Welfare.
3. Recognition of Raj Gouds as Scheduled Tribes.	Director, Tribal Welfare.
4. Remarks on the most backward communities among Scheduled Tribes and suggestions for their development.	Ministry of Social Welfare, Government of India.

5. Preparation of Comprehensive list of denotified Tribes. Government in Education Department.
6. Distinction between Adi-Andhras and Valmikis. District Social Welfare Officer, East Godavari.
7. Inclusion of Waddar Community in the list of Scheduled Tribes. Government of Andhra Pradesh.
8. Synonymity of Agnikula Kshatriyas(Palli's) with that of Jalars, Vodabaliyas and Bestas. Government in Education Department.
9. Remarks on 'Manyapu-varu' Community. Department of Social Welfare, Maharashtra State.



10. Recognition of converted  
Aboriginal Tribes.

Director, Tribal  
Welfare.

11. Remarks on Kintala  
Kalingas

Government in Revenue  
Department.

12. Remarks on the abori-  
ginal tribes and dis-  
tinction between  
aboriginal tribes and  
Scheduled Tribes.

Andhra Pradesh  
Public Service Commission.

OTHER PROBLEMS: 13. Remarks on the Bibliography on the Scheduled Tribes, Scheduled Castes and other marginal Communities:

A Book on the Bibliography on Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and other marginal communities prepared by the Census Department, Government of India was sent for comments. A good number of published works on castes and tribes were recommended to be incorporated in the Bibliography.

14. Review of the book "Savaralu" written by Sri Gidugu Venkata Ramamurthy:

is

The Book "Savaralu"/written by Sri Gidugu Venkata Ramamurthy, son of Late Gidugu Sitapati. This book was sent by the Education Department, Government of Andhra Pradesh to offer views regarding its suitability for publication. The book was reviewed and sent back to the Government.

15. Remarks on the resolutions passed in the conference of Ministers of Social Welfare held at New Delhi.

16. A clarification with regard to "a Scheduled village" referred by Electricity Board, Andhra Pradesh.

17. Remarks on News item with regard to indebtedness

18. Remarks on News item with regard to Madagada - a village monograph .

APPRAISAL LETTERS:

An important feature of Tribal Research during this year is the introduction of "Appraisal Letters" on Tribal Affairs. The main intention of this letter is to appraise the Tribal Welfare

Department and through it the Departments concerned regarding the problems that are cropping up in the programme implementation process (in the field related to various programmes) and to suggest ways and means of solving these problems so as to smoothen the implementation process of the T.D. Programmes of Scheduled Tribes. These Appraisal letters are being issued once in every quarter or as often as possible i.e whenever any problem requires immediate consideration. These letters are drawn up on the basis of field data and experience gained in the field. The results and recommendations of Surveys and Studies conducted in the field are also being sent to the Department in the form of Appraisal letters in order to enable the Tribal Welfare Department to make use of the results of Research without any loss of time. Thus Appraisal letters help and promote the coordination between Research and Administration .

The Institute has so far sent the following appraisal letters to the Tribal Welfare Department during the year 1968-69 .



1. Release of funds to the Tribal Development Blocks and the need for continued assistance during IV Five Year Plan for the Tribal Development Blocks which were initially started as Multipurpose Projects.
2. A suggestion to rationalise the procedure of allocation of funds on per capita basis to ensure share for the Scheduled Tribes from the general development sector.
3. A suggestion to rationalise the pricing policy of Andhra Pradesh Scheduled Tribes Cooperative Finance and Development Corporation Ltd.
4. The performance of protective legislations and the need for effective implementation in the Scheduled areas of Andhra Pradesh. February 1969.

The Director Tribal Welfare is keeping this Institute informed of the action taken on the appraisal letters. The Study Team on T.D. Programmes, Committee on Plan Projects, Planning Commission New Delhi appreciated the introduction of appraisal letters and said that "the letters contain useful information and I hope we..... shall benefit by your experience".

PUBLICATIONS:

During the period under review, the following Research Project Reports were issued.

1. A Study of the Andhra Pradesh Scheduled Tribes Cooperative Finance and Development Corporation Ltd. (Memorandum)
2. The Banjaras of Bapunagar (A settlement in the urban environs of Hyderabad). (Memorandum)

3. Package Programme in Tri-bal Villages of Polavaram T.D.Block, West Godavari District. (memographed)
4. Madagada - A Tribal village in Araku Valley. (Printed).
5. Tribal Welfare (Printed)
6. Tribal Bulletin - Vol.V No.I(printed)

The main features of the publications are brie-fed below:

1. A Study of the A.P.S.T.C.F. & D.Corporation Ltd.

The study has been conducted with the following objectives.

1. To study the structure and functioning of the A.P.S.T.C.F.&D.Corporation both at macro and micro levels.
2. To find out the functional relationship between the Corporation, its affiliated Primaries and tribal shandies on one hand and shandies and the D.R.Sales Depots on the other.
3. To study the marketing system of the Corporation in relation to the traditional marketing system.
4. To examine critically the pricing policy of the corporation.
5. To assess the impact of the activities of the corporation on the economy of tribals.

This study delves into the growth of the corporation and its expanding business activities, revealing the nature of marketing operations and the insufficient spatial distribution of Domestic

Requirements Sales Depots, besides probing into the soundness of the pricing policy followed by the Corporation. It specially highlights the unreasonable high percentages provided under various overheads like Trading charges, Driages, Transport, Market Fluctuations etc. The study hints at the inadequacy of credit facilities and the need for streamlining the cooperative movement in scheduled areas by entrusting the entire cooperative sector to the Corporation.

The study lays special emphasis on the necessity for the release <sup>of</sup> tribals from the clutches of exploiting money lenders as early as possible by toning up of the Corporation activities for socio-economic development of the tribals.

2. Package programme in Tribal Villages of Polavaram T.D.Block, West Godavari District:

This research paper details the importance of package programme for the development of agriculture techniques in tribal villages and reviewed how best this programme achieved its (target) goal in the tribal villages of Polavaram T.D.Block, West Godavari District. The Study reveals that there is insignificant impact of Package Programme on the development of tribal agriculture.

3. The Banjaras of Bapunagar (A settlement in the Urban environs of Hyder-abad):

The Research Paper on 'the Banjaras of Bapunagar' throws light on the changing patterns of cultural and economic life of a pastoral community viz., Banjaras who are residing in a settlement situated in the urban surroundings of Hyderabad city. The community under study has been subject to certain changes due to their long association with urban life and of late with the growth of industrial under-takings. The study reveals that there is a perceptible shift in the economic structure of Banjaras. It also reveals that traditional food taboos, social and religious beliefs are losing their significance in the changed surroundings. The change is noticed as a shift from pastoral stage to industrial labour through agriculture and concomitant changes in their material, social and religious life.

4. Madagada - A Tribal Village in Araku Valley:

This book sets forth a detailed account of the ecological setting, socio-economic life and the changing patterns of living of the tribals of Madagada. The study aimed at giving a brief description of the social system of a multi-ethnic

village predominantly inhabited by different tribal groups with a sizable non-tribal segment. The study attempts to analyse the functional interdependency of the tribals and non-tribals in their day-to-day life. It also throws light on the interaction between tribals and non-tribals in a situation in which the physical, political and economic resources are mostly controlled by the predominant tribal groups of the village. It also assesses the performance of development programmes at micro level.

#### 5 Tribal Welfare:

This pamphlet briefs the activities of Tribal Welfare Department in various fields of economic development of tribals and the facts and figures furnished in it throw light on the achievements so far made by the Department. It is of immense use for both officials and non-officials engaged in Tribal Welfare programmes.

#### COMMENTS:

The publications of this Institute are appreciated by Anthropologists, Sociologists and other eminent scholars in the field of tribal research in different parts of country.

It is not impertinent here to quote the remarks of the Study Team on T.D. Programmes, Committee on Plan Projects, Planning Commission,



New Delhi in Chapter XII of their Report for Andhra Pradesh.

"A gratifying feature of the activities of the Institute is its emphasis on work which has a bearing on the Socio-Economic condition of the tribals. The Data collected by the Institute will be particularly valuable to the Administrators and Planners in assessing the needs of the tribals and formulating realistic programmes to meet those needs".

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CHAPTER-II.

T R A I N I N G

This Institute has been conducting training programmes for the benefit of Officers of various cadres who are working in the tribal areas of the state in order to provide them the necessary basic knowledge of tribal life and culture. The broad objective of the training is to orient the participants in the administration of tribal areas and to provide them with a sound knowledge of the various tribal cultures so as to help these officers in involving actively tribal people in the implementation of development programmes. Various types of Training programmes have been conducted by the Institute so as to suit the needs of different categories of service personnel. The various types of training programmes conducted by this Institute are as follows:

I. Training Programme in Tribal Welfare and its Administration.

A. Category I Officers consisting of District Officers and Extension staff of all the development departments such as Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Cooperation, Fisheries, Industries, Social Welfare etc.,

B. Category II Officers comprising of village Level Workers, Grama Sevikas, Women Welfare Organisers etc.,

II. Short Term Orientation Course for

A. Junior I.A.S. Officers

B. Probationary Deputy Collectors.

III. Peripatetic Training Programme for tribal leaders.

The number of Officials and Non-Officials trained till the end of 1967-68 in various types of training programmes of this Institute are as follows:

Category I Officers	85
Category II Officers	121
Junior I.A.S. Officers	21
Probationary Deputy Collectors	19
Short Term:	
Category I Officers	30
Tribal Leaders.	76

Total:

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352  
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Category

The training courses for the Officers of I and II were being organized regularly from 1963 till 1966. The regular courses were however discontinued from 1967.

The Ministry of Community Development and Cooperation, Government of India, New Delhi in Letter No.5/8/64-T1 dated 17.8.1964 requested the State Government that in future for courses to be held at Tribal Orientation and Study Centres, the Extension Staff of the T.D.Blocks may also be deputed for training instead of at the State Tribal Cultural Research and Training Institute. The Panchayat Raj Department desired the Director, Tribal Cultural Research and Training Institute to offer his remarks on this issue. On 4.6.65, this problem was discussed by the Advisory Board of Tribal Cultural Research and Training Institute and decided to request the Government to examine the administrative aspects of the problem. Sri O.K.Murthy, Officer on Special Duty, Government of India also participated in the Board meeting and suggested that some of the Extension Officers like Forestry, Social Education and Panchayats etc. , might not be sent to Tribal orientation and study centres run by Government of India if the

Tribal Cultural Research and Training Institute could take up and complete the training for all the officers of the T.D.Blocks. This resolution of the Advisory Board of Tribal Cultural Research and Training Institute was communicated to Government of India by the State Government with a request to clarify the position. Subsequently, the Government of India transferred the Tribal Orientation and Study Centres to respective State Governments from 1st April 1967 in accordance with the recommendations of the conference of the State Development Commissioners and conference of State Ministers of Community Development and Panchayat Raj.

The problem of deputation of Staff to Tribal Cultural Research and Training Institute for training was again discussed by the Advisory Board on 23.8.1967 and resolved that though one or two of the Higher Category Officers are sent outside the State for training the bulk of the extension staff from the Blocks may be deputed for training in Tribal Cultural Research and Training Institute, Hyderabad. Afterwards, on the basis of the recommendations of the Board, and at the invitation of the Deputy Secretary to Government (Panchayat Raj Department) discussions were held by the Director-In-Charge, Tribal Cultural Research and Training Institute about the deputation of the staff.

The Government in Panchayat Raj Department agreed in principle to depute all the extension staff to Tribal Cultural Research and Training Institute, Hyderabad for training. But the Government orders in the matter are still awaited. During the year 1967-68, due to economic ~~stringency~~ <sup>stringency</sup> the Regular ~~courses~~ <sup>and</sup> ~~courses~~ <sup>viz.,</sup> peripatetic courses were kept in abeyance/a new course/peripatetic training pro-gramme for tribal leaders was introduced in the year 1967-68.

ORIENTATION-  
I.A.S.  
OFFICERS:

During this year 6 Junior I.A.S. Officers were given orientation in tribal welfare with special emphasis on T.D. Programmes and operations of protective legislation in Tribal areas. The duration of Training was for 7 days. Two days field training was also arranged in the tribal areas of Khammam District to acquaint them with the development programmes which are being implemented for the Welfare of tribals. A list of Junior I.A.S. Officers trained during this year is given in Annexure No. 1.

PERIPATETIC  
TRAINING:

The peripatetic training courses introduced in the previous year were also continued during the period under review. A list of participants in the peripatetic training programme is furnished in Annexure. 2. This

pro-gramme is intended to enlighten the tribal leaders as regard the constitutional safeguards, protective legislation, concessions and privileges extended both by state and central governments so as to enable them to play an active and leading role in developing their region and the people. A copy of the 'Syllabus' of Peripetatic training programme is furnished in Annexure No. 1. As most of the trainees are pre-literates the class room discussions are based mostly on posters and audio-visual aids which will be held during the first four days out of eight days inclusive of journey days of the training pro-gramme. In the remaining 2 days they are taken on sight seeing tour to important places. Local officers especially in the fields of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Panchayat Raj etc. are also invited to deliver lectures on practical tribal problems to enlighten the participants.

During the period under review 4 training programmes were conducted at Buttayagudem, Chintapalli, Paderu and Mahadevpur and 60 tribal leaders were trained.

Number of Sarpanches, Upasarpanches and Members trained at four centres are detailed below:

Designation.	1st Batch.	2nd Batch.	3rd Batch.	4th Batch.
Sarpanches	3	10	8	1
Upasarpanches	1	1	1	12
Members	16	7	..	..
Total:	20	18	9	13

During the training period, the trainees of each batch were taken to important development centres on educational tours. During these educational tours they visited the established farms managed by the Development Departments in the district or in the neighbouring districts. The educational tours are very much appreciated and are very popular with Tribal Leaders as these tours help them in <sup>n</sup>acquainting themselves with various development aspects.

OPINION:

All the Tribal leaders who underwent training in the peripatetic training programmes conducted by this Institute expressed that the training provided to them is very useful in knowing about the development programmes introduced for their welfare. They also expressed that the



training imparted helped them in apprising of the privileges and concessions extended to them in political, economic, and educational fields and the role they have to play in community development and panchayat ráj programmes. Further they opined that the training programmes gave them a better appreciation of the efforts of the Government for their development.

It is observed that there is a very good response from the tribals to undergo peripetatic training courses.

R E P O S I T O R I E S

The important Repositories of the Institute are Library, Museum, Data Bank and Photographic section. These Repositories are mainly useful in recording the day to day development of the Scheduled Tribes and the Scheduled Areas and the changing panorama of tribal life and culture in the context of development going around them. These are also useful in educating the people that how the under developed regions are being planned and systematically developed. During the year under review, an important addition to the Museum is the Photographic section. Photographs of various tribal groups and development works in different scheduled areas of the state are kept in the Photographic wing of the Museum.

LIBRARY:

Library of this Institute is intended to help the Research workers and trainees by lending books, journals etc. During the period under review 266 new books have been added to the list and 189 books were received as gift from various sources especially from the Registrar General office Government of India.

A catalogue of books added to the Library and source wise number of Gift books received on various subjects is appended in the Annexure No. 4 and 5.

The Library is reorganised and maintained under D.D. classification. The Books were classified subject wise and catalogues were prepared. During the year under review, special steps were taken to procure important literature on Tribal Welfare. Certain important Journals such as A.I.C.C. Economic Review, Economic and Political weekly, Indian cooperative Review etc., were added to the Library for the benefit of the Research Staff members. Efforts were made to obtain certain important foreign journals. But the local Agents are not able to procure the journals regularly. The Journals and news papers which are kept in the Library are as follows:

J O U R N A L S:

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. A.I.C.C.Economic Review                   | 2. Akashavani                                  |
| 3. Andhra Pradesh                            | 4. Anthropologi-st                             |
| 5. Asian Economic Review                     | 6. Bhaven's Journal                            |
| 7. Deccan Geographer                         | 8. Economic and Political weekly               |
| 9. Folklore                                  | 10. Illustrated weekly of India                |
| 11. Indian Co-operative Review               | 12. Indian Economic Journal.                   |
| 13. Indian Economic Review                   | 14. Indian Economics and Social History Review |
| 15. Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics | 16. Indian Journal of Social Work              |
| 17. Inter discipline                         | 18. Journal of local self Government.          |
| 19. Kurukshetra                              | 20. Man in India                               |
| 21. Pad. Pantalu(Telugu)                     | 22. Panchayat Raj                              |
| 23. Rural India                              | 24. See-Illustrated                            |
| 25. Seminar                                  | 26. Social Welfare                             |
| 27. United Asia                              | 28. Vanyajathi                                 |
| 29. Yojana.                                  |  |

NEWS PAPERS:

- |                           |                           |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Andhra Bhoomi(Telugu)  | 2. Andhra Prabha (Telugu) |
| 3. Andhra Patrika(Telugu) | 4. Deccan Chronicle       |
| 5. Economic Times         | 6. Indian Express         |
| 7. Siasat(Urdu)           | 8. The Hindu              |
| 9. Times of India.        |                           |

Besides these Journals and Newspapers the following Journals are received by the Institute during 1968-69 from other Institutions.

1. Adibasi - Tri-bal Research Bureau - Orissa.
2. Bulletin of the Cultural Research Institute Government of West Bengal.
3. Tribal - Rajasthan, Tribal Research Institute and Training Centre (Udaipur)
4. Economic and Statistical Bulletin - Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Government of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

MUSEUM:

The Museum contains paintings and dioramas depicting the various aspects of tribal life prepared by Artist and Sculptor of this Institute and the same <sup>are</sup> ~~is~~ shown in Annexure No. 6. During the period under review the Museum of this Institute has been further adorned by idols of Lakshmi Devara. The Museum was reorganised in order to provide a logical sequence to the visitors. All Museum Artifacts were classified and arranged subject-wise such as Hunting material, Musical instruments, Handicrafts, Herbal Medicines, Jewellery<sup>e</sup> etc., The sculptures, paintings, dioramas and dress show cases were kept separately.

The arrangement of the Museum was done on the basis of availability of space, number of

artifacts, subject-wise classification etc., The Museum as a whole is divided into four sections viz., (a) Information (b) Artifacts (c) Photographs (d) Paintings and Dioramas.

Charts and diagrams prepared by Statistics, Survey and Evaluation Cell on the development aspect of Scheduled Tribes are also kept in the information wing of the Museum. These will enlighten the visitors regarding the achievements so far made in the fields of economic development of tribal people.

DATA BANK:

In an era of Planning, Research in the field of social sciences has been quantified. The quantification aspect of Research has been very much emphasised by the Planners, Administrators and Research workers.

The Institute is endeavouring to build up the Data Bank of both qualitative and quantitative Data in the field of Tribal Welfare. The Data Bank will be useful for planners and Research workers for providing them the necessary data in formulating schemes on Tribes and Tribal Welfare.

The main intention of the Data Bank of this Institute is to maintain and preserve the relevant qualitative and quantitative data on Scheduled Tribes. For the effective preservation and maintenance of data, one Kardex cabinet and two Visadex racks were acquired for the Bank. The Kardex is mainly used for keeping the statistical data on different subjects pertaining to tribes and tribal areas. The qualitative data which

comprises of literature on ethnographic features and development of Scheduled Tribes are systematically preserved in the Visadex.

Most of the data for the Data Bank was collected through mailed questionnaires. Some of the important topics on which the data were maintained in the 'Kardex' are given below:

1. Village and Tribe wise population of the T.D. Blocks.

- |                      |                  |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 1. Ananthagiri       | 2. Chintapalli   |
| 3. G.Madugole        | 4. Kiloguda      |
| 5. V.R.Puram         | 6. Wankidi       |
| 7. Ashwaraopeta      | 8. Koyyuru       |
| 9. Paderu            | 10. Rajavommangi |
| 11. Ramapachodavaram | 12. Maredumilli  |
| 13. Bhadragiri.      |                  |

2. S.T.population classified according to mother tongue.
3. Podu cultivation statistics
4. Animal Husbandry.
5. Existing Sources of irrigation.
6. Proposed sources of M.I.Schemes.
7. Educational facilities.
8. School going children.
9. Social education activities.
10. Denotified tribes' hostels .

11. Particulars of inmates of Hostels.
12. Particulars of cooks, servants and watch men in Hostels.
13. Particulars of Schedules Castes inmates in Hostels.
14. Particulars of Superintendents employed in Government/aided/Hostels.
15. List of Ashram Schools.
16. Villages with schools.
17. Subsidised hostels for Scheduled Tribes Non-Plan.
18. List of Primary Schools functioning under D.T.W.
19. Medical and Health institutions.
20. Drinking Water Wells-Block-wise.
21. List of villages-with/without Drinking Water Wells - Block-wise.
22. Aid to industries.
23. Corporation and its Primaries.
24. Women Welfare Centres.
25. List of Panchayats.
26. List of Denotified Tribe candidates - passed graduation.
27. S.T. candidates ~~xxxx~~ U.C/Matriculates.
28. Registered and un-registered money lenders.
29. State income by industrial origin.
30. Transport and communication.
31. List of eminent persons among Scheduled Tribes.
32. Particulars of institutions/schemes transferred by the Indian Medicine Dept.



Various articles received from eminent persons in the field of Tribal Welfare, literature on Scheduled Tribes of different States and the extracts of the technical opinions offered by the Institute are kept in the Visadex.

Material treasured in the two Visadexes covers about 100 subjects. Apart from the Kardex and Visadex, data have been posted on cards which are kept in wooden trays. Further information on various aspects viz., Schools, Tribal Panchayats, ~~Books~~, Diálects, Shandies, Transport and Communications, Historical Places, Travellers Bungalows, M.I. Projects, Cooperative and other Welfare institutions was also recorded on cards. About 500 cards were prepared on development activities and basic data of Scheduled Tribes. This data is now being used in compiling a special Gazetteer for the Scheduled areas of Andhra Pradesh.

The Data Bank has now taken a concrete shape due to the continuous and strenuous efforts taken in this direction. It is proposed to strengthen the Data Bank by adding data on various other subjects and by making the available data upto date.

LIBRARY OF  
FOLK LITERA-  
TURE:

During the period under review the following folk songs were recorded and added to the Library of Folk-songs.

1. Gondi folk songs and folk music..
2. Holi songs of Banjaras.
3. Sooth saying of Yerukulas
4. Chorus song of Mayura dance
5. Folk songs of Konda Reddi
6. Yerukula folk songs.
7. Folk songs of Savaras.
8. Folk songs of Raj Gonds.
9. Folk songs of Pradhan.
10. Folk songs of Naikpods.
11. Mathurag folk songs.
12. Koya folk songs and folk music.
13. Gipsy folk music and folk songs.
14. Batakamma folk songs.
15. Araku Valley tribes folk music and folk songs.

PHOTOGRAPHS:

Photographs of various tribes living in Andhra Pradesh are the invaluable record added to Museum during the period under review. The photographs displayed in the photographic section include the photos depicting physical features, social and cultural life of the Scheduled Tribes,

Denotified Tribes, Nomadic Tribes, material culture and economic activities of the tribes, and various development programmes launched for Tribes in the field of Agriculture, Education, Health, Animal Husbandry, Irrigation etc. and activities of A.P.S.T.C.F. & D. Corporation. The photographs taken during the period under review cover the following tribes:

- |                       |                |
|-----------------------|----------------|
| 1. Bhagata            | 2. Chenchu     |
| 3. Gadaba             | 4. Gond        |
| 5. Goudu              | 6. Jatapu      |
| 7. Koya               | 8. Konda Dora  |
| 9. Konda Reddi        | 10. Kondh      |
| 11. Kotia-Benthcoriya | 12. Mukha Dora |
| 13. Forja             | 14. Savara     |
| 15. Sugali            | 16. Thoti      |
| 17. Valmiki           | 18. Yenadi     |
| 19. Yerukula          | 20. Bahuroopia |
| 21. Dommara           | 22. Mandula    |
| 23. Mondibanda        | 24. Pamula     |

Photos of different sizes mounted on wooden blocks covering all aspects of Tribal life and culture were arranged in the photographic exhibition room of the Museum.

PUBLICITY AND  
EXHIBITION:

During the year under review the Tribal Welfare Department participated in the All India Industrial Exhibition. A plot measuring 800 square feet was provided. The Department erected a stall and displayed various exhibits. The exhibition serves as a good medium for publicising the activities of the department on this special occasion.

The Block Development Officers of all the Tribal Development Blocks were addressed to send the material that could be put up in the ~~stall~~ keeping in view the following points.

1. The best ex-hibits highlighting the themes of Block's activities.
2. Important models.
3. Charts and the other material showing the progress made from 1956 to 1968.

Some of the Block Development Officers sent the material which was exhibited in the stall. The following items which were received from the Block Development Officer, Chintapally were exhibited in the stall.

1. One wooden hand mill
2. One wooden Mortar
3. Caryota(Jeelugu) wood tapped Hand sticks
4. Tassar silk cocoons

5. Tassar silk cloth (Coarse)
6. Mango pickle -  $\frac{1}{2}$  Kg. bottle.
7. Pine apple squash
8. Ornange squash.
9. Lemon squash.
10. Fruitol

During the year under review, the exhibits in the Stall were arranged in a more attractive and systematic way so as to provide the sequence for the visitor and to attract the visitors in large numbers. The stall was divided into two sections viz., Cultural and Developmental. The 'Cultural' section ~~depicting the tri~~ consisted of dioramas, paintings and sculptures depicting the tribal cultural life, <sup>n</sup>hunting equipment, musical instruments, jewell<sup>e</sup>ry, dress patterns of Banjaras and Mathura tribals, Pantheon of various tribes of Andhra Pradesh and photos of Scheduled tribes showing their ethnic features. The 'Developmental' section included photographs on development activities undertaken for the welfare of Scheduled Tribes in the fields of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Education, Industries Health etc., Some of the relief plans depicting the developme-nt activities such as Housing Colony, Soil Conservation, Mat Weaving, Carpentry etc. were displayed in the 'Developmental' section. The

statistical charts and boards showing the Plan-wise and Scheme-wise expenditure on Tribal Welfare, educational facilities for Scheduled Tribes etc., are also kept in the 'Developmental section' of the stall.

The unique feature of the Exhibition stall is the introduction of photographs during this year on ethnographic features of Scheduled Tribes and on development programmes launched by Tribal Welfare Department for the Welfare of Scheduled Tribes of the State.

The hand sticks manufactured by T.D. Block Chintapalli, Visakhapatnam District and the Honey procured by the A.F.S.T.C.F. & D. Corporation Ltd., Visakhapatnam were in great demand.

A good number of people visited the stall, evinced keen interest in the exhibits and appreciated the display. During this year, this Department was awarded First prizes in decoration and display.

TABLEAU:

A Tableau was presented by the Department on the Republic Day in 1969. It displayed the traditional life and the transforming workways of the Scheduled Tribes of Andhra Pradesh under the impact of tribal development programmes.

The tableau was very much appreciated by the Public and the Government. The Chief Secretary of the Government in his D.O.Letter No.28/POLL.SPL/68-3 conveyed the appreciation of the Government to this Department.

*[Handwritten signature]*

G U I D A N C E

The Institute provides guidance to the Research scholars, University students and Administrators who wish to draw upon the resources of this Institute. The guidance of the Institute is always in the form of suggestion with re-gard to topics for research and areas of field work.

The following persons visited the Institute for information and guidance:

RESEARCH  
SCHOLARS

1. Prof.Dott Giovanni Ferro Luzzi, I.D. in Patologia Medical E in Medicina Tropicale Dell 'University Di Roma' ITALY.

Prof.D.G.Ferroluzzi is a nutrition scientist at the University of Rome, Italy. He visited the Institute to seek guidance in his researches on food taboos among the tribes of Andhra Pradesh.

2. Dr.(Mrs.)Ferro Luzzi, Ethnologist at the University of Rome, Italy.

Dr.(Mrs.)Ferroluzzi, Ethnologist at the University of Rome, Italy also visited the Institute in order to gain a glimpse of the life and culture of the tribes of A.P. She discussed with the Director-In-Charge of the Institute about the researches on food taboos in India with special reference to A.P. in addition to the problems of Ethnological interest.

3. Sri J.T.Sunemi, B.A., M.A., Department of Anatomy, School of Medicine, Juntendo University, Tokyo, Japan.

A team of Japanese Scientists headed by Prof.Tubaki Kozi visited the Institute and sought guidance in their researches in the field of physical Anthropology.



4. 3. Prof. Tubaki Kozi, Juntendo University Medical School, Tokyoc, Japan. } A team of Japanese Scientists headed by Prof. Tubaki Kozi visited the Institute and sought guidance in their researches in the field of physical Anthropology.
5. Sri Aka Hane Masad, Juntendo University, Medical School, Tokyo } Japan.
6. Smt. Milena Hubsehmanovk, Sociological Institute, Academy of Sciences, Tilska-Praha, Czechoslovakia-a } She visited the Institute to collect information for her Research Project on Gypsies. She held discussions with the Research staff members of the Institute to elicit information and guidance in her researches to establish the birth place of Gypsies.
7. 6. Dr. Felix V. Moas, Department of Anthropology, University of Kansas, U.S.A. } He visited the Institute and evinced keen interest in the exhibits of the Museum.
8. 1. Sri Richard Hugor } Summer Institute of } They visited the Institute and sought guidance for field work and literature for their researches on } Lingustics. } tribal languages.
9. Sri Kent A. Gordon. }
10. Dr. P. Meera Khan. } Indian Scientist who is at present working in the Department of Human Genetics, University of Leiden. He visited Andhra Pradesh to conduct a study sponsored by the International Biological Organisation, Leiden, Netherlands. He visited the Institute for assistance in conducting the study of congenital abnormalities in tribal areas of East Godavari and West Godavari Dists. among Scheduled Tribes. The Institute extended its full cooperation for successful completion of his study.

11. Sri M.R.Appa Rao Ex-Minister for Social Welfare, visited the Institute. He desired the Institute to prepare for him a design and questionnaire for the study of shadow-play 'dis-players' in the upland areas of Krishna District.
12. A group of students of School of Social Work Nagpur visited the Institute. The Institute helped the students in the study of Social Welfare institutions in Hyderabad city.
13. A group of trainees from Orientation S-tudy Centre, Rajendra Nagar, Hyderabad visited the Institute and the Principal ~~explained~~ explained the Tribal life and culture of Andhra Pradesh.

APPRAISAL  
LETTERS:

The Institute has been appraising the Tribal Wel-fare Department about the functioning of various schemes through its quarterly 'Appraisal letters' on Tribal Affairs.

MEETINGS, CON-  
FERENCES AND  
TALKS:

This Institute also arranges lectures for the benefit of Research Staff members. An interesting talk was given by Sri V.Bala Sundaram, Director, All India Radio, Hyderabad on "Tribals of Andaman and Nicobar Islands" with the help of slides.

Dr.P.Meera Khan gave a talk on congenital abnormalities among the tribals of Andhra Pradesh to the Research Staff members of this Institute.

Sri Lakshminarayana, Director Training Wing of Panchayat Raj Department, Government of Andhra Pradesh gave a talk on Panchayat Raj system in Andhra Pradesh to the Junior I.A.S. Officers who underwent training in this Institute.

Sri Ramanand, Principal, Orientation and Study Centre, Hyderabad also addressed the trainee I.A.S. Officers on Community development.

Sri D.R.Pratap, Principal of this Institute conducted a group discussion for trainee I.A.S. Officers on various aspects of Tribal development in Andhra Pradesh.

Sri D.R.Pratap, Principal delivered a lecture on "The Socio-Economic factors for the development of Scheduled Tribes in Andhra Pradesh" to the trainees of Orientation<sup>and</sup>/Study Centre, Rajendranagar, Hyderabad.

The Principal participated in the discussions held by the Joint Parliamentary Committee in Jubille Hall, Hyderabad about the revision of list of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

The Principal attended the census conference at Delhi in January, 1969 which was called for by the Registrar General of Census, Government of India, New Delhi to discuss the problems of enumeration in Census-1971. He also attended the following important meetings held in the Secretariat.

1. Meeting with the Deputy Secretary, Planning and Panchayat Raj Department, Government of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad to discuss the strategy for IV Five Year Plan for the development of Scheduled Tribes.

2. Meeting with the Secretary, Revenue Department, Government of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad to discuss the Land Revenue systems in the Scheduled areas of Andhra Pradesh.

3. Agency Collectors conference held in 1968 to discuss the problems of tribals.

The Research staff members of this Institute attended the Agency Development Conference held in April, 1968.

The Institute has been in touch with the sister institutions in other states and other institutions and organisations of this State with a view to promote Applied Research for the development of Scheduled Tribes.

RESULTS: Sr. Morarji Desai, Deputy Prime Minister of India was pleased to visit the Institute on 11 July, 1968. He went round the Museum, Library and evinced keen interest in the exhibits of the Museum.

He released the Book entitled Madagada, A Tribal village in Araku Valley which is published by the Institute.

Sri S.Siddha Reddy, Minister for Tribal Welfare, Andhra Pradesh paid a visit to the Institute.

Sri J.B.Mutyala Rao, Union Deputy Minister for Social Welfare paid a visit to the Institute.

The Joint Parliamentary Committee headed by Sri Raja Venkatappa Naik, M.P. was taken round the institute.

Smt. R.Seetha Lakshmi, Staff Management Institute, New Delhi, visited the Institute

The list of Foreign and Indian visitors is furnished in Annexure No.7.

A D M I N I S T R A T I O N

FUNDS:

The Tribal Cultural Research and Training Institute was originally started under the centrally sponsored schemes in the III Plan Period and subsequently converted as a State scheme during 1966-67. An amount of Rs.5.75 lakhs was provided for the entire III Plan period. Against this provision an amount of Rs.5.59 lakhs<sup>a</sup> was spent. During 1966-67, against<sup>a</sup> provision of Rs.1.95 lakhs under the State budget an amount of ~~Rs.1.89~~ lakhs was spent. At the time of discussion of the plan schemes under the centrally sponsored schemes for 1966-67, the working group considered the need for the improvement of activities of the Institute and provided an amount of Rs. 2.40 lakhs. Out of this an amount of Rs.0.30 lakhs only could be spent as the sanction of the posts was received at the fag end of the year. During 1967-68, against the budget estimates of Rs.2.10 lakhs only a sum of Rs.1.67 lakhs was approved under the Normal Budget of the State and an amount of Rs.1.65 lakhs was spent. Under the

Centrally sponsored schemes only an amount of Rs.1.75 lakhs was released and an amount of Rs.1.09 lakhs was spent during 1967-68. During the year 1968-69, funds to a tune of Rs.1,90,200/- and Rs.1,50,000/- have been allotted under Normal and Plan respectively. An amount of Rs.1,89,851-03 and Rs.1,26,372-96 were spent under Normal and Plan heads and the details of the above are mentioned in Annexure No.8

STAFF:

This Institute was functioning with a limited staff till the end of the Third Five Year Plan. With the provision of additional funds for the promotion of Research and Training in the field of Tribal Welfare under centrally sponsored scheme, the staff position of the Institute is also strengthened.

During the period under review Sri D.R.Pratap, Principal continued to hold additional charge of the post of the Director. The details of the staff sanctioned in different G.Os and the position of the technical Staff at present is furnished in the annex-ure No.9

BUILDINGS:

Since the establishment of the Institute, it is accommodated in a rented building. The residential hostel intended for the trainees

(regular training programme) is also housed in another building. The staff and the trainees for Pre-Examination Training Centre will have to be accommodated in another building. Though an amount of Rs.950/- has been spent towards rent, it is hardly sufficient to accommodate the various wings of the Institute. During 1965-66 an amount of Rs.0.20 lakhs was spent for the erection of a compound wall for 3 acres of land which was allotted to this Institute by Government of Andhra Pradesh. The plans and estimates for the construction of buildings have been prepared and for want of funds the construction could not be proceeded with.

ADVISORY  
BOARD:

The Advisory Board of the Institute could not meet during this year since the term of the Board expired by 2.12.1967. The Institute submitted its proposals to the Government for the reconstitution of the Advisory Board.





FUTURE PROGRAMME OF RESEARCH AND TRAINING

RESEARCH

This Institute having completed six years of successful functioning has come of age. Not complacent with, the spectacular success achieved in the last six years it confidently looks forward to conduct research and also aim higher standard and to take upon studies of evaluation, impact, action etc. with confidence. Having built up enormous basic data on tribal society, culture and economy with the stupendous efforts of the staff of the Institute during the last six years, the Institute is now turning its attention more and more to applied research while continuing the researches in the unexplored avenues of pure research. Action, Evaluation, Impact and Diagnostic studies in the spheres of Administration and Organisation of various tribal development programmes are vigorously pursued. The <sup>Research</sup> findings of the Institute, for instance, Survey Reports on T.D.Blocks and Corporation have been fruitfully

utilised by the Department of Tribal Welfare and other Departments to remove the administrative bottlenecks, legal lacunæ and social and cultural barriers and to gear up the implementation of various programmes for the socio-economic development of tribes of Andhra Pradesh. Most of the research projects selected by the Advisory Board of the Institute were taken up and those projects which could not be taken up due to certain administrative inconveniences are included in the future Research programme of the Institute.

#### TRAINING

Encouraged by the good results of the last years peripatetic training programme, the Institute intends to continue the peripatetic training for non-official tribal leaders so as to equip them with the necessary skills knowledge and ~~th~~s equip them to discharge their duties efficiently and exercise their rights properly/<sup>for</sup>achieving the cherished goals of tri-bal welfare. There are altogether 488 tribal Sarpanches and 3175 tribal pancha-yat members in 24 tribal panchayat Samithies of our State. So far this Institute trained only 114 non-official ~~xx~~ tribal leaders. \* Thus there are a large number of non-official tri-bal leaders yet to be trained in the Panchayat Samithies.

It is also proposed to start two types of training for these members. Training courses for\* (a) Members ~~of~~ of standing committees in Tribal Samithies and (b) Presidents and Vice-Presidents of Tribal Panchayat Samithis, Tribal M.L.As, MPs and Voluntary workers separately. Suitable syllabus will be prepared to orient them about the development programmes intended for the Welfare of Scheduled Tribes.

The regular training programme for Officers of Category I and II may be reviewed in the year 1969-70.

RESEARCH &  
ADMINISTRATION:

In future, the Institute will further intensify its efforts in establishing better coordination between Research and Administration by way of providing Research results quickly for the formulation of Welfare schemes. During the year under review, the Institute helped the department in formulating the IV Five Year Plan. The introduction of 'Appraisal letter' on Tribal Affairs is keeping the Department abreast of important issues in the administration of Tribal Welfare. The Appraisal letters help the Department in toning up the tribal welfare programme implementation process.

During the period under review, the Institute published Research papers on myriad topics based on the empirical data collected in short periods of field work. The Research papers also help the Administrators and social workers in understanding the problems of tribals in their true perspective.

FUTURE  
PROGRAMME:

The institute has a comprehensive programme of research for future keeping in view the latest trends in re-search and the needs of planners and executives. Both pure and applied research projects are being prepared covering various facets of tribal culture and development. The pure research programme envisages detailed ethnographic studies of (1) Koyas (2) Porjas and (3) Kotias. Studies on Social mobility, Cultural contact and Socio-demographic features of Scheduled Tribes are also to be undertaken. The basic surveys of T.D.Blocks will be continued so as to complete the bench-mark surveys in the remaining T.D.Blocks viz., Maredumilli, Rampachodavaram, Addateegala, ~~and~~ Rajavommangi, Araku, Munchangiput, Anantagiri, Buttayagudem Paderu, Aswaraopet, Kunavaram, Vararamachandrapuram, Eturunagaram, Wankidi and Utnoor. Selected

village studies are a special feature; of the future studies so as to reveal the tribal life at micro level.

Felt needs survey is the most important project to be taken up in the near future under applied research programme. Besides evaluation studies on the performance of some of <sup>the</sup> important development programmes, impact studies will also be undertaken with special reference to agricultural innovations, democratic decentralization and educational facilities.

\*Ksr\*

ANNEXURE NO. 1

JUNIOR I.A.S. OFFICERS

TRAINING PERIOD FROM 1.3.1969 TO 8.3.1969.

1. V.Govindarajan, I.A.S. Assistant Collector, Warangal
2. S.Ray, I.A.S., Assistant Collector, Kakinada.
3. K.C.Misra, I.A.S., Assistant Collector, Visakhapatnam.
4. L.C.Satyanarayana Rao, I.A.S., Assistant Collector,  
Hyderabad .
5. D.Ramakrishnaiah, I.A.S., Assistant Collector, Kurnool.
6. U.K.Ray, I.A.S., Assistant Collector, Nellore.



ANNEXURE NO.2

TRIBAL LEADERS TRAINING PROGRAMME, BUTTA YAGUDEM  
(From 11-12-1968 To 18-12-1968)

\*\*\*

Sl. No.	Name of the Leader.	Disignation.	Name of the Village	Name of the Block.	District.
1.	Tusti Fottaiah	Member	Marlagudem	Buttaya-gudem	West Godavari
2.	Vanka Suranna	''	Kangalavari-gudem	''	''
3.	Fayam Ramdu	''	Marlagudem	''	''
4.	Kanithi Kozindappa	''	Sitappagudem	''	''
5.	Kanithi Chinaramulu	''	Veerannapalem	''	''
6.	Gogula Gangaiah	Sarpanch.	Alineru	''	''
7.	Kunja Ramudu	''	Gangannagudem	''	''
8.	Karam Darappa	''	Datlavaigudem	''	''
9.	Gujju Gangaraju	Upa-Sarpanch	Pamulavari-gudem	''	''
10.	Pandu Venkappa	Member	Panduvariguda	''	''
11.	Dharmula Venkappa	''	Falakunta	''	''
12.	Duvvala Veeranna	''	Gurugumilati	''	''
13.	Madivi Pentaiah	''	Kamavaram	''	''
14.	Karaka Ramudu	''	Bottappagudem	''	''
15.	Punen Rajulu	''	Gullapudi	''	''
16.	Tellam Chinavaddi	''	Gollagudem	''	''
17.	Sariyam Singaraju	''	Mettagudem	''	''
18.	Komaram Siramaiah	''	Bachuru	''	''
19.	Tellam Chinasingaiah	''	Kotha Ankampalem	''	''
20.	Kunja Laksh mudu	''	Barrinkalagudem	''	''

## ANNEXURE NO.2 (A)

TRIBAL LEADERS TRAINING PROGRAMME, CHINTAPALLI(From 19.12.1968 To 26.12.1968)

S1. No.	Name of the Leader.	Designation.	Name of the Village	Name of the Block	District.
1.	Gan Sansaiah	Sarpanch	Nadimpalem	Koyyuru	Visakhapatnam
2.	Gan Pentamdora	"	Mampa	Koyyuru	"
3.	Lota Ghitukulaiah.	"	Kinaparathi	"	"
4.	Gungigedda Lakshmaiah	"	Rajendrapalem	"	"
5.	Maruvada Venkateswarlu	Upa-Sarpanch	Revalla	"	"
6.	Potturu Yerayya	Sarpanch	Maruvada	"	"
7.	Konakam Mauludora	"	Kondagothuru	"	"
8.	Sayamala Sanyasi	"	Ravanapalli	"	"
9.	Madala Pentayya	"	Bangarampeta	"	"
10.	Sagina Nadi- pipadal	Member	Rinthada	Chintapalli	"
11.	Kakari Gangaiah	Sarpanch	Downuru	"	"
12.	Bonaigi Gannapadal	Member	Gondipakalu	"	"
13.	Kavadam Annaiahdora	"	Anthala	"	"
14.	Marri Basu	Sarpanch	Bennavaram	"	"
15.	Sagina Chitukula Padal	Member	Bailukunchingi	"	"
16.	Gullela Somalingam	"	"	"	"
17.	Poojari Ramarao	"	Poojari-pakalu	"	"
18.	Dasagiri Matchalingam	"	Asurada	"	"



ANNEXURE N O.2 (B)

TRIBAL LEADERS TRAINING PROGRAMME, PADERU

(From 9.3.1969 To 16.3.1969)

Sl. No.	Name of the Leader	Designation.	Name of the Village	Name of the Block	District.
1.	S.Chinnna Raju	Sarpanch	Santhari	Paderu	Visakhapatnam.
2.	T.Bojjam Naidu	"	Kotnapalli	"	"
3.	Adapa Sanyasi Naidu	"	Thadijir	"	"
4.	B.Sanyasi Naidu	"	Konthili	"	"
5.	M.Sanyasayya	"	Vanagupalli	"	"
6.	J.Kondayya	"	Kindangi	"	"
7.	G.Valasam Naidu	"	Paderu	"	"
8.	D.Kana-kayya	Member	Patha G. Madu-gole	G.Madugole	"
9.	K.Kondababu	Sarpanch	Gondili	Paderu	"

ANNEXURE NO. 2 (C)

TRIBAL LEADERS TRAINING PROGRAMME, MAHADEVPUR.

(From 21. 3.1969 To 28.3.1969)

S1. No.	Name of the Leader.	Designation.	Name of the Village	Name of the Block	District.
1.	Nalam Balaiah	Member	Suraram	Mahadev-pur	Karimnagar
2.	Rega Madanaiah	Sarpanch	Kanakanur	"	"
3.	Antergana Yerriah	Member	Yemunapalli	"	"
4.	Mada Boshalu	"	Kistaraopet	"	"
5.	Mallarapu Kashalu	"	Sararam	"	"
6.	Polam Durgaiah	"	"	"	"
7.	Tadanda Mallaiah	"	Doutpalli-Mutharam	"	"
8.	Salla Chan - draiah	"	Kudurpalli	"	"
9.	Sriram Mallaiah	"	"	"	"
10.	Kalakani Mall aiah	"	Devarapalli	"	"
11.	Raineni Chinnaiah	"	Suraram	"	"
12.	Beegula Lachulu	"	"	"	"
13.	Punem Mallaiah	"	"	"	"

ANNEXURE NO.3

PERIPARTIC TRAINING COURSE FOR PRESIDENTS,  
VICE PRESIDENTS AND MEMBERS OF GRAM PANCHAYAT -- SYLLABUS

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SUBJECTS FOR DISCUSSION:

- I. Tribal Problems - Development programmes introduced by Government of Andhra Pradesh for the Welfare of Scheduled Tribes.
- II. Constitutional safe-guards - Protective Legislations and privileges and concessions extended to Scheduled Tribes.
- III. Panchayat Raj - Community Development programme in Tribal Areas.

I. Tribal Problems - Development Programmes introduced by Government of Andhra Pradesh. for the Welfare of Scheduled Tribes.

1. Tribal Agriculture:- Land problems of tribals - Agriculture - Podu cultivation - Disadvantages of Iodu - Preve-ntive Sc-hemes to wean away the tribals from Podu cultivation - Government aid for development of the agriculture.
2. Trib-als - vis-a-vis - Forests.
3. Tribal Education - Importance of education to Scheduled Tribes - Primary Education - Ashram Schools - Facilities for Primary and Secondary education - Attitude of tribals towards education- Roles and responsibilities of village leaders and Teac hers in promotion of the education among Sc heduled Tribes - Facilities provided to Sched-uled Tribes for Higher and Tech-nical education.
4. Tribal Indebtedness - Causes--Ameliorative measu- res for scaling down of debts of Sc-heduled Tribes.
5. Cooperative Societies - Andhra Pradesh Scheduled Tribes Cooperative Finance and Developme-nt Corporation Ltd., Visakh-apatnam and its role in socio-economic development - Economic deve- lopment of Sc-heduled Tribes through Forest Cooperative Societies.
6. Health - Diseases in agency areas - Drinking Water Wells.
7. Transport and communication facilities in tribal areas.

II. Constitutional safeguards for Scheduled Tribes.

1. Protective legislations enacted by Government of Andhra Pradesh for the benefit of Scheduled Tribes and the privileges and concessions extended to Scheduled Tribes.
2. Andhra Pradesh (Scheduled Areas) Land Transfer Regulation-1959.
3. Andhra Pradesh (Scheduled Areas) Money Lenders Regulation-1960.
4. Andhra Pradesh (Scheduled Areas) Debt Relief Regulation-1960
5. Andhra Pradesh (Andhra area) Debt Bondage Regulation-1940.
6. Educational facilities provided by Government to Scheduled Tribes.
7. Reservation for Scheduled Tribes in matters of employment.
8. Privileges of Scheduled Tribes in collection of Forest produce.

III. Panchaya-ti Raj-Community development programme in tribal areas.

1. Community development programme - Origin - Philosophy - Principles.
2. Development of tribal villages through extension education.
3. Importance of local self Government - Revival of Panchayati Raj - Democratic Decentralisation- Panchayati Samithies and Zilla Parishads Act - Functions of Panchayat Samithis.
4. Constitution of Gram Panchayats.

5. Sarpanch and Upa sarpanch - their functions.
6. Panchayat Meetings.
7. Extension Administration-functions of Extension officers.
8. Sources of Income.
9. Government control over Gram Panchayats.
10. Tribal (Nyaya) councils.

ANNEXURE No.4

LIST OF BOOKS ADDED TO LIBRARY  
DURING 1968-69



Sl. No.	Title	Author
1.	Report of the Backward Classes Commissioner(3 Vol.)	Government of India.
2.	Report of the Commissioner for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes for the period ending 31st December 1951.	Shrikant, L.M.
3.	Report of the scheduled areas and Scheduled Tribes commission. (2 Vol.)	Dhebar, U.N.
4.	Practice and procedure of Parliament.	Kaul, M.N. and Shakhder, S.L.
5.	State's man's year book 1967-68	Steinberg, S.H.Ed.
6.	Educational fastage and Stagnation in India.	Saxena, C.L.
7.	Guidance of the gifted	Wadia, Khorshed A.
8.	Rural discussion groups.	Mehta, Sus-hila
9.	The faces of Courage.	Duncan, Margaret
10.	Summary of recommendations.	Education Commission (1964-66) Report.
11.	The Indian year book of Education 1961; first year book.	N.I.E. of N.C.E.R.&T
12.	Educational investigations in Indian Universities(1939-1961)	N.C.E.R. and T.
13.	Craft Education in Indian School system.	N.C.E.R. & T. National Institute of Basic Education.

1.	2.	3.
14.	Papers in the Sociology of Education in India.	Gore, M.S. (and others).
15.	Rural marketing and Finance	Shah, K.T. Ed.
16.	The Santal insurrection of 1855-57	Datta, Kalikinkar
17.	The religions of the world	Ramakrishna mission, Institute of Calcutta.
18.	Rural and cottage industries.	Shah, K.T. Ed.
19.	Report on the preliminary survey of urban unemployment Sept. 1953.	Govt. of India, Ministry of Finance, Dept. of Economic Affairs.
20.	The last days of mankind.	Field, Frank.
21.	Kakamora.	Fox, Charles E.
22.	Social change in Tikopia	Firth, Raymond.
23.	Iron age cultures in Zambia	Fagan, M.
24.	Social case work and Administration.	Forder, Anthony.
25.	Kinship and Marriage	Fox, Robin.
26.	We, the Tikopia, kinship in primitive Polynesia.	Firth, Raymond.
27.	Witchcraft oracles and magic among the azande.	Evans Prritchard, F.E.
28.	The Australian Aborigines	Elkin, A.P.
29.	Encyclopedia of classical mythology.	..
30.	Techniques in blood grouping (2 Vols.)	Dunsford, Ivor
31.	Teaching genetics	Darlington, C.D. and Bradshaw, A.D.



1.	2.	3.
32.	Old and new Australian aboriginal art.	Black, Roman
33.	The old stone age.	Burkitt, M.C.
34.	Paternalism in the Japanese Economy.	Bennett, John W. and Ishino, Iwa.
35.	The non-directive approach in group and community work.	Batten, T.R.
36.	Rural studies; A basic course.	Burgess, A.
37.	Essays in Linguistics.	Greenberg, Joseph. H.
38.	Language change and Linguistic Reconstruction.	Hoeninghswald, Henry M.
39.	Structural linguistics and Reconstruction	Harris, Zellig S.
40.	Machine Age Maya.	Nash, Manning.
41.	The people of seirra	Pitt Rivers, J.A.
42.	Early History of Mankind.	Tylor, Edward B.
43.	Pre historic societies.	Clark, Grahame and Piggot Stuart.
44.	Costume.	Lister, Margot.
45.	Urban development: Its implications for Social Welfare.	..
46.	Urban Atlas: 20 American cities.	Passonneau, J.T. and Wurman, R.S.
47.	When prophecy fails	Festinger, Leon
48.	The patterns of Migration and occupation in a south Gujarat village.	Desai, Ishavarlal, Pragji.
49.	Labour Economics	Datar, B.N.

1.	2.	3.
50. Ethnologist.		Lowie, Robert H.
51. Lavidia		Lewis, Oscar
52. A Pastoral democracy.		Lewis, I.M.
53. Cebuano Sorcery.		Lieban, Richard W.
54. Yoruba land law.		Lloyd, P.C.
55. Kikuyu Social and Political Instituti-ons.		Lambert, H.E.
56. Resolving Social conflict.		Lewin, Kurt
57. Doms Day Cult		Lofland, John
58. The scope of Anthropology		Claud, Levi- stranss
59. Russian folk-lore.		Sokolov, Y.M.
60. Evolution of Indian culture.		Luniya, B.N.
61. Methods and Perspectives in Anthropology.		Spencer, Robert F.Ed.
62. Sociological theories of today.		Sorokin, Pitirim A.
63. Savannah Nomads.		Stenning, Derick J.
64. Archaeological guide and glossary.		Stewart, James
65. An essay on the causes of the variety of complexion and figure in the human species.		Smith, Samuel S.
66. Tribes and tribulations.		Somerville-Large, Peter.
67. A mouthful of pe-tals		Wendy and Scarfe, Allen.

1.	2.	3.
68.	Political anthropology.	Swartz, Mare J.
69.	Acculturation: Critical abstract-North America	Siegel, Bernard J.
70.	Social Psychology.	Sprott, W.J.H.
71.	Reconstruction of Humanity	Sorokin, Pitirim A.
72.	People's image of community development and Panchayat Raj	Sen, Lalit K.
73.	Awareness of community development in village India.	Sen, Lalit K. and Ray prodipto.
74.	Scepticism and animal faith.	Santayana, George.
75.	Some economic aspects of the Bhakra Nangal project.	Raj, N.K.
76.	The mysteries of Mithra.	Cumont, Franz.
77.	National development and local reform.	Ashford, Douglas, E. P.
78.	Production inventory system	Buffa, Elwood S.
79.	Corporate Marketing Planning	Brion, John M.
80.	Vignyana Saraswam	Chritra Raja Neethi.
81.	History of world civilization.	Swain, J.E.
82.	History of the world.	Magenis, Alice and Appel, John conrad.
83.	Aspects of Indian History and civilization.	Prakash, Buddha.
84.	Current peace research and India.	Kumar, Mahendra.
85.	The History of Indian famines 1858-1918.	Srivastava, Hari-shankar.

1.	2.	3.
86.	The makers of civilisation.	Waddell, L.A.
87.	Pay calculator	Mehta, Nagindas G.
88.	Multipurpose calculator	Mehta, Nagindas G.
89.	Exchange calculator	-do-
90.	International encyclopaedia of the social sciences.	..
91.	Diksha (2 Vols.)	Subrahmanyam, D.
92.	The pre-history of India; Tribal migration.	Chakraberty, Chandra.
93.	Cooperation in Karjan.	Desai, M.B.
94.	Planning and Economic growth.	Das-Gupta, A.K.
95.	The individual in Society: Papers on Adam Smith.	Macfie, A.L.
96.	Sociological theory and Modern society.	Parson, Talcott.
97.	The economic organisation of Agrl.	Schultz, Theodors. W. W.
98.	Britain; an official hand book.	London, Central office of information.
99.	Introduction of community recreation.	Butler, George D.
100.	Evaluation of Major irrigation projects.	India Planning Commission.
101.	Communication in India.	Kivlin, Joseph E.
102.	Health innovation and family planning.	Roy, Prodipto and Kivlin, Joseph.

1.	2.	3.
103.	Agricultural innovations in Indian farmers.	Roy, Prodipto.
104.	Agricultural innovations in Indian farmers.	Hiegel, Frederick C.
105.	The problem of National Education in India.	Rai, Laj-pat.
106.	Report of the study team; public sector undertakings.	India. Administrative reforms c-ommission.
107.	Report: Public sector undertaking.	India: Administrative reforms commission.
108.	Economic development of Andhra Pradesh 1951-1968.	Andhra Pradesh: Planning Department.
109.	Implementation of land reforms.	India: Planning commission.
110.	F-ree book service for all	Ranganathan, S.R.
111.	India in Kalidasa.	Upaelhyaya, B.S.
112.	Travels in the Mogh <del>all</del> Empire	Bernier, Francois.
113.	The kingdom of the young.	Ek-win, Verrier.
114.	Indian constitutional documents (2 Vols.)	Munshi, K.M.
115.	Farm management economic-s	Heady, Earl O. and Jensen, Heral R.
116.	Hindustan year boo-k and who's who 1968.	Sarkar, P.C.
117.	First course in Guidance and counselling	Taneja, V.B.
118.	Panchayati Raj in Punjab and Haryana.	Khauna, R.L.

1.	2.	3.
119.	First course in Educational psychology and guidance.	Taneja, V.B.
120.	Contributions to Indian Sociology new series No.I, Dec.1967.	Harper, E.B.
121.	Hahn's Oraon Folk-Lore: in the Original.	Grignard, S.J.Tr.
122.	Race awareness in young children.	Goodman, Mary Ellen .
123.	Kurkh Grammer.	Hahn, Revd.Ferd., Heyerdahl, Thor.
124.	The Kon-Tiki expedition (Tr. by F.H.Lyon.)	Grimble, Arthur.
125.	A pattern of Islands.	Barker, Anthony.
126.	Giving and Receiving	Chattopadhyay, K.P.
127.	Journal of the Asiatic society Science Vol.XXII, No.2.	Winfield, Rev.W.W.
128.	A vocabulary of the Kui language.	Winfield, Rev.W.W.
129.	A grammer of the Kui language	Asiatic Society of Bengal
130.	Diaries of two tours in the unadministered area-East of the Naga Hills.	John Hoffmann,S.J.
131.	Encyclopaedia Mundarica (13 Vol.)	Burrows, Lionel.
132.	Ho grammer.	Macfarlance,E.W.E.
133.	The racial affinities of the Jews of Cochin.	Joshi, Jiki Ram.
134.	A grammer and dictionary of Kanawari.	Anand, Mulk Raj.
135.	Contemporary world sculpture.	

1.	2.	3.
136.	Folk Art of India	Ray, Sudhansu Kumar.
137.	A survey of folk lore study in Bengal.	Gupta, Sankar Sen.
138.	A guide to field study.	Gupta, Sankar Sen.
139.	Impediments to development in Developing countries.	Prasad, Nageshwar and Juyal, B.N.
140.	Dacoit problem in Chambal valley.	Garg, R.P.
141.	Tasks of Social Research	Narayana, Jaiprakash.
142.	Guide book for training gramsahayaks.	Rajam, S.
143.	The Economics of subsistence Agriculture.	Clark, Colin
144.	Towards a dynamic Economics	Harrod, R.F.
145.	Step by step sewing.	Barrowman, A.C.
146.	An approach to design in metal.	Austin, Vincent.
147.	The new high priesthood.	Glasser, Ralph.
148.	Freedom and community	Haines, Nicolas.
149.	Surveys of Economic theory money interest welfare.	American Economic Association and Royal Economic Society.
150.	Survey of Economic theory; Growth development.	-do-
151.	Survey of economic theory; Resource allocation.	-do-
152.	On the theory and measurement of technological change	Brown, Murray.

1.	2.	3.
153.	World prehistory.	Clark, Grahame.
154.	Neolithic cattle keepers of South India.	Allchin, F.R.
155.	African mud sculpture.	Beier, Uli.
156.	The economics of underdeve- loped countires.	Bauer, P .T. and Yamey, B.S.
157.	History of building materials	Davey, Norman.
158.	Stratification for the archaeologist.	Pyddoke, Edward.
159.	Russians as people.	Miller, Wright.
160.	Skotching for pleasure.	Dunlop, R.O.
161.	The international/cyclopedia of music and musicians.	Thompson, Oscar.
162.	Demographic year book 1965.	United Nations.
163.	Gods and men	Ghurye, G.S.
164.	Reconstruction of Andhra chronology.	Bose, Girindra- shekar.
165.	English sora dictionary(2 Vols.)	Ramamurti, G.V.
166.	Dewey Decimal classification relative index VII.	Deary, Melvil.
167.	Basuto.	Ashtou, Hugh.
168.	Territorial imperative.	Ardrey, Berdine illus.
169.	Evolution of urban so-ciety	Adams, Mce.Robart.
170.	Introducing social c-hange	Arensberg, Conard M.Niehoff,Arthur H.
171.	Aust ralian Aboriginal studies.	Helen, Shells Ed.



1.	2.	3.
172.	Administration of a University.	Aitken, Robert.
173.	Changing frontiers of caste.	Atal, Yogesh.
174.	College administration proposal.	Airan, J.W.
175.	Old and new Australian aboriginal art.	Black, Roman
176.	The social construction of reality.	Berger, Peter L. and Luckmann, Thomas.
177.	Old stone age	Burkit, Miles C.
178.	Origin of life.	Bernal, J.D.
179.	Gods of Mexico.	Burland, C.A.
180.	Paternalism in the Japanese economy.	Bennet, John W.
181.	Non-directive approach in group and community work.	Batten, T.R.
182.	Rural studies; A basic course.	Burgess, A.
183.	Economics of development in village India.	Haswell, M.R.
184.	Problems of national integration.	Bose, Nirmal Kumar.
185.	Caste in changing India	Barnalas, A.P. and Mehta, Subhash C.
186.	Social and Economic change	Singh, Baljit and Singh, V.B.
187.	Succession in India.	Brecher, Michael.
188.	Nagarjunasagar potential.	Small industry extension training institute, Hyderabad.

1.	2.	3.
189.	Indian Administrative service.	Prasad, Bishwanath.
190.	The problems of linguistic states in India.	Kodesia, K.
191.	Two blades of grass.	Roy, Trodipto.
192.	India's defence problem	Khera, S.S.
193.	Some as-pects of social change in India.	Kuppuswamy, B. and Mehta, Prayag Ed.
194.	Analysis of family patterns through a century.	Lakshminarayana, H.D.
195.	The cultural role of India.	Raza, Hamid.
196.	Zakir Hussain: Dynamics of indigénous Education.	Sin-gh, R.P.
197.	Village volunteer force and defence labour bank.	Hyderabad, National institute of community development.
198.	Khajuraho sculptures and their signific-ance.	Agarwal, Urmila
199.	Training and development handbook.	American so-ciety for Training and Development.
200.	Asian Drama (3 Vols.)	Myrdal, Gunnar.
201.	Dictionary of quotations.	..
202.	The family of man.	..
203.	Renaissance	Hale, John R.
204.	Combri-dge history of India.	Rapson, E.J.
205.	..	Haig, Sir Wolsel-ey. Ed,

1.	2.	3.
206.	Combridge history of India.	Burn, Sir Richard, E
207.	Combridge history of India. (2 Vols.)	Dodwell, H.H.Ed.
208.	Andhra Pradesh gram Panchayat (2 vols of 1964)	Sastri, M.S.K.
209.	Plans and prospects of Social Welfare 1951-61	India, Planning Commission.
210.	Introduction to modern Hindu law.	Derrett, J Duncan.M
211.	The Bhagvad-gita.	Chidbhavananda, Swami.
212.	Monetary policy and Economic development in Ind-ia.	Patnaik, K.M.
213.	Brahmanical culture and modernity.	Moddie, A.D.
214.	Criminal proce-dure code. (2 Vols.)	Ranchloddas, Ratan- lal and Thakore, D.K.
215.	Federal grants and public assistance.	Hasan, Saiyid Zafar.
216.	Changing patterns of Indian villages.	Madan, G. R.
217.	Concise oxford dictionary	..
218.	Chambers twentieth century dictionary.	..
219.	The planning and execution of economic development.	Walinsky, Louis J.
220.	Community development and national development.	United nations.

1.	2.	3.
221.	Food and agricultural legislation (3 Vols.)	Food and Agricultural Organisation of the United Nations.
222.	World economic survey.	United Nations.
223.	Report on the 1960 World census of Agriculture.	Food and Agriculture Organisation of United Nations.
224.	Animal health year book	..
225.	Andhra Shabdha Ratnakaram	Rangachary W. lu, Shriromani Chelama- cherala Ed.
226.	Telugu Nataka Vikasamu	Appa Rao, Podangi Srirama.
227.	Monograph on Bharata's Natya Sastra.	Rao, P.S.R.App.
228.	Natya Sastramu	-do-
229.	New Universal Encyclopaedia (15 Vols.)	Hammerton, Sir John Ed.

ANNEXURE NO. 5

SOURCE WISE NO.OF GIFT BOO-KS RECEIVED DURING  
1968-69.

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S1. No .	Name of the source.	Number.
1.	G.D.Patel Secretary to Study Team.	1
2.	Deputy Direc tor, Backward Classes Welfare, Madras.	1
3.	Govt.of India, Ministry of Home Affairs.	149
4.	Tribal Research Bureau, Oriss-a	2
5.	Rajastan, TRI&TC, Udaipur	7
6.	Govt.of West Bengal Sch.Castes and Tribes Welfare Department	5
7.	Planning Department, of Government of Andhra Pradesh	2
8.	General Administration Department, Government of Andhra Pradesh	2
9.	Govt.of India Planning Commi-ssion Research Programmes Committee.	2
10.	Adimjati Shm/dh Samastan, Rajasthan, Udaipur	2
11.	Tribal Research Institute, D.W.W. Govt.of Maharashtra.	1
12.	District Social Welfare Officer Warangal	1
13.	Dept.of Anthropology and Soc-iology University of Saugar	1
14.	District Social Welfare Officer, Adilabad	4
15.	Chief Conservator of Forests Andhra Pradesh .	1
16.	San-geet Natak Akademi, New Delhi.	1

(Contd)

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|--|---|
| 17. Andhra Pradesh Adivasi,<br>Sanchara, Vimuktajatula,<br>Mahasabha.                                | 1 |
| 18. Bureau of Economics and<br>Statistics, Hyderabad.  | 1 |
| 19. Directorate of Economics and<br>Statistics Ministry of Food<br>and Agriculture, (Atlas)          | 1 |
| 20. Office of the Commissioner for<br>Scheduled Castes and Scheduled<br>Tribes, Government of India. | 1 |
| 21. Ranchi University and Council<br>of Social and Cultural Research,<br>Bihar.                      | 1 |
| 22. Tribal Research Bureau,<br>Bhubaneswar.  | 2 |

ANNEXURE NO.6

LIST OF PAINTINGS ADDED TO MUSEUM DURING 196 8-69.

	Size	Nos
1. Mural show <sup>ing</sup> the development activities.	12 x 3	1
2. Oil Painting/gond whipping	3 x 4	1
3. Oil P ainting-Modes of transformation of goods by tribal.	3 x 4	1
4. Statistical Charts on hard board.	3 x 5	3
5. Stat <sup>istical</sup> Charts ti	2 x 3	8
6. Maps for blocks of Madagada		12
7. Maps in tracing paper		10
8. Walir colour p-aintings depicting the huting Methods.		10
9. Colour drawings		25
10. Lay outs and design		25
11. T.D. Budget enamel paint chart.	3 x 4	1
12. Write ups on Ivory paper		20

ANNEXURE NO 5 (A)

LIST OF DIAROMAS ADDED TO MUSEUM DURING 1968-69.

1. The life size Gond Gosadi dance figure in plaster. ~~plaster~~
2. The Half life size figure of a Hill -Reddy Tribe beating the ~~Ham~~ glass drum.
3. Diarom, conservation of soil in plaster. ~~plaster~~
4. Diarom shandy in a tribal areas.
5. Handicrafts by Tribals. \$
6. Tribal colonies.
7. Water resources.
8. Life size panel "Archen" in plaster. ~~plaster~~
9. Life size panel "Weaver" basket weaver in plaster. ~~plaster~~
10. A Savara portrait, bas relief.



ANNEXURE - VII  
LIST OF FOREIGN AND INDIAN VISITORS

1. Prof. Dott Giovanni Ferro Luzzi, I.D. in Patologia Medical E in Medicina Tropicale Dell 'University Di Roma ' Italy.
2. Dr. (Mrs.) Ferro Luzzi, Ethnologist at the University of Rome, Italy.
3. Sri J.T. Sunemi, B. A., M.A., Department of Anatomy, School of Medicine, Juntendo University, Tokyo, Japan.
4. Prof. Tubaki Kozi, Juntendo University Medical School, Tokyo, Japan.
5. Sri Aka Hane Masad, Juntendo University, Medical School, Tokyo, Japan.
6. Smt Mile-na Hubsehmannovk, Sociological Institute, Academy of Sciences, Tilska-Praha, Czechoslovakia.
7. Dr. Felix V. Moas, Department of Anthropology, University of Kansas, U.S.A.
8. Sri Richard Hugonidt, Summer Institute of Linguistics.
9. Sri Kent A. Gordon.
10. Dr. F. Meera Khan, Department of Human Genetics University of Leiden.
11. Sri Morarji Desai, Deputy Prime Minister of India.
12. Sri J.B. Mutyala Rao, Union Deputy Minister for Social Welfare.
13. Sri S. Siddha Reddy, Minister for Tribal Welfare Andhra Pradesh.
14. Sri Raja Venktappa Naik, M.P.
15. Sri M.R. Appa Rao, M.L.A., Krishna District.
16. Sri Sundaram, Director General of Backward Classes Welfare, New Delhi.
17. Sri Ramanujam, Zonal Director of Backward Classes Welfare, Mad-ras.

18. Sri S.R .Rama Murty, Secretary to Government Education Department, Government of Andhra Pradesh Hyderabad-ad.
19. Sri Patnaik, Joint Director, Cultural Anth-ropology, NICD, Rajendranagar.
20. Sri V.Bala Sundaram, Director, All India Radio.
21. Sri Prem Raj Mathur, General Manager, Andhra Pradesh Scheduled Tribe Cooperative Finance and Development Corporation Ltd., Visakhapatnam.
22. Sri Lakshmen, Head of the Department of Sociology Osmania University, Hyderabad.
23. Sri Lakshminarayana, Director, Training wing Panchayat Raj Department, Govt.of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.
24. Sri Ramanand, Principal, Orientation and Study Centre, Hyderabad.
25. Smt. R.Seethalakshmi, Staff Management Institute, New Delhi-1.

ANNEXURE NO. 8

STATEMENT SHOWING ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE RELATING  
TO TRIBAL CULTURAL RESEARCH AND TRAINING INSTITUTE,  
ANDHRA PRADESH, HYDERABAD FOR THE YEAR 1968-69(NORMAL)

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	Allotment Rs.	Expenditure Rs.
Pay and Allowances	1,29,700-00	1,31,441-87
Office contingencies	31,200-00	32,156-23
Other contingencies	29,300-00	26,252-93
	1,90,200-00	1,89,851-03

Head of account:- 39 Misc. Social and Developmental  
organisations d. welfare of sch. tribes, castes and  
ot-her backward classes, I. Sch. tribes, k. welfare of  
sch. tribes, xii training and Research Institute.

ANNEXURE NO. 8 (a)

STATEMENT SHOWING ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE RELATING  
TO THE TRIBAL CULTURAL RESEARCH AND TRAINING INSTITUTE  
ANDHRA PRADESH HYDERABAD FOR THE YEAR 1968-69 (PLAN)

\*\*\*\*

	<u>Allotment</u>	<u>Expenditure</u>
	Rs.	Rs.
Pay and allowances.	1,11,000-00	88,452-85
Office contingencies.	2,500-00	2,417-72
Other contingencies.	36,500-00	35,502-39
	<u>1,50,000-00</u>	<u>1,26,372-96</u>

Note:- Some Non-Gazetted ~~appx~~ posts were not filled due to administrative reasons. Hence savings.

Head of account:- 39. Misc. Social and Developmental organisations d. welfare of scheduled tribes, castes and other backward classes, I.Sch.tribes-6. Centrally sponsored Schemes (a) Training and Research Institute.

ANNEXURE NO.9  
TECHNICAL STAFF POSITION DURING THE YEAR 1968-69

G.O. Ms. No.	Designation.	Name of the Staff member	Vacant/Abeyance/Surrendered.	Reasons.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.G.O.Ms.No. 1242 Edn(SW) dt.2.5.62.	1) Director	..	Vacant	Promoted.
	2) Dy. Director-cum-Principal	D.R.Pratap	..	Director-In-Charge.
	3) Research Officers	1. Sri S. Mohiuddin 2. Sri A. Joseph 3.	.. .. Abeyance	.. .. Economy measure
	4) Lecturers	1. Sri K. Mohan Rao 2. Smt. B. Fatima	.. Vacant	.. Resigned on 16.5.68.
	5) Field Officers	1. Sri M.V. Krishna Rao 2. Sri D.R. Raju 3.	.. .. Vacant	.. .. Promoted to the post of Research Officer.
	6) Statistician		Vacant	Promoted to the post of Statistical Officer.

(Continued)

5.

4.

3.

2.

1.

7) Librarian-cum-Museum Care taker

- 1. Miss.Anees Dost Ali Khan.

8) Artist

- 1. Sri B.Sanjeeva Rao

9) Sculptor

- 1. Sri Rai Suresh Prasad

10) Cinema Operator

- 1. Sri M.Chiragali Baig

2) G.O.M.S. 1) Research Asst~~s~~

- 1. Sri Ch.Subba Rao

No. 345 Edn(SW) dt. 25.5.64.

- 2. Sri J.Pullaiah

- 3. Sri K.A.S.Hussain

3) G.O.Ms.No. 2953 Edn(SW) dt.14.12.66

Surrendered

2) Geographer

Surrendered

3) Statistical Asst.

- 1. Sri C.Abhirami Reddy

4) Computer-cum-Field Investigators.

- 1. Sri Vimala Prasad
- 2. Sri K.P.Raju

Due to abolition of Zonal system.

5) Draughts-man

Surrendered

6) Classer Grade II

Surrendered

(Sd/-)

1. -----  
2. -----  
3. -----  
4. -----  
5. -----

- 4) G.O. Ms. No. 1131) Research Officer 1. Sri C. Chenchu Raju ..
- Edn (SW) Dept. dt. 27.4.67 2) Statistical Officer 1. Sri A. Somasekhar ..
- 3) Information Officer 1. Sri M.A. Rawoof ..
- 4) Programmes Officer 1. Sri Y.Y. Somayajulu ..
- 5) Publication Officer .. Vacant
- 6) Evaluation Officer .. Surrendered
- 7) Evaluation Asst. 2 .. 1 post Vacant ..
- .. 1 post surrendered .. Regigned on 15.5.68
- 8) Cameraman 1. Sri G.V.N. Bharatan ..
- 9) Computer-cum-Field Investi- gators - 10 posts 1. Sri B. Lakshminarayana ..
- 2. Sri B. Swamy Chetty ..
- 3. Sri B. Vijayendra Rao ..
- 4. Sri K. Srinivasa Rao ..
- 5. Sri E.V.R.S. Subrahmanyam ..

1.					
2.					
3.					5.
4.					
6.	Sri T.V.Devadutt	..	..	..	..
7.	Sri G.Ramulu	..	..	..	..
8.	Sri A.Koteswara Rao	..	..	..	..
9.	Sri S.Nageswarao	..	..	..	..
10.	Sri K.Swamy Dora	..	..	Expired	Expired
11.	Sri e.Subba Rao	..	..	Resigned	Resigned 10.5.68
12.	Sri V.Shankar Rao	..	..	Resigned	Resigned 8.10.68

- 10) Draughts man .. Vacant ..
- 11) Tracer .. -2- ..
- 12) Dark Room Asst. 1. Sri T.V.Batnam ..
- 13) Block Maker .. Surrendered ..

The above statement excludes/~~the~~ administrative staff of the Institute. The services of One Programmes Officer, One Research Assistant and Two Computer-cum-Field Investigators are spared to the Directorate of Tribal Welfare.



LIST OF PUBLICATIONS,  
TRIBAL CULTURAL RESEARCH & TRAINING  
INSTITUTE: HYDERABAD.

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1. The Scheduled Tribes in Andhra Pradesh.
2. Report of the State seminar on Tribal Welfare.
3. The Tribes of Andhra Pradesh.
4. The Banjaras of Andhra Pradesh.
5. Banjara Conference, Nekkonda.
6. Report on the Socio-Economic survey of Waddar Settlement (Banjara Hills) in Hyderabad city.
7. Survey of Tribal Development Block - Chintapalli, Visakhapatnam District.
8. Survey of Tribal Development Block - Bhadrachalam, Khammam District.
9. The Fishermen of Pudimadaka.
10. A study of the Andhra Pradesh Scheduled Tribes Cooperative Finance and Development Corporation Ltd.
11. Report on the working of T.D.Blocks in Andhra Pradesh - Vol.I and II.
12. Madagada - A tribal village in Araku Valley.
13. The Banjaras of Bajunagar (A Settlement in the urban environs of Hyderabad.)
14. Package programme in Tribal Villages of Polavaram T.D.Block, West Godavari District.
15. Assessment of the Tribal Development Blocks in Andhra Pradesh.
16. Tribal Welfare.
17. The Koyas of Andhra Pradesh.
18. Dimsa Dance.

19. Privileges and concessions provided for the Scheduled Tribes of Andhra Pradesh (Telugu and Engl-ish)
20. Nomadism, its causes and cure.
21. Tribal Justice.
22. Tribal, Bulletin, Vol.I - No.1.
23. Tribal, Bulletin, Vol.II - No.1.
24. Tribal, Bulletin, Vol.IV - No.1.
25. Tribal, Bulletin, Vol.IV - No.2.
26. Tribal, Bulletin, Vol.V - No.1.

Accn. No. \_\_\_\_\_  
Class No. \_\_\_\_\_ Book No. \_\_\_\_\_  
Author \_\_\_\_\_  
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