

**BHARAT RATNA**  
**DR. BHEEMRAO RAMJI**  
**AMBEDKAR**



**SAR KAM SING HANSE**

**BHARAT RATNA  
DR. BHEEMRAO RAMJI AMBEDKAR**



**KETOK ABANG  
SAR SUTRAM DAS. M.A  
Rajapathar ; Bakaliaghat  
Karbi Anglong : Assam**

**LAMLAR  
SAR KAM SING HANSE  
Teteliguri : Bakaliaghat  
Karbi Anglong : Assam**

**Bharat Ratna Dr. Bheemrao Ramji Ambedkar** : The book originally written by Sri Sutram Das on the life history of Dr. Ambedkar in Assamese language and translated it into Karbi language by Sar Kam Sing Hanse and published by the Directorate of Assam Institute of Research for Tribals and Scheduled Castes, Jawaharnagar, Guwahati - 22.

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## ARIDENG

*Karbi akhei angbong pen kechengsi  
B.Sc(Hons), Msc., M. Phil., Doctorate (Ph.D),  
College principal alangli  
Dr. Phukan chandra Phangcho  
aphan chikimo ponpen laso alo along  
panong pon lo.*

**MR SUM RONGHANG**

EXECUTIVE MEMBER  
KAAC, DIPHU



Ref.....

Date.19th Nov. 2007

**HIRJUME**

Neli chinisi ning arong par lo, Sar Kamsing Hanse, Konglo thanbang, Bakaliaghat Govt. M.V. School pen ketok "BHARAT RATNA B.R. AMBEDKAR" pu akitap peklang ponpo pusi. Lapuson akitap 'KARBI ALAM' pen toksi peklang ponpen, khei aphan penang an kethedung akerap longponpo. Ning thelo, alangli kachepaduk pen ketok 'ale' anut tin penta longpon bomji.

Nelihin pen alangliphan ning kangsan akardom lapen 'Hirjume' pajir iklo.

**SAR SUM RONGHANG**

EM. KAAC. DIPHU

## SENGHIRME

Pirthe angbong adet tin ta det Kachari aron alo (constitution) do. Bharat alongrita Dr. B. R. Ambedkar kachepaduk pen ajok isi kechoklim kachari aron alo ingchap tekanglo. Alangli kamatha kapangching thek ajoine karbi atum ason kapaphihup akhei atum aphant labangso alo along ardi pisonlo lapen kachingthur avarsai bipi tekang lo. Lasi lason kethedung ingthirjir abangphu atum aphan mantune akai sitame ilitum chetengne kertang.

Semsonsing Ingti akai lapen alammo ketok abang Kamsing Hanse pen ajok Dr. Ambedkar akai alammo lamlar si karbi akhei aphan kapachini lapen karbi lammet lamchong kapangcho asai keklem tekang apot ning arongpik lo lapen alangli phan ning aklong pen choro lo. Labangso alo pen toklang amo kangthurpon along akerap longponpo pusi ningthe lo.

**Khoyasing Hanse**  
Bakaliaghat

OFFICE OF THE LANGFER KARBI JUTANG CHINGTHUR AMEI  
BAKALIA, KARBIANGLONG

*Niphai 10/11/07*

## SENGHIRME

Hirjume pajir ponlo. Sar Kam Sing Hanse ahin pen “Bharat Ratna Dr. B. R. Ambedkar” akai alamo ketokjir kepaklang ponji pu arju long pen ning arong parlo. Jutang-Jubat pacgchoji pulote ketok kelang ahinta kenangsot. Alangli keklem pon khei aphan akerap longponji lapen la ansose klem pon thulang pusi ning chethe.

Alangliphan kado kaveta hirjume pilote alanagli kabor ih ale longpo pusi neli matha.

Hirjume Pen



(Bhim Sing Hanse)  
Chunbang,  
Langfer Karbi Jutang Chingthur  
Amei

**PREFACE**

The Assam Institute of Research for Tribals and Scheduled Castes, Guwahati under the aegis of Ministry of Tribal Affairs, Government of India, have been providing grants-in-aid to authors for publication of books written on different aspects of tribals and scheduled castes. The scheme is known as 'Grants-in-Aids for Literary Works for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.' The scheme receives very good response from different authors. In fact, it is difficult to accommodate all the authors under the scheme. As a part of this popular scheme, the book on *Bharat Hatna Bheem Rao Ramji Ambedkar* by *Kamsing Hanse* has been sponsored by the Institute for publication. It is expected that the readers will receive the book with pleasure. We look forward to comments and suggestions from the readers.

I am grateful to the Ministry of Tribal Affairs, Government of India, and Welfare of Plain Tribes and Backward Classes Department, Government of Assam. I also thank the Hill Areas Development Department for providing financial assistance for implementing the scheme under Sixth Schedule Areas.

I also offer my thanks to the officers and staff of this Directorate for their help and cooperation.

Finally, I like to thank M/s. Bohiman Printers, Guwahati for their help and cooperation in bringing out the book.

(G.C. Kakati)  
 Joint Director  
 Assam Institute of Research for  
 Tribals and Scheduled Castes.  
 Guwahati-22

**প্ৰতি প্ৰকাশ**

স্বাধীন ভাৱতৰ নতুন সংবিধান ধৰেতা ড. বি. আৰ. আবেদকাৰৰ জন্ম  
 ১৯৫১ চনৰ ১৪ এপ্ৰিল তাৰিখে। ১৯৭০ চনৰ ১৪ এপ্ৰিল  
 তাৰিখৰ পৰা মহাভাৱতৰ জৰ্জি 'সত্যবাহিনী' প্ৰাণন কৰা হয়। সেই বছৰটোক  
 মহামান্য ভাৱতৰ চৰকাৰে 'সামাজিক ন্যায়ৰ বাবে' হিচাপে ঘোষণা কৰে। পূৰ্বৰ ১৯৬২  
 চনৰ ১৪ এপ্ৰিল তাৰিখে 'সামাজিক ন্যায়ৰ বাবে' হিচাপে ঘোষণা কৰা হয়।  
 দহটা বছৰ ধৰি বিভিন্ন অনুষ্ঠান প্ৰতিষ্ঠানে বিভিন্ন গাঁৱত আবেদকাৰৰ  
 ন্যায়ত বিভিন্ন কাৰ্যসূচী কাৰ্যসূচী কৰে। আয়াৰৰ বাবেতো চৰকাৰী কাৰ্যসূচী  
 কৰে। আয়াৰৰ বাবেতো চৰকাৰী ভাৱে প্ৰাণন কৰাৰ উপৰিও বেংগালী অনুষ্ঠান  
 সন্মুখীন কৰা হৈছিল।

সেইবছৰো সময়ত সংবিধান ধৰেতা, স্বাধীন ভাৱতৰ প্ৰথমজন আইন  
 মন্ত্ৰী, সংসদীয় জন মন্ত্ৰীৰ আৰু কৰ্মসূচীৰ বিষয়ে গাঁৱত গৈ  
 পৰিষ্কাৰ আৰু অনুষ্ঠান সংগঠন কৰাৰ আৰম্ভণি কৰে। তেতিয়া  
 সংবিধান প্ৰতিষ্ঠানৰ পৰা সন্মুখীন কৰাৰ পৰা আৰম্ভণি কৰে।  
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এই উল্লেখ্য কৰাৰ লগত আয়াৰৰ পৰা সন্মুখীন কৰাৰ পৰা আৰম্ভণি কৰে।  
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১৪ নৱেম্বৰ-২০০৫  
 কাৰ্বি আৰু  
 জ্ঞাপ্ৰাৰ :  
 শ্ৰী সত্যবাহু দাস  
 যোগ: লিখক

গোৱালপাৰী জিলা প্ৰশাসন সঞ্চালকৰ কাৰ্যালয়ত কৰা হৈছে।  
 স্মৃতিগত কৰ্মসূচীৰ লগত আয়াৰৰ পৰা সন্মুখীন কৰাৰ পৰা আৰম্ভণি কৰে।  
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### LAMLAR ALAMTHE

Bharot adang mate pirthe adang anong kacheangnai angbong pen Dr. Bheem Rao Ramji Ambedkar ta enutlo. Alangli Bharot along kedo kedukvok keluvok atum alam matha parsik pen penang an klem pachun tekang lo. Laso angbong pen karbi akhei atum non apor an kedo dun longke alangli penang an nangeklem pi tekang do. Karbi akhei atumta alangliphan kachini kenang sot lapen kachikimo nangji kenangsot pusi neli matha. Karbi akhei atum mo aphi somdunbor adim do nangji pu kabor-eh along Semson Sing Engti, Khorsingt Terang, Nihang Rongphar, Song Bay, Raidang Ingti heihui atum chelangpetk pen kachesong ajoine karbi aphan longri (District) long lo. Lasonsi karbi akhei aphan cheraikom nangji pura Vaisong, Thongnokbe, Rongpharpi Rongbe atum kachesong pado lo. Lason thatsi akehai Dr. B.R. Ambedkar ta elitum adetpi along kedo keluvok, kedukvok arat aphan kachingthur pon nangji aphan penang an kaklem tekang dp.

Lahai alam matha pen neli Dr. B.R. Ambedkar akai alamo alo ketok ponji aphan kaiketa ning arlo pen kamatha do. The Director, Assam Institut of Research for Tribals and Scheduled castes, Jawaharnagar, Guwahati -22 lapen District Research officer, Diphu ahin pen nithroksi angbong ketokjir alo kehang athe pen Birta alo along pachethang pado lo. Laso chini pen neli nipli angbong Sar Sutram Das. M.A. pen ketok kepaklang pontang "Bharat Ratna Dr. Bheem Rao Ramji Ambedkar" alo lamlar patang lo: Lasi pini alanglitum kehang atengpen kechok ason dosi kepaklangji aphan ang ponlo. Lasi neli alanglitum aphan suri suri ning kangsam akardom pejir lo.

Neli kabor eh pon along kechok kechokche kelarpon akehai Sar Longkam Teron aphan neli nelining aklong pen choro pen kardom pajir lo. Nepo-nepai lapen hem esi atum aphan ta choro par lo. Sar Joy Sing Teron lapen ahem asor, Sar Praneswor Terang, Sar Khiram Timung, Sar Dhan sing Terang (meiphu, Lakpher karbi jutang amei), Sar Laksheswor pen danglok lo than rap rap atum aphantā bidi - suri nangpidun apot ning aklong pen choro lo.

Sar Sum Ronghang, E. M. KAAC. lapen MAC, Langpher, Sar Khoya Sing Hanse lapen Sar Bhim Sing Hanse alanglitum ahin pen hirjume nangpidun apot suri suri ning Kangsam akardom pajir lo.

Kesapa kechok bangphu bangphi atum anta karbi alam thekthepin penta kechoklim alo kepaklang ponji aphan kabor eh apot alanglitum aphantā choro lo.

Neli lamlar along kechokche an dija chohangpen kepakeng thuji aphan kerap chohang lo lapen kachinghon keporhi bangphu bangphi atum pen hirjume chohang lo.

Kam Sing Hanse

Bharot adet along kedo kethe keding angbong pen Dr. B. R. Ambedkar ta enut lo. Alangli choklim amenke Bhimrao Ramji Ambedkar Pu. Thihek pensi B.R. Ambedkar Pu kepu. Alangliphan "Baba saheb" pusita jokta chini. Lapenthu bihek ahut "Bhim" Pusi amen chethang.

Bharot Hemprek kang thim (Sadhinota) kehang ahut Mahatma Gandhi kacheklang asonke esi matha un eh pin alam. Lasonsi esi kepaphihup lapen keberthip amoluk along pen Ambedkar ason enut apinpo keklangke matha un eh pin alam binong lo. Athe Ambedkar ason mesen apinpo nangche klangkle pu asonte suri suri akai pen keduk nang amoluk lapen inglong aso atum laso apirthe along monit pu chepu un eh det tahai. Lahai keberthip kephaphihup atum aphan lok ke Ambedkar akehai ke akai kerai abang asonsi manlo.

Ambedkar amethangta esi ketang ponre amoluk amonit. 1891 aningkan jangmi 14 arni Madhya Pradesh along Ratnagiri pu ajila arlo kedo mau pu adimsi alangli mahang theklo. Asarbura asomar bang krepkli angbongpen alangli henlo akebisi lo. Alangli sarbura ahem binongke Maharastro Ratnagiri ajila along kedo Ambvade pu adimsi kebihek ahut kedo arong lo. Alangli sarbura amenke Ramji maluji sakpal lapen apei amenke Bhima bai.

Alangli sarbura Maluji kecheng ahut ke Normal School alongsi Head master akam Keklem. Laso aphit sainik school along ningkan krepkli master akam klem lo. Laso aphi alangli sainik sai hem along subedar major akam klemthu longlo.



Bihek ahut penta B.R. Ambedkar ahok kerepik aoso binong. Asarpi Bhimbai enut mathathekser binong, Laso apotsi Bhimta lo kecherliji aphan aning rungrik lo. Ningduk meme alam Bheem lower Primary charlibom ahutsi alangli sarpi Bhimabai Kesopi Kelonglok ajoine sangtet cho-en damjui lo. Laso ahut asopo Bheem arta ningkan throk anvet lang. Laso aphit anisarpi Meerabai Si alangliphan pathe pading lo. Alangli kai angbong penang an homas alongpen kesung keboi, Kekhamkle phosi lo Kacharli lapen choklem chodam akai papar nanglo. Lahai alam arju longlote non kethurmi ovekemi atumke ahok tinte det tahai. Bonta lahai alam Bheem akai ahut kephonang lake ahok binong lo.

Bheem amahang ketheke halaso apor ahut kepu langnoreem pu kepu Mahar Akhei along. Laso apotsi alangli kechokche. Athe langnoreem pu amuluk atum aphan lo kacharli avarsai ave. Alanglitum school dunsu lo charli longle. School dun pusitame pangtan vong si ingni nangji. Ove jirpo-jirpi aphan papho longle. Ase kethepen chingki dun longle. Athe angho ang ui pen school ahem arlo ingthir the det tahai. Lasonsi lank kejunta lankhe paro longle. Achar pen mane kedung alanksi jun longchot. Lank kejunrji ahut kedung dunji aphantu aning par-eh vangve. Laso apor ahut chingthur un eh (avodomit = Assamese pen) amuluk aphan 'Antaj', Peria, lapen atishudra pusi che thang lo. Mahatma Gandhi alamthe penke "Harijon" lapen constitution alamthe penke schedule caste pusi pulo. Jawaharlal Nehru ke alanglitum esi reng-ang jang, kangchirpik, paphihup (Dalit) lapen keduk pameka amuluk pusi cho-ur lo, British apor ahut ke alanglitum aphan chingthur un eh (Depressed class) pusi pulo.

Bheemrao Ambedkar akai along ta lasonthot si phonang lo. Asarbura abang subedar Major man un eh pu asonte

Bheemrao aphan pirthe adang amonit chinine det tahai. Halaso apor ahut sainik asaihem along sai choklem asomar atum aphan lo keparharlivek nangji esi aron dokok. La apotsi Bheem ta lo kecharli avarsai long lo. Depali arong school along Bheem aphan amen thap dun lo. Ning duk alam laso ahut Bheem arta ningkan hini plenglim ahut amatsi asarbura Malaji ke chokam pen pension damjui lo. Methang kedo ahem chevansi satara pu amen adim along chokam amo choklem dun thulo. Adung kedo primary school along Bheem aphan amen thapdun lo. Ason son kesung kepho nang pen primary angdeng along mesen pen un dun lo. Alangli school along amen kachebi dunke Bheeva Ramji Ambawadakar pu henlo. Satara Government school along enut amasitor amen Ambedkar pu do. Alangli Bheemrao aphan inghon pik, sonhotsi ahut pen ahutke hangponsi kecho kejun ta pipon. Alangliphan manpeng pen kepajir ajoine pensi methang amenta Ambedkar pu chepachini ponlo lapen Ambedkar achethe dotike chikimo pon paklang pon lo.

Primary school anglong pen undet aphi Bombay angbong esi anong kachethang aschool "Elphinston High School" alongsi amen chethap dam lo. Homas alamthe pathe lok pen ason son kepho nang sita chepapar pen kep angdeng mesen pen un pame lo. Laso ahut alangli arta 16 anlo. School along charlidun bom ahut bihek pen kepangri (child marriage) aron atengpen ningkan krephli arta ahut ningkan sirkep arta Romabai pu animsopi pen pangri pangdon det lo. Ninduk meme alam lake athe esi Kholak malak ahithi along kedo esi ahem alongsi alangliphan pangri pangdon nanglo.

Lo kecharli aning kehangpik ajoinesi hem kaboche anathu mute-lo kecharli anatsi ning do eh lo. Alangli puthot Bombay "Elphinston college" along amen chethap dun lo. Laso ahut



Cheluchokar pu amen enut mesen amonit akerap longpen Baroda amoharaj chayajirao Ghkanwar ahin pen chiklo ejon pen tangka krepho anongnam ale dengpon longchit lo. Laso acollege along lo thanbang akethe atum penta Bheem aphan kerap abang do oh lo. Mular pu enut lo thanbang ( proffessar) ke choi pen lapen lo (Book) kenam rap dun lo. Sonsi ningkan ingkoi arta ahut 1917 aningkan B.A. angdeng un lo. Lasi lamchak atengpen Baroda amaharaj alongsi staffed along adular (Assistant) asonsi choklem dun lo. Lamchak ke lason henlo Government pen anongnam ale enpen lo charli lote laso adular chokam (service) abangke klem pinangpo. Laso ahut alangli eson akesung phonang lo. Asarbura keso thektik pu alam karju longpen Bombay an chevang lo. 1913 aningkan thang thang 2 arni enut kangthir longri abangphu asarbura Malaji arong chevoijui lo.

Laso aphi anta Bheerao sang joije. Halaso apor ahut saya jirao Gykanwar jong jung pen akangtui lo kecharli angdeng pacharliji aphan sonphli anongnam bangphli ketheknei lo kacharli a-osomar aphan panong lo. Laso angbong penke Bheemraota enut lo. Cheluskarjee kapinkhat atengpen sayajirao Gykanwar penjong laso akerap pilo. 1913 aningkan Amerika along kedo Calambia University along M.A. charli dam-lo. Laso University along keklem aprofessor John D. wiri, Sarlos Bard, Bowas, Cheligomen, Monru ketheknei atum along pen aphantang lapen kephobom apherukimo, kenangvek ason, social science, human science lapen economics ason amung charli dun long lo. 1915 aningkan "ancient Indian comeree" aphuthak klardak pen (Thesis) tok pen M.A. angdeng mesen pen un lo. Laso university along amat pensi "The elolution of provincial finance in british India" pu amen pen klardak pen (thesis) paklang pen "Degree of Philosophi" (PHD) aman peng long ponlo.

Amerika along mesenpen kecharli aphi 1916 aningkan Gulhapur Maharaja lapen Naval vathena pu enut ajirpo akerap ajokpen London dam lo. Ladak "British meseum Library" along aning klarsap pen kacharli bor eh si London university alongpen 1921 aningkan "The centralization of Imparial Finance in British India" pu alamthe klardak pen ketok paplengsi Msc angdeng un pon lo. Lapenthu 1922 aningkan alangli "The problem of Rupee" pu anong kachethangnei alamjir London University along kepaklang ponthek ajok Law aren anathuta "Barister" angdeng anongnam longpon lo. 1923 aningkan ahut "London School & Economics and political Science" pu a school pen proffesor canon arideng alongpen Economics science anathuta "DSC" angdeng anongnam longpon lo. Laso aphi Law anathu pen Doctorate lapen literature anathu penta Doctorate (D. lit) aman peng long lo. Laso aphita Jarmani damsi "Bon University" along kecharliji aphan amen chethap dam thu long. Bonta kecharli pajutje det si methang adet an nangcherui thu nangjui lo.

Lapu an lo kecharli kangtui angdeng ke un aphi sitame Ambedkar akai kesung kepho mate kelangrem alamo arju long lote ning chungjir binong. Mohar amuluk along amahang kethek henlo alangli kechokche. Langnozem pupen kelangrem pen kepho ponke la an manghu meme me, alangli la an rat aphan kepajir ponthek lasi manghu vong meme. Athe puvek nangji "Kesungsi tovar kimi thanji.

Akai along kesung kepho charsilun pen pusita Ambedkar lo kecharli lapen society aphan oh eh. Mahang kethek adim an nang cherui thulote government (Baroda Maharaj along) kecharli anongnam kedeng atum an ningkan kep chokam amo keklem

aron do. Lamchak ateng chekhangsi Baroda sainik office along secretary asonsi appointment longlo. Ladakta langnoreem pu pathepen man pengsi langponrem lo. Alangli kangni ahem arlo kelim ape karthat ta achar ansi bidam koklo. Athe laso ape kar that along ro lote suva rodet po. Alangli kerim nang harlung anta salajongsi bapon lo. Lapenthu alanglilong kacherapdun peon, chowkider anta alangli an kot alo anta acharpensi kevar pensi kebi.

Mahang klar et pen kereng longji aphan pura alangli kaprek jongjung abepar keklemji aphan matho lo. Bombay along "Adviser to delax in stock and chair" pu amen esi farm ingpu pon lo. Kechengsi akoke karbar mesenpen dambom lo. Aphike ladakta asyut akhei pu pache thang pontap ajok monit kevang abang avedet lo. Anke bepar bonchek tang lilo. Lapen masapso ami keong aphit Bombay along "Governor lord Sidenham akerap pen "Sidenham college of commerce and economics along politics of economics kethanji aphan pura professor chokam amo deng pon long lo. Ladak ta alangli Asyut pu alam pen akangtui ahindu lo charli aosomar atum kat et lo. Bonta alangli. Kethek, kemepik alam chethang pen kaprek college aosomar atum vangpen hem chejangje set anpin do lo.

Sonsi alangli Bombay along high court along ukil akam keklem cheng pon lo. Dakta asyut amonit pu arju longpen adung kedo amokei atum anta adung vang vangve det lo. Lahai athe keong apot alangli dalit lapen keduk vok atum pen komhek atangka pen ukaloti klem ponrong lo. Non aphong ta alangliphan keduk aberister (poorman's Barister) pu irpen pinrem taplo.

Ambedkar akai along asontin keklempon alongta keho

kephik kepho nang ajok, kebihek ahut ke kejun alank kejun kekhamkhe. Ani sarpi Meerabai ajok pen achu kangtip. Lo kacharli ahut lapen chokam ano keklem ahut kanghonre, kelangrem ajok alang kachesongji aning angdeng ansi kele lo. Lahai athepen alangli esi akemi asong aphan aning matha lo.

Laso apotsi 1917 aningkan Langnoreem atum ajoine pen southber along commissioner along chingki chethan dam lo. 1918 aningkan Nagpur along kechengsi langnoreem atum ameipi ingni ponlo. 1920 aningkan puthot langnoreem amei ingni pon lo. Laso amei bharat angkang ameipisi pathik lo. Dr. Ambedkar along penang a asongjapo atum chetong dam lo. Laso aningkan amatsi kulhapur Maharaja akerap pen "Muk Nyak" pu esi birta alo paklangsi hindu ahomas along kachelangrem aron langno aphan kangsaipon pasodak ketokpen paklang pon lo.

Lord Hardins aphi lord chamsfurd (1916-21 A.D) Bharat Governor General lapen British raj representative nangman lo. 1917 aningkan Montegue bharat along secretary mansi vanglo. Halaso apor ahut Bharat kachari aron kelar ponji athepen 1918 aning kan esi report peklang lo. Lasi 1919 aningkan Bharat along kachari aron kimi pusi hok pon lo. Laso aron atengpenke "Montengue chamfurd Reform" pusi paman pon. Laso aron ateng pensi bharat kachari aron along Governor general aphan kerap dunji aphan "Council of State" lapen esi "Legislative assembly do pon po. State atum aphan kacharipon along Governor aphan kacherap dunji aphan "Shasan parishad" lapen esi Aron amei (Ain sabha) do po. Kachari aron aro aphai ke keraipon (Reserve) lapen larponvoi (transferable) pu hini amen thak pon po. Laso

Reform aron atirpi pensi keduk kelak kelu kelom arat atum aphan anghoi keraipon kepadoji aphan Ambedkar akehai pen lamthe peklang ponji aphan bor-eh lo.

Lo kacharli ingtondet pen aphi Bharat kevang ahut alangli jongjung ukil akam keklem kecheng malom Bombay state along kedo aron amei (Law committee) along kedo dun S.K. Bul pu enut amonit chetebokhet pen pajirpo longlo. Aron amei (Law committee) along bih, bih kethe Dhorom ahem, school, government office, court lapen hospital heihui along anta kado kave arat atum avarsai kelong asonthotsi langnorem atumta ching barkre pharman do po.

1924 aningan there 9 arni Bombay arongsopi Damudar ahem along langnorem atum an kangchingthurji athepe alam pen ang kangpi (centrally) esi asong kesengji aphan esi meipi pado pon lo. Laso ameipi along kacheperai atengpen "Bohiskrit Hitakarini Sabha" pu amen ersi esi asong jakhong 20 arni seng lo. Laso kemang ponke lahenlo - self determination, self Development lapen self honour, Laso asong pensi langnorem aphan school, hostel heihui kim si rat aphan lo kepathekji avarsai kepipon. Ambedkar alongli pensi laso asong amut arpu parpu lo.

1927 aningan there 19 lapen 20 arni bharat adet along kedo an kachingtangnang amuluk atum apharman kepalongji pura Ambedkar mei chepahemphu ponpen esi ameipi do pon lo lapen ladaksi "Mahar Parishad" seng lo. Laso asong ajok pen langroi langjeng pen lang kevanji aphan pharman chelongji municipality along pen kachedanji pura saudar abi along saityagro cheng pon lo. Bang suri krephe (15000) asongja bangphu laso angdeng along ehelong dun lo. Laso apot esi akes do lo bonta

Ambedkar si hai det lo. Alangli pulo "Mukti majokta kepajir ahormu kali, Laso apharmanke kachesong pensi longji.

Laso aninkan (1927) Jangmi achiklo pen alangli "Bohiskrita Bharat" pu amen pen Marathi alampen esi birta alo paklang ponlo. Lapen si alanglitum keklem kedom amo kenang sot pu alam rat athengno kepaklang ponji aphan bor ih lo.

1927 aningan Phaikuni 13 arni mondir along lang norem atum kedom longji aphan Ambedkar mei chepahemphu pen mei ingni pon lo. Arnam amondir along kelut longji aphan. Kado kave hindu atumta kachingbar kre apharman do binong. Arnam athengno ke majok ta langnorem pu ave lo. Sonsi Amravati amandir along kelut dunlong apharman chun pon lo.

1929 aningan esi kethedung akachesong ajok Bombay Ganesh mandir along langnorem atum kelut dun apharman chun dun lo.

1930 aningan Ambedkar chepathekpen Nasik pu "Ram mandir" along kelut dun long apharman aphan esi thedung kachesong do lo lapen saityagro cheng pon lo Ningkan kangthim anbak laso akachesong ajoine langnorem atum "Ram Mandir" along kelut dun long apharman chepalong dun lo.

1928 aningan Ambedkar ajokpen simon commission athengno kepaphihup atum aphan kachingthur thekji alam peklang dun lo. Bharat adet along ke-ong dung akesung aphuthak kenangsot ke bharat arat atum jongjung kachari aron (autonomous rule) aphuthak ko an ajakong longpon loma laso langchariji aphan British agovernment aphan kepachini lorji aphansi British parliament sir John simon akehajong pen chepathek ponsi bangthrok asongja atum aphan commission

sengsi Bharat nangtoilo. Ambedkar ahinpen laso commission athengno kachingtang nang ahamphang atum aphan pathiklor (Reserve) anghoi aphan klardak alampen lamthe peklang dunlo. Dr. Ambedkar ta Bombay committee along songja (Member) arpu dengpon longlo. 1930 aningkan simon commission report keklang ahut thek long lo kangvai (election) ahut anghoi pathiklor (Reserve) anghoi kehng abangke kroi pon lo. Bonta Governor Certificate avepinpen majok ta kethur dun (candidate) abang longle. Lapu Ambedkar ta Sangjoije det lo. 1930 aningkan paipai 8 arni Nagpur along esi mei pha pon lo. Mei along commission pen lason keklempon apot pinrem ponlo. Mei along kachingtang nang amuluk atum homas along kachingbarbe lapen ale avarsai along kachongsip dun kepavirji aphuthak rat chari ajakong kelongji aphan Autonomous rule ajakong kelongji aphanman kehngdun pado lo.

1930 aningkan pirthe adangta economics aphuthak kahenopik cheplang pon lo. Sai chotiki atumta khajona kepiponpe detji aphan dabi pon lo. Bharat along aron kekroikre akachesong (Non Co operation movement) Hemprek kangthim (Sovereignty) kedabi pado lo. Hindu, Muslim atum angbong kamsamjinji aphan kabor eh do bom lang. Lord Riding aphi British nangchetoi bangphu (representative) lord Arween penjong round table conference alam pachethang ponlo. London along round table conference kangni ahut anta Bharat along aron kekroikre akachesong do bom lang. 1930 aningkan phaikuni 12 arni London along kangni pon round table conference along Dr. Ambedkar lapen Ray Bahadur Sri Nibashan alin pensi Dalit atum pen representative asonsi chetong dun lo. Laso kangni along Ambedkar alamthe penke bharat arat atum autonomous ajakong kelong nangji aphan puthip lo. Puthot hini angdeng round

table conference kangni ahut ta Sri Nibashan lapen Dr. Ambedkar atum pensi Kachingtang nang ahamphang pen representative asonsi chetong dun lo lapen Salajong kangvai ponji aphan lamthe paklang lo. Laso aphuthak pensi sirkep aro committee seng lo lapen Ambedkar ke longnerkep committee alongta songja arpu pipon lo. Hini round table conference along Mahatma Gandhita chetong dun bonta alanglike salajong Salajong kehng pon abang kroi dunde. Bharat chevng thupen Mahatma Gandhike aron kekroikre akachesong ponthu lo.

1932 aningkan kethom round table conference ingni lo. Laso conference along congress atum majokta chetong dunde. Lasonsi british agovernment pen kedo pon conference heihui ave, ale kave saide lo. Alanglitum keklem pon kangtungke congress atum aphan ason son kaheno aron langno pavur pen kachenek ot pen hem kangsam kebeng lapen Reactionary pen Norom panthi asong atum aphan kachelang pon. Lapen thu kethenei alamthe lason henlo khei khei angbong kepacharvo pen Bharat adangpi ajakong kethak phunji. Alanglitum Hindu, Muslim, Shikh, Europe, Cristian, Anglo- Indian la anchot kethak -le aning kangsam pu kali. Hindu angbong ta keduk-keplang hini salajong kethakji aphan lapen inglong arat atum aphan phlakdaksi kaprek constituency kaselamji aphan bidi kanglim pen klem lo, (Bijoy Chandra Bhagovoti, Bharat Bhumi, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition 1976 Pag 267-68)

1932 aningkan paipai 17 arni british prime minister Ramse Maedonald pen lahai aphuthak munthisi communal Award pu paklang pon lo. Lahai apot penke kedukvok akhei hindu atum aphan scheduled caste pu ir lo lapen socially, economically, politically penta kacheraikom lapen jong jung kacherai pon longji

aphan salajong electorate kehang-pado lo. Laso kachethang peklang det ke bharat alo angkangpi kamathapon along kechokprai ason nangman lo. Laso apor ahut punia along Jerbad ahem kangsam along kebeng pen kedobom Mahatma Gandhi ta laso kachekroi dunde pen 1932 aningkah chiti 20 arni penke hunger strike chengpon lo. Mahatma Gandhi ajok pen laso strike apot det adangpita mathaprong lo lapen ingtangrak pen hur chodut lo. Kethek muchot hindu asong ja atum pen cherapsi Puna along esi ameipi ingni lo. Det along ke ongdug Mulabadi leader atum pen det along ke ongdung adim kachoirpon langnorem atum aphan arnam kardom ahem atovar kangpu pon pado lo. "Strike kedopon nipho arni kado kave asong atumta kachekroi nangji esi keklempoji aphan mathalo. Laso penke pathik ponlo je kepathek pontang amuluk atum aphanke Mac Donald kepipon Salajong electorate awarsai pidet po lapen ke ongdug hindu electorate arlosi do po lapen akangtui a hindu penta alanglitum aphan adeheko awarsai ke pipon po. Laso angbong kethenei ke lahenlo je kaprek kaprek kachari aron asong (Law Committee) along kedo Macdonald upward kepuke ko an ma keong dung ahindu atum anghoi kelong, lahai penta asap sap thansi kepho dunde atum aphan kenangsot an anghoi saljong kebi ponji aphan bi pon po. Aron lapu henlo kepho dunde amuluk atum kechengke alanglitum methang angbong komat aphan si bangphu (Candidate) keparjap jima lapen aphike ke ongdung hindu atum along kachingbar kre pen alanglitum ta kangvai pidun longpo. Chiti 26 arni puna agreement government penta chekroi dun lo. Mac Donald pen kephophe amuluk atum aphan ko an ma anghoi kepipon Puna Kachekroi (agreement) pon penke alonglitum phaini anghoi pathu lo. Assam aphan Mac Dohald penke phli anghoi longpon, bonta Puna kachekroi pen aphike throksi anghoi

longlo. Puna pact British atum kekroipen Gandhiji ta strike ington kok lo. Laso strike aphike Det along langnorem kepave detji aphan sodak akachesong cheng pon lo. Madan Mahan Malavya Mei chepahemphu pen 25 chiti arni Bombay along esi mei ingni lo. Ladak langnorem kepavedetji aphan esi asong keseng pado lo. Mahatma Gandhi ta lang norem kapavedetji aphan pachini lo. (Bijoy Ch. Bhagovoti, Bharat bhumi Pg 269). Ambedkar methang ta laso kachekroi along sohi chepidun lo. Lahenlo esi phurkimo keman pon Puna agreement. Laso kachekroi alo ajoksi kepaphihup atum aphan hindu amuluk angbong along kepado pon long awarsai lo. Government penta laso agreement ningthe pen kepachun pon etji aphan lamchak chepi lo lapen Hindu amuluk atumta laso agreement kedeng pon alamthe lapen horijon arat atum lethot ta kachingbarbe aphuthak kepavir etji aphan kepachethangji pura Mahatma Gandhi aphan hem kangsampon lo phlot lo.

Akehai Ambedkar Bharat angkong (Nationalisim) alam kepaheno mathathe. Hindu adhorom along khei kethaktap aron langno pen kepho nang ajoine pensi labangso asongjapo ke bihek ako pen pima esi kepho kachingtang nang laso ajoinesih lahai aron langno akaprek esi cheroktok akachesong, esi homas kelarponji akachesong. Phurkimo keman ih Puna kachekroi alo henlo laso akachesong kechun ih apun kechok lo. Ambedkar pen ajok kepachun pon chekimo meme eson lo.

Mahatma Gandhike pulo – langnorem pen akaprek ne kachesong ke monit akai akaheno ahormu an akeme kevanji aphan si ne kachesong – Hindu amondir kedo an harijon atum aphantan engpu pipetike horijon atum kachingthurji alam matha un ch. Mandir do an kangpu nangji pu alamke laheloharijon atum dharam anat kaching barkre pu anongnam kepipon. Harijon

akachesong angdeng do an ingdirjir pen kejaponji aphan asongja – Sarpo atum aphan Mahatma Gandhi pen 1933 aningkan aru 4 arni pen ni ingkai ra esi an strike cheng pon lo.

1932-34 aningkan angbong British agovernment pen Bharat kachari alo aron kangsai thu lapen kachingthur avarsai anathu aphan kebipon joint Parliamentary committee along songja asonsi Ambedkar aphan arpu pipon lo.

Bharat kangthimlim ahut Lahur along “Jat Pat Tudarmal” pu esi asong nangman lo. Laso asong akemangke langnorem langnoremre kedo an jat pat alam an kepavir. 1934 aningkan laso asong akemang pen Lahur along esi Meipi kangni ponji aphan cherai si Ambedkar aphan meiphu arpu kedengji aphan choningri pado lo. Lapenthu laso alamta choningri lo je Meipi along kethanji alamthe ta alanglitum aphan aprang pen keloji aphan. Athe alanglitum mei alamthe an aprang pensi Lahur along sopa pidet po. Laso athepi alamthe lapu henlo mane kethek muchot atum aphant atherak nangne lapen alanglitum aning dokde tahai. Kamatha alam ahok mandet lo. Alanglitum arideng along Ambedkar pen ajok lamthe longlok aphike alanglitum aning oilak an manlo. Lapenthuke alanglitum Meipi amatsi arni dingklui aphan an pasang kok lo. Aphit Ambedkar si amethang pak 70 an laso kethanji alamthe an sopa detsi Atha ona adam pen jorsi pachethang pon lo. Alamtheke kaching –tangnang atum ahok esi arjan peklang si laso kachepajok atovar ri pon lo.

Ningduk meme alam lahenlo 1935 aningkan laso kemesen abangphu kachinghon nei apiso Rambai menmen kethi lot. (arta 36) Laso ajok pen Ambedkar akehai ning honduk dokok lo.

1936 aningkan Mahar Council ameipi dopon lo. Laso aningkansi Ambedkar kejaponpen “Sadhin chromic Dal” pu esi Political aparty seng lo. Laso aparty pensi Law Committee Kangvai ahut long kre throksi ahghoi along bangphu parjap dunpen bangkrepho anghoi aphan hai dun lo. 1937 aningkan Ambedkar akehai Government Law College along professor arpu chethansi pangtang kringpen party amo aphan deng lo. Laso aning kan ahutsi Bombay provincial assembly alongta songja inggvai pon lo.

1940 aningkan Mahamad Ali Jinah mei chepaphu pen Lahur along kangnipon Muslim league amei along “Pakistan” aphan cheparai ponlo. Muslim ahin penke Bharat kethakdak henlo kachekroi unji esi atovar pusi matha pon lo. Dr. Ambedkar pen “Thoughts on Pakistan” pu esi amen alo tokpon. Laso alam pen Bharat adangpi political apirthe anat penang an chethang lo. Lapenthu 1942 aningkan Muslim league pen Pakistan kehang alamthe an Ambedkar pen esi planning Bharat government arideng pejir lo.

1941 aningkan Jakhong achiklo viceroy executive council pen bang nerkep Bharat amuluk pen esi Defence advisor committee seng pon lo, Dr. Ambedkar ta laso acommittee asongjapo man dunlo. Lapen 1946 aningkan an laso asongja manpon lo. 1942 aningkan alangli execuive council along Labour minister longpon lo. Kachingtang nang akhei angbong penke minister anghoi Ambedkar henlo kelongcheng abangphu lo. Laso aningkansi alangli “All India Nation Federation” kesengpon avarsai longlo. Laso asong kemang puhenlo Hindu ahomas pen keong dung aningkan kangchongsip pen kachingtang nang atum kethek aphan kepangrum lapen kachesong alongklam along kerung pon.

Pupete alanglitum kachingthur avarsai ave. Alanglitum homas akai along esi salajong anghetek kedo kenangsot. 1945 aningkan seng ponsi scheduled caste atum aphan kelang pon reh alam apot pensi british agovernor pen kachetonte dolo. Laso apotsi 1946 aningkan chiti achiklo council asongia anghoi pen chethan pet lo. Laso aningkansi keduk vok akhei aphantas masapta kelang ponpe laso alamthe esi alo tok lo lapen Mahatma Gandhi penta aning kamatha kachetonte do lo.

1946 aningkan matijong 9 arni ahut General council kechengsi amei ingni ponlo. Laso aningkansi Bharat akimi constitution along Ambedkar aphan ingvai ponlo. 1947 aningkan paipai achiklo pen 1949 aningkan phaikuni 26 arni an aphan "Independent India aron akimi constitution ketokjir ponji aphan" Draft committee seng pon pado lo. Dr. Ambedkar si laso draft committee meiphu arpu ingni ponlo. Laso apot pensi kedukvok, Ketangre amuluk atum akai kepaklarji aphan Ambedkar ta jakong do an chepi pon lo. Lahenlo alangli akai alongke kemenei apor lo. Chiklo jonthrok angbong constitution ketok pon pen 1948 aningkan thang thang achiklo laso apor ahut Bharat Constituent Assembly ameiphu Dr. Rajendra Prasad arideng pajir lo. Laso aphike constitution aphuthak rat alamthe an deng po pado lo. Constituent assembly agovernment pen 1949 aningkan phaikuni 26 arni ahut laso kelarpor pado prui pen "Independent India Constitution aphanlo pusi deng ponlo. Laso constitution si 1950 aningkan arkoi 26 arni penke Bharat kechoklim constitution pusi dengpen sai amo cheng pon lo.

Bharat constitution ketokjir kepaklang pon apot America kedo Colombia University pen Ambedkar akehai aphan 1952 aningkan vosik 5 arni University ameipi along president Airon

Sahab pen "Doctor of Law" anong eh pejir ponsi alongli kethekser aman kepajir pon aphuthak pen.

Ambedkar enut kereset, kethekser lake Mahatma Gandhita kekroi asonsi Jawaharlal Nehru alangliphan homas akai kephopon aphuthak kachoro pado. 1946 aningkan constituent assembly along Bongodesh pen Ambedkar aphan kangvai pa un pon lo. 1947 aningkan pen 1951 aningkan an Ambedkar, Nehru ministry along kechengsi Law minister asonsi klem pon longlo. Kachesong rat asonjapo Ambedkar penke laso ajoine pen kedukvok atum kachingthur aphan amo keklemi avarsai longlo. Constitution pen lorpen rat akangching barbe kepavedetji aphan Ambedkar aron (Law) ateng pen keklem ponji aphan alangli keklem pon nangji angdeng klem pon longlo.

Hindu ahomas aphan Democratic avarsai kepada ponji ajoine alangli "Hindu Code Bill" avarsai piponlo. Prime minister Jawaharlal Nehru penjongta laso abill along vaidak pen chekroi dun lo. Bonta hindu ahomas avarsai aphan esi reaction revolutionary pusi esi anty social eliment atum pen khamkhe dun lo. Lapenke laso pen Jawaharlal Nehru lapen halaso ahut apresident Dr. Rajendra Prasad angbong ta kamatha kachetonte do lo. Laso apotsi Bill abangke Parliament along cherai pon un eh det lo. Hindu homas avarsai kenangsot ason an kachelar kepada pon ke un eh det ajok 1951 aningkan chiti achiklo alangli central minister anghoipen chethan pondet lo. Bonta 1952 aningkan Laka Sabha aphan General Election aphi Parliament along laso abill cherai pon nanglo. President Dr. Rajendra Prasad penjong ta chekroi pado ponlo. (Sovenir, Pg 8 Sri Naku Ch. Das). 1952 aningkan laso kangvai (Election) alongta Ambedkar alanglita haidun lo. Akimi



Bharot kekimpon pu kachethang Jawaharlal aphan pen Ambedkar ta kejum ave. Esi alam pu lote Ambedkar henlo Akimi Bharat alo homas kekim abangphu". Alangli kachepaduk pen keklem tekang "India constitution" "si laso alamthe arjap po. Akimi Bharat hindu homas avarsai aphan akimi lapenthu Democratic araje kebiponke Ambedkarjong kereset lapen kethek la an sose chethag lo. Hindu code Bill keklembang Ambedkar ke phongni "Monu" si manlo.

Ekai along kechoklem avarsai aphan mesen ajirpo kenangsot. Lason esi akenangsot mathasi 1948 aningkan Jangmi 15 arni 57 arta ahut (Kechengsi apiso kethi ningkan krethom aphi) alangli Dr. Smt. Sarodai Kabir pu enut Brahman animsopi pen puthot chepangri lo. Laso penke keklem pon aning kehang la an sose si bor ih pon lo.

Matha thekser, athe ale kematha thek aron akuru, homas alam heihui kethekser abangphu Ambedkar ke kachesong pensi homas kelar pon kangtung do. Laso apotsi alangli kai along aphongtin ahuta keklem pon pado. Bonsitame Det along kedo akethe keding atum bidi kanglim ajok pen alangli ningduk nangkok an man lo. Kachepu akangtui hindu amen kachepuchot atum kaningje eson keklem eson. Hindu puke mane abang enuvet akhi adat ason. Laso apotsi alangli hindu adharam aphan amatsi ning kachethe avedet lo. Bihek ahut pen kephopon nang homas along kachenek kaholo ajoine laso rat abangphu aning arlo akai kejut ahut anta ning oi pik lo. Non aphongke alangli esi avarsai aphan matha lo, konat lo monit alongpen monit aman kelong. Alangli hindu, Critian, Muslim, Budha, Shikh heihui adhorom kenangsot kenangsot ason lang pangching lo. Laso ajoinesa Bharat adangpi

dam lo. Lapenke Nepal lapen Sri Longka along anta dam lo. Budha adharom along kedo alam, ning kiding lapen anghin keme ajok alangli penang an aning hang lo. Kenangsot ke laso adhorom kedo pirthe athak kachinghon, monit apharman lapen kachingbarkre ahikha lapen atam heihui pen alangli ningkethe binong lo. Kejutsi Buddha adhorom kerim detji aphan muthi pon lo. Rat angbong ahokpet kachingbar kepado pon lapen kelarpruiji aphansi 1956 aningkan phre 14 arni alangli lakh thom sose kekroidun amuluk kedo an pen Nagaon along esi kenangsot amei along aron ateng at pen buddhism Mohatherao chandramanigji along seme deng pon pen Buddha adhorom deng pon lo. Alangli aning kehang ateng pensi India national Flag ke Ashok Sakra lapen Harnath along ashok stombha kedo teke akumlin National Symbol asonsi deng pon lo.

Buddha adharom kedeng det aphit alangli akai along kopisi keklem nangji lapen kopisi keklem nangne lahai alamthe an mesen pen tokpon pado lo -

1. Ne Brahma, Bishnu lapen Maheswar atum aphan kroikre lapen alanglitum amen pen se arkli kle.
2. Ne Ram lapen Krishna atum aphan arnam pu kroikre lapen alanglitum amen pen se arkli kle.
3. Ne monit aphan arnam atumsi mahang kepathek pu kroikre.
4. Buddha aphan ne Bishnu avatar pu kroikre.
5. Ne methang Tirim aphan charhi he lapen arnam amen penta ajat akardom pipe.
6. Buddha adharom aron pen kaching bar be an kaiketa

klemkle.

7. Ne Brahman aphan kurusar pamanpen ajat adhorom akam pado pon pe.
8. Ne Buddha adhorom along kedo son nerkep principle kroi ponji.
9. Kado kave amonit anta kachingbarkre pu ne ahok pu mathaji.
10. Ne chonghuhe, Pachobai alam ningje je lapen hor aphan paphophe.
11. Ne pini pen Hindu adhorom – Natma monit aman paching barbe, pi adhorom loma monit aphan monit pu kehok kekhamkhe doji lapen pi adhorom ma nephan kang daivok akhei amonit pu nangkepu ne laso adhorom rim thekthe.
12. Buddha adhorom kerimpen ne akimi amahang nangthek longlo.

Ambedkar ta Buddha adhorom denglok pen sangjoi lason kali. Laso adhorom kapechethang lapen angkang kepatheji aphan ning chebi pon eh lo. Bharot adet along amatsi amahang kethek laso adhorom pensi alangli kedukvok (Dalit) atum aphan kepajok atovar lapen kekroidun ajirpo atum aphan alangli kang thir et pen kedo aphan than pare lo. Buddha adhorom Bharot pen achar pondet anke Bharot along- klam along Bharot amuluk angbong kaching barkre asonta ave det ason lo. Kangthirjir Buddha adhorom penta ahokpet monit angbong kachinghon klempon un, Laso pensi ketangre kedukvok (Dalit) arat an monit pu aman longpon un. Lasi alangli Buddhadev kepaklangpon

Buddha adhoromsi kroi pon lo. Maharaj Ashok aphike Buddha adhorom kekroi ke Ambedkar henlo kethedung pen kekroi dun abangphu.

Buddha adhorom aphan aning kedo eh ajoine 1954 aningkan Burma adet Rengun along kangni pon indeng kethom Buddha ameipi along penanso si chetong dun lo. Ladak henlo alangli Buddha adhorom aphan ning aklong pen ning kedok. Nepal alongta kangnipon Buddha ameipi along ta Ambedkar aphanta kehang pon alohi sarpo asonsi chetong dun pen jumesen sen alam than dun lo.

Buddha adhorom rim dun sita Ambedkar ke ahokpet ke homas aphan oh pon pen. Alangli esi kemang lake lahenlo kedukvok (Dalit) ahomas aphan kosonsi aprang akengkam kepon thekji. Laso apotsi alangli akat along aphongtin along sai amo lapen kachesong alongsi apor chipi lo. Monit angbong kachinghon lapen kaching bar kre henlo alongli akai along akemang.

Akai esi kachesong bangphu, kachesong apinpo, kedukvok atum aphan kepajok abang, ahokpet Democratic lapen homas amo pathirpi pen akimi Bharat kekim, chematha loklepin abangphu, thek kere lapen sai amo kapachun ponthek abangphu, akimi Bharot along a monu, kangthir et adhorom lapen sai amo thanbang, sai amo klem chepaningding thek abangphu, shingha Purush Mahamati Ambedkar akehai 1956 aningkan matijong 7 arni chome chom rongno sangtet cho en damjui lo. Laso alam karju longpen pandit Nehru, Pandit Pant, Jag Jeevan Ram heihui central minister atum pen karlitang abangphu aphan man peng pen chepaklang dunlo. Lakh kep anbak amuluk kachesong dun pen Buddha adhorom

aron atengpen me an pi pon lo. Alangli tipit along amatsi lakh esi anbak amuluk Buddha adhorom rim dun lo.

Kachesong akai along sai amo keongpar angbongta alangli mesen mesen akitap tok ponsi monit kemesen amo aphan bi tekang pen anong jume sen lo. Lahai akitap lahen lo –

Caste in India. National Divident of India. Small Holding in India and its remedies. Provincial decentralisation of imperial Finacne in British India. The problem of Rupee its origin and its solution. Evolution of provicial Finance in British India. Enhilation of castes Fe-eration vs. Freedom. Thoughts on Pakistan. Mr. Gandhi and Imancipation of Untouchables. Ranaday, Gandhi and Zinah. What congress and Gandhi have done to the untouchables. Who were sudras. States and minorities. The untouchables Maharastra as Linguistic Province. Thoughts on Linguistic states. Buddha and his Dharmia. Lapen along ketok tekang pen kepaklang un eh akitap lahen lo – Redle of Hinduism lapen Revolution and counters, Revolution in India henlo.

Lo ketok pen aparta 1920 aningkan “Muk nayak” (hithi erui pen ephong) 1927 aningkan “Bahiskrit Bharat” (hithi erui pen ephong) 1930 aningkan “Janata” (hithi erui pen ephong) heipui abirta alo editor lapen publish pon lo.

Labangso kangthir et asongjapo. Keklem akai chepajut kok pusitame alangli akai along kekroidun akachesong non anta jut un eh. Alangli kechoklim akengkam pen aron et pen kepu lake esi ingtangklong ingtangrak ahomas aphan, Natma langnorem pu kelangrem mate esi kangthir et ahomas kepadoji – bonta lake nonpu anta chunche det lo. Monit atum kenangsot aphanman longpon petike laso akachesong ke do bom

po. Rongrup amuluk angbong an kamatha kachelarpon matike kaching bar kri avarsai longpon po. Laso apotsi Ambedkar penke Buddha adhorom kamatha pen Communist atum aphanta lamthe kache paklang pado. 1956 aningkan phaikuni 15 arni ahut Nepal arongsopi kathmandu along kangnipon pirthe Buddha ameipi chetong dunsu “Buddha lapen Marx” alamthe pi along communism along Buddhism kepa ching bar pon pen alangli kepuke – Athak long prui prui ke communist lapen Buddhuism kachingbar kre ason tahai, communism aphan kelangpon kecheng ke rat atum keduk vok (Proverty destitute) pen lapen Buddha adhorom kelang kecheng pon ke “ningduk pen” (Distress, pain, Sorrow etc), kedukvok pulote kavedet aphan si kepu ason, lapenthu ke “ningduk” kangchir kelang it, keso ke un eh, kamatha heihui ason son akesung chelangpet lo. Ambedkar ke jongjung, kaching barkre lapen pajirpo aphan si ake ong ke ale kapathe lo. Franch revolution aphan alangli kepuke lahenlo laso penke kachingbarkre kepajir ponji aphan chun pon pe det lo. “Buddha mate Karlmax” pu alo along alangli ketoke – Etum penke bonta Russia Revolution aphan choro un. Athe laso akachesongke jongjung ale kaching bar kre aphan. Bonta laso alamta ningje kenangsot je kachingbarkre aphanman kepajir pen kajinso mate pharman aphan pakokthat det un eh. Communism ke esonke pidetji, bonta kado kave pipe. Bonsitame communism along langnorem aphan kethelok angdeng ave. Lahenlo alangli ketok ponke je labangso apor ahut communist arat along ke ongdung ke kachepuchot akangtui ahindu si kedo. Alangli Hindu adhorom aphan lason kepangkre nangkok asonke lahelo Arya kacharipon mate Brahmanism ajokpen kachenek kaholo heihui apot. Ahokpet ke alangli laso apotsi kachethan dun. Alangli tok lo – “Hindu adhorom along langnorem lapen

Dalit atum adhorom pamanji pulote laso adhorom kangsamjin lapen kachingbarkri adhorom asonsi kenangji. Laso keklem damji ahutsi alangli ajat akachesong atovar sita ot nangkok lo lahenlo esi kamatha nang dokok. Bharat amuluk, kenangsot ke hindu ahomas avarsai along Ambedkar ta lason atovar ke ot nang pado lo. Bihek ahut pensi alangli kerenglor laso akachesong amu arong vang lo. School along majok aphantha papho longle, kejun alank majok aphantha papho longle, kejun alank penta katora kelong, chokam akai ahut sita arum achokamar atum penta kachenek, kepangkre phonang lo. Mo aphit amonit aphanasi laso kapinrem kepavedetji aphanasi Ambedkar penke keklem. Lagnorem amuluk keso asonsi homas along jumput anpinlo. Phurkimo along akechaknap nonpuanta praipre lang. Ahok alam patutepin klardak pen alanglitum kroi pon bom lo. Laso amuluk atum aphan Dalit, Untouchable pusi ir pon bom lo. Alanglitum aphan jumesen alamthe kepu lake langnorem, Antyaj, Asyut, Perija Sandal hei hui henlo. Mahatma Gandhi penke alanglitum aphan "Harijan" pusi ir lo bonta alanglitum aphan methan phak asonsi tin pon pado. "Almost so many words, that the breed of the chandala is a degraded one and is ranked with that of the dog and the pig". Lapenke alangli ningduk pen chepulo je ako ahut homas avarsai along mentunele esi akhei kaprek akhei pen kachedan nang dolote, halaso ahut kangduk vok amonit atumsi kaphere meme ason dopon. Lahenlo alanglitum ke areng ahu keso kaphere nangkok. Alanglitum chechini ne matsi alanglitum aphan chedan jima mate komentu ne lapen nat kedamsi kerengjima. Lake esi thek longsar akesung lo. "In primitive society where tribe was fighting against tribe a stray collection of Broken Men was always in danger of being attacked. They did not know who would attack them and to where they could go for protection. This is why shelter on protection become the problem of the

Broken Men. " (Caste Hindu and Scheduled caste children in Rural India" – Ess publication, New Delhi-11002. Om prokash, Arun Sen –1985 Pg-11)

Kaprek kaprek apor ahut Bharat along akaprek adet asor kevang atumta Bharat along khei kachelang un eh alamthe kroi pon lo. Halabangso apor ahut Bharat alamthe ketok pon alongta khei kachelang un eh alam tok ponpe det jike do thekthe det lo. Maurjya bongsha aricho Chandra Gupta kechhari apor ahuta (321-297) Bharat adet kevang Greece kotoki kethekser abangphu Megathinishta laso khei kachelang selet apot penang an sung ih lo.

Magathinish pen ningkan pharo throksi aphi Gupta bangsha II Chandra Gupta pen kechhari ahut china adet Buddha adhorom bangphu phahijen Bharat vang lo. Alangli adet kaprek ason ketok pon alamso (Note) alongta chini long lake langnorem atum homas along kangdainei akhei pusi pupon lo. Alangli toklo – Alangtum rongsopi mate hithi along kele dun alam chini lote thengpi achet along arki pado pen pachethang lake kaprek atum chini longpo lapen alangtum pen achar an kedo kachethik mek lapen kepaphophe detji aphan (pg-28). Lapenthu phahijen pen ningkan pharo hini aphi, Harsha Bardhan pen kacharipon ahuta akaprek enut china amonit Hi-Wehsang (630 A.d) Bharat vanglo. Alangli ketok tekang along penta chini pon long je sonphli kethedung akhei aparata laso akhei angbong kacheprekjam aro arim do oh long.

Gajani pen sultan Mahamud ta (998-1030) Alberuni aphan Bharat nangtoi lo. Mamud along Rajo Shobha aprishad, Ganitya lapen Jyotibid Alberuni ke khei kachetonte alam an vaidak pen peklang pon lo. Alangli kevang apor ahuta kepaphihup akhei

atum aphan langmeme nei (Nich) lapen langnorem pusi langrem lo. Laso amonit atum aphan Antyas pusi kepu lapen alanglitum rong mate rongsopi pen achar si kedo. Alanglitum angbong ta son nerkep akeprek do- Bipan bijon ke ot atum, ok kenep, inglong asikari, Pe kechok, musi lapen Pirthak ke ot atum. Hari, Dum, Sandal lapen Bhoda heihui akhei atum apran ajat akhei alongta palut le. (Pg 50, Bidehi Paribrayak Dristit Bharat" – K.C, Khana. Anubad Amulya Phukan, Second edition –1989) not reckon among any caste' ..... eight in number. Who were grouped together as 'Antyajas' within this group, which a whole forming eight guilds had to live near but outside the village and towns ..... " (caste and Race in India, by G.S. Ghuryee. Popular prakashan, Bombay, Re-print – 1979)

La anchot kalilang Arjya pu kachepu Brahman apondit atum methang kelongji aphan pura Hastra along ason son alam palutsi khei kethakji aphan keber ih do pusi kaprek kaprek alo along lam klang bom lo. Ma inte Hastro along alam achet palut ponpen ma inte hastro along ason son pajirmi pon pen khei kethak akam klem lo laso alam kali pu un eh. Hindu hastro "Manuhonghita" along kosonma kaprek kaprek akhei thak pen ason ason kertang kebipen british atumta barnabadi mainte kachipu akangtui ahindu asongjapo kepangreng asongjapo atum kepare alam pen pathe ponsi "Divided rule policy" keklemji aphan bor ih ver lo.

Hastro abangphu atum alam atengke kethakdak anchot kali, kelangpon lapen adai heihui ta akele kapaso do. Lapenke-

Antanang Shangote Grame Brishala shyas Shanidhet I

Anyadhaju Rudyamane Shamabaye Janshyash II

(usan : Shonghita, 65)

Atheke komat arongma antyas amonit Kedo laso arong Bed porhi nangne.

Shudranang Dibajshusrukha parudharma prokeertit

Anyatha kurute kinsit u beshya niskalam II

Atheke shudra akheike Brahman aphan man pen kachepame lapen ahem asai amo kedo an klem pi et nangji. Pupete alanglitum aphan sodak pen adai aron kebitang do. Lahenlo –

Nam jati grohante dhamviduhen kurbbot : I

Nikshe puhayumay shankhujal Nashye doshangu lo-II

(Manu shanghita, 8<sup>th</sup> lesson, 271)

Amen lapen akhei ajok jongsi mane shudra abang Brahman pen kachebohong pulote ri munjong kep ardi a ingchin ehi anat meh kepaso pa er chensi angho jokchok po.

Lapen akeprek ta "hastro porhi lote emek inghangji" lahai kepachobai alam paklang pen kethak nangji aphan kabor ih ta longle detsi alanglitum aphan akangtingkuk adim an turchor lo. Monit bali aprotha apor ahuta alanglitum angbong pensi arje mesen lapen thek muchot aphan ingvaisi kepi laso alamta kali pu pu un eh detji.

Hemprek kangthim bhara adet Ved asonthot constitution ketok pon chepathek abangphu Ambedkar akehai pen upai avesi antyas mate kelangponlem atum aphan kerung ponji aphan kachesong pado lo lapen constitution alongta lason pangthek

ponsi laso avarsai bi pon lo. Laso kepho pon along langpon chari lote thek longji lake 1885 aningkan Madras agovernment pen Grant in aid Code pejir ponsi Dalit amuluk lo kecharli aosomar atum lo kecharli anatpen kenangsot ason son an avarsai pi pon lo. 1919 aningkan Montague cham ford reform act atengpen laso amuluk atum aphan ason son rat asong along kaprek kaprek arpu kelongdun aphanman bapon lo. 1935 aningkan "Dalit amuluk" aphanke Bharot agovernment aron atengpen scheduled caste aro alongsi pangrum ponlo. "Constitution 15,16,29,46,338 lapen 340 kedo pon Scheduled caste pen inglong aso atum aphantar rat amo (hamajik) lapen kaching thur dun thekthe amuluk atum aphan lo kacharli, kachingthur, political heihui kado kaveta kachingthur avarsai bapon lo. Bonsitame laso avarsai dover ason kalidet lo. Ningkan kep angbong pen langpon chari pen laso apor kepabat pado. 1943 aningkan scheduled caste atum aphan pharo pen 8.33 achokam pathik pon lor lo. 1946 aningkan vosik achiklo laso aphaipabatsi pharo pen 12.21 an pabat lo. 1944 aningkan "Hikha Mantraloy" pen scheduled caste lo kacharli atum aphan amen kache thapdun alamthak apot scholarship avarsai pado lo. 1948. aningkan pen scheduled tribe lo kacharli atum aphantar laso avarsai pangdak ponthu lo.

Nonpu an ningkan kep kep an phongphli apor pabat lo bonta laso amuluk atum keplang kephi atum ason an chingbar un eh lang. La anta kali Bharat Sadhin longdet anta Bharat along pharo pen 90 anke keduk vok si dolang lapen lake latum henlo kedukvok kepaphihup amuluk lo.

Scheduled caste-tribe atum aphan pathiklor avarssai dosita det along esi ke ongdung kepaphihup amuluk atum aphanke lasonthot pathik lor akejoike pave. 1953 aningkan kalelkar

ajokpen commissioner report atengke government pen chokam kepipon along OBC aphan laso anghoi pharo pen 25 pen pharo pen 33 an pabat thu kenangsot pusi do. 1978 aningkan (Janata Govt. ahut) kepada pon Mondal Commission (Bindeswari Prasad Mandal)report atengke 3,843 akheiso keprekjam kepaphihup akheiso asonsi pangthek pon lo. Bharat amuluk atum aphan pharo pen 27an kelangponji aphan kroi lo. Arni ke ongdung aphi 1990 aningkan paipai 7 arni ahut prime minister. V.P. Singh pen kangvai (election) Meno fasto kebi pon alam chak pen Mondal Commission along report kepahunji aphan lam paklang lo. 1981 aningkan Dalit lapen inglong aso atum aphan kedopon pathiklor apot akangtui ahindu atum pen kepinrem pado lo. 1985 aningkan arkoi 18 arni pen laso akachesong hur chodut an lo. (Shongrakhan bevasthar prashangita Mukut Singha chutia: Natun Dainik - 8 Sep, 1990) Lapuke shamajik nyai Barsha lapen lapuke Dalit atum aphan againstsi kethedung akache an pon. Constitution along kerai pon do lor pusita Dalit atum aphan keberthip aron langno jutje det lo.

Lasopensi Dalit atum aphanke pu ingtung, Non ahut kachebai ponchot ahikha kepangdak pon andeng along ke paphihup amuluk lo kethektang atum pen nangbar betike Bharot along esibak aroke kavedet ason do oh po. Suri suri aningkan pen kedo non kepho nangbom atum pini scheduled pon kethek kere atum nonke bang angho cholangding chothekai jutje tikta kachenek pen jok un eh lo, laso pen chepajokji pulote ning chepa ningding lapen kethedung akengkam nangpo. Lapenke kangtangrak asong lapen kebor ih ver.

1991 aningkan jangmi 14 arni labangso kangthir et asongjapo Mahang kethek pharo esi aphaipलग et lo. Bharat adangpita 1990 aningkan jangmi 14 arni pen 1991 aningkan

jangmi 14 arni anke laso aningkan ke kangthir et asongjapo “Mahang kethek pharo kechok aningkan” Talon pon lo lapenke alangliphan aman kepipen laso aningkan ke “Shamajik nyai Barsha” ason si ir pon lo. Laso aningkansi songjapo karlitang 34 aningkan aphi, derklui aphi pusitame Bharat along enut “Ratna” pu kethok kejiirpen ke karlitang pu ason pensi “Bharot Ratna” anongnam kepajir pen aman la ansose pathe pon lo. Lake pirthe adang aphan jumesen abirta, Dalit ketangre amuluk atum penta cheparoka eme, kemesen kepaklangthek kangthir et asongjapo. Jumesen alam je laso nyai barsha ke 1992 aningkan jangmi 14 arni an pabat thuchet lo lapen labangso ketalon poajut pon lo. Nyai Barsha apor ahutsi kepaphihup akhei atum kachingthur ponji kepeprap pen angdeng deng pon lo. Det along kado kave state do anta “Ambedkar Bhavan” kim pon lo lapen laso schedule caste – tribe atum ajutang kekim kepada pon lapen university angdeng anta scheduled caste- tribe lo kecharli aosomar atum aphan anta kaching thur ponji akamatha kepada ke esi kenangsot ahut avarsai lopu pu un.

Bonsitame ning chibi me me alam lake homajik nya barsha along ason son asai amo, kemangpon alnahang kethek ketalon anta university angdeng anta scheduled caste asong atum ansi do chot lo. Labangso keklembangphu asai amo kachoro lake alanglitum aphan achot kali. Akehai Ambedkar ekepi tekang asai amo lake scheduled caste aphan anchot kali, Bharat adangpi aphanisi alanglitum acho kangthim amo lapen chepaduk ale lo.